Yet Another English

# Тема: театр

75 слов

с переводом и примерами

# Слова подборки

## act /ækt/ A2

**действовать**

to do something; to take action

> We need to act quickly before it's too late.
> Нам нужно действовать быстро, пока не стало слишком поздно.

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## actor /ˈæktə/ A1

**актёр**

A person who performs in plays, films, or television programmes.

> He is one of the most famous actors in Hollywood.
> Он один из самых знаменитых актёров Голливуда.

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## actress /ˈæktrəs/ B1

**актриса**

a woman whose job is to perform in films, plays, or on television

> She became a famous actress after starring in several blockbuster films.
> Она стала знаменитой актрисой после того, как снялась в нескольких блокбастерах.

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## aisle aɪl A2

**проход**

A long passage between rows of seats in a church, aircraft, or theatre, or between shelves in a shop

> The supermarket's cereal aisle was completely restocked overnight.
> Проход с кашами в супермаркете был полностью пополнен за ночь.

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## applause /əˈplɔːz/ B1

**аплодисменты**

The sound of people clapping their hands together to show they enjoyed or approve of something

> The audience burst into applause at the end of the performance.
> В конце выступления зрители разразились аплодисментами.

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## audience /ˈɔːdiəns/ A2

**аудитория**

a group of people who watch or listen to a performance or programme

> The audience applauded at the end of the show.
> Зрители аплодировали в конце выступления.

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## backstage /ˌbækˈsteɪdʒ/ B1

**за кулисами**

in the area behind the stage in a theatre

> The actors went backstage after the show.
> Актёры ушли за кулисы после шоу.

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## balcony /'bælkəni/ A2

**балкон**

a platform attached to the outside wall of a building, above ground level, with a railing around it

> She stood on the balcony and looked out over the city.
> Она стояла на балконе и смотрела на город.

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## ballet /'bæleɪ/ B2

**балет**

A type of performance art where dancers use precise, graceful movements, often telling a story

> She has been training in ballet since she was five years old.
> Она занимается балетом с пяти лет.

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## bit part /'bɪt ˌpɑːt/ B2

**эпизодическая роль**

a small and usually unimportant acting role in a film or play

> He had a bit part in the movie, appearing for only two minutes.
> У него была эпизодическая роль в фильме — он появлялся всего на две минуты.

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## box /bɒks/ A1

**коробка**

a container with flat sides, usually made of cardboard, wood, or plastic

> She packed her things in a large cardboard box.
> Она упаковала вещи в большую картонную коробку.

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## break a leg breɪk ə leg B2

**ни пуха ни пера**

said to someone before a performance to wish them good luck

> Before the play, her friends told her, 'Break a leg!'
> Перед спектаклем друзья сказали ей: «Ни пуха ни пера!»

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## cast kɑːst B2

**бросать**

To throw something; to send light or shadow in a particular direction

> The tree cast a long shadow in the afternoon sun.
> Дерево отбрасывало длинную тень в послеполуденном солнце.

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## comedy /'kɒmədi/ B1

**комедия**

a film, play, or TV programme that is funny and makes people laugh

> We watched a romantic comedy on TV last night.
> Вчера вечером мы посмотрели романтическую комедию по телевизору.

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## costume /ˈkɒstjuːm/ B2

**костюм**

Special clothes worn by an actor or worn to look like someone or something else

> The actors wore elaborate costumes from the eighteenth century.
> Актёры были одеты в пышные костюмы восемнадцатого века.

## critic /ˈkrɪtɪk/ B1

**критик**

A person whose job is to give their opinion about books, films, music, etc.

> The film received excellent reviews from critics.
> Фильм получил отличные рецензии от критиков.

## curtain /ˈkɜːtn/ B1

**штора**

A piece of hanging fabric used to block light or provide privacy at a window

> She drew the curtains before going to bed so the room would be completely dark.
> Она задёрнула шторы перед сном, чтобы в комнате было совсем темно.

## curtain call /ˈkɜːtən kɔːl/ B2

**вызов на бис**

the moment at the end of a performance when the actors come back on stage to receive applause

> The audience gave a standing ovation, and the cast took several curtain calls.
> Зрители устроили овацию, и актёры несколько раз выходили на поклон.

## dialogue ˈdaɪəlɒg B1

**диалог**

a conversation between two or more people; discussion to solve problems

> The film's dialogue felt natural and realistic.
> Диалоги в фильме звучали естественно и реалистично.

## director /dɪˈrektə/ A2

**директор**

a person who controls or manages an organisation, department, or company

> She was appointed director of the marketing department.
> Она была назначена директором маркетингового отдела.

## drama /ˈdrɑːmə/ A1

**драма**

a play for theatre, television, or radio; the subject of acting and theatre

> She studied drama at university and now works in theatre.
> Она изучала театральное искусство в университете и теперь работает в театре.

## dress rehearsal /ˌdres rɪˈhɜːsl/ B2

**генеральная репетиция**

a full practice of a play or performance with costumes and scenery, as if it were a real performance

> The dress rehearsal went smoothly, and the director was pleased.
> Генеральная репетиция прошла гладко, и режиссёр остался доволен.

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## dressing room /ˈdresɪŋ ruːm/ B1

**гардеробная**

a room in a house where you get dressed, often with a mirror and storage for clothes

> She has a large dressing room with built-in wardrobes.
> У неё большая гардеробная со встроенными шкафами.

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## encore ˈɒŋkɔː B2

**бис**

an extra performance given at the end of a concert or show because the audience asks for it

> The band came back on stage for an encore.
> Группа вернулась на сцену на бис.

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## evening performance ˈiːv.nɪŋ pəˈfɔː.məns B1

**вечернее представление**

a show or play that takes place in the evening, usually after 7 PM

> We have tickets for the evening performance of the ballet.
> У нас билеты на вечернее представление балета.

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## extra ˈekstrə A2

**дополнительный**

More than what is usual, expected, or necessary

> We need extra time to finish this project.
> Нам нужно дополнительное время, чтобы закончить этот проект.

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## farce /fɑːs/ C1

**фарс**

a funny play or film with silly situations and physical humor

> The play is a hilarious farce about mistaken identities.
> Пьеса представляет собой уморительный фарс о путанице с личностями.

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## foyer /ˈfɔɪ.eɪ/ B1

**фойе**

a large entrance hall in a theater, hotel, or other public building

> We waited for her in the hotel foyer.
> Мы ждали её в вестибюле отеля.

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## green room /ˈgriːn ruːm/ B2

**гримёрка**

a room in a theatre or TV studio where performers can relax when they are not on stage

> The actors waited in the green room before the show started.
> Актёры ждали в гримёрке перед началом шоу.

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## improvise /ˈɪmprəvaɪz/ B2

**импровизировать**

to create or perform something without preparation, using only what is available

> I forgot my notes, so I had to improvise my speech.
> Я забыл свои записи, поэтому мне пришлось импровизировать речь.

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## intermission /ˌɪntəˈmɪʃən/ B1

**антракт**

a short break between the parts of a play, concert, or film

> We bought popcorn and drinks during the intermission.
> Мы купили попкорн и напитки во время антракта.

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## lead role /ˈliːd rəʊl/ B1

**главная роль**

the most important part in a play, film, or show

> She got the lead role in the school play.
> Она получила главную роль в школьном спектакле.

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## lighting /ˈlaɪtɪŋ/ B2

**освещение**

the equipment or the quality of light in a room or area

> The restaurant has soft lighting that creates a romantic atmosphere.
> В ресторане мягкое освещение, создающее романтическую атмосферу.

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## lobby /ˈlɒb.i/ B2

**вестибюль**

a large hall or room at the entrance of a building such as a hotel or theatre

> We agreed to meet in the hotel lobby at seven o'clock.
> Мы договорились встретиться в холле гостиницы в семь часов.

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## makeup ˈmeɪkʌp A2

**косметика**

colored substances used on the face to improve appearance

> She put on makeup before the party.
> Она нанесла макияж перед вечеринкой.

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## matinee 'mæt.ɪ.neɪ B1

**дневной сеанс**

an afternoon performance of a play or movie

> We went to a matinee showing of the new film.
> Мы сходили на дневной сеанс нового фильма.

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## melodrama /'mel.ə.drɑː.mə/ B2

**мелодрама**

a story, play, or film with very emotional and exaggerated characters and events, often with a happy ending

> The film is a classic melodrama about love and betrayal.
> Этот фильм — классическая мелодрама о любви и предательстве.

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## monologue 'mɒn.ə.lɒg B2

**монолог**

a long speech by one actor in a play or film

> The actor's monologue at the end of the play was very moving.
> Монолог актёра в конце пьесы был очень трогательным.

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## musical /'mjuːzɪkəl/ A2

**музыкальный**

relating to music, or good at playing or appreciating music

> She comes from a very musical family.
> Она из очень музыкальной семьи.

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## one-act play ˌwʌn.ækt 'pleɪ B2

**одноактная пьеса**

a play that has only one act, usually short and without an intermission

> The festival featured several one-act plays by new playwrights.
> На фестивале было представлено несколько одноактных пьес молодых драматургов.

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## opening night /'əʊpənɪŋ naɪt/ B1

**премьера**

the first public performance of a play, film, or show

> The cast was nervous on opening night.
> Актёры нервничали в день премьеры.

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## opera 'ɒpərə A1

**опера**

a type of theatre in which the story is told mainly through singing

> We saw a performance of Mozart's opera at the national theatre.
> Мы посмотрели постановку оперы Моцарта в национальном театре.

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## orchestra /ˈɔːkɪstrə/ B1

**оркестр**

a large group of musicians who play different instruments together

> The symphony orchestra gave an outstanding performance last evening.
> Вчера вечером симфонический оркестр дал превосходное выступление.

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## performance /pəˈfɔːməns/ A2

**выступление**

an act of performing a play, concert, or other entertainment

> The performance was excellent.
> Выступление было отличным.

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## play /pleɪ/ A1

**играть**

to do something for enjoyment, especially as a child

> The children play in the garden every afternoon.
> Дети играют в саду каждый день после обеда.

---

## playwright 'pleɪraɪt B2

**драматург**

a person who writes plays for the theatre

> Shakespeare was one of the greatest playwrights in history.
> Шекспир был одним из величайших драматургов в истории.

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## producer /prəˈdjuːsə/ B1

**производитель**

a person or organisation that makes or grows something; a person who organises a film, show, or album

> Brazil is the world's largest coffee producer.
> Бразилия является крупнейшим производителем кофе в мире.

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## program /ˈprəʊgræm/ A1

**программа**

a set of instructions that a computer follows; a planned series of events or activities

> This computer program can translate between many languages.
> Эта компьютерная программа умеет переводить между многими языками.

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## prop prɒp C1

**опора**

an object used to support something or keep it in position

> Use a prop to hold the door open.
> Используйте подпорку, чтобы дверь оставалась открытой.

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## rehearsal rɪˈhɜːsl B2

**репетиция**

a practice session for a performance of a play, concert, or other event

> The actors had their final rehearsal the day before the opening night.
> Актёры провели финальную репетицию накануне премьеры.

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## review /rɪˈvjuː/ A1

**обзор**

an examination or assessment of something to decide if changes are needed

> I read some good reviews of that new restaurant.
> Я прочитал несколько хороших отзывов об этом новом ресторане.

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## row /rəʊ/ A1

**ряд**

a line of people or things placed side by side

> We sat in the front row at the theatre.
> Мы сидели в первом ряду в театре.

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## scene /siːn/ A2

**сцена**

a part of a play, film, or story in which events happen in one place

> The opening scene of the film is very dramatic.
> Открывающая сцена фильма очень драматична.

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## script /skrɪpt/ A2

**сценарий**

the written words of a film, play, or television programme

> The actor studied the script for weeks before filming began.
> Актёр изучал сценарий в течение нескольких недель перед началом съёмок.

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## seat /siːt/ A1

**сиденье**

a piece of furniture or part of a vehicle that you sit on

> Please take a seat.
> Пожалуйста, садитесь.

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## sell out /sel aʊt/ B1

**распродать**

to sell all of something, so that no more is available

> The concert tickets sold out within hours.
> Билеты на концерт были распроданы за несколько часов.

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## set design /'set dɪˌzaɪn/ B2

**сценография**

the art and process of creating the visual environment for a play, film, or TV show, including scenery, props, and furniture.

> She studied set design at drama school and now works in the theatre.
> Она изучала сценографию в театральном училище и теперь работает в театре.

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## show /ʃəʊ/ A1

**показывать**

to let someone see something, or to make something clear

> Can you show me how to use this machine?
> Покажи мне, как пользоваться этой машиной?

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## sound effects /'saʊnd ɪˌfekts/ B1

**звуковые эффекты**

artificial sounds created for a film, play, video game, or other media to enhance the experience

> The sound effects in the movie made the explosions feel real.
> Звуковые эффекты в фильме сделали взрывы реалистичными.

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## stage /steɪdʒ/ A1

**сцена**

a raised platform in a theatre where performers stand

> The singer walked onto the stage.
> Певец вышел на сцену.

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## stage fright 'steɪdʒ fraɪt B2

**страх сцены**

nervousness or fear felt by a performer before or during a performance

> She had terrible stage fright before her first piano recital.
> У неё был ужасный страх сцены перед первым фортепианным концертом.

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## stage left steɪdʒ left B2

**левая сторона сцены**

the left side of a stage from the perspective of an actor facing the audience

> The ghost enters stage left.
> Призрак появляется слева на сцене.

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## stage right steɪdʒ raɪt B2

**правая сторона сцены**

the area of a stage to the right of a performer who is facing the audience

> The actor entered from stage right.
> Актёр вышел с правой стороны сцены.

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## stand-in 'stænd.ɪn B2

**дублёр**

a person who takes the place of an actor in a film or play, especially for dangerous scenes or to prepare the set

> The stunt double worked as a stand-in for the lead actor during the fire scene.
> Каскадёр работал дублёром главного актёра во время сцены с огнём.

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## standing ovation ˌstændɪŋ əʊ'veɪʃən B1

**стоячие овации**

An occasion when an audience stands up and claps to show great approval.

> The performance was so good that the audience gave a standing ovation.
> Выступление было настолько хорошим, что зрители устроили стоячие овации.

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## standing room only 'stændɪŋ ruːm 'əʊnli B2

**только стоячие места**

a situation where there are no empty seats left, so people must stand

> The concert was so popular that it was standing room only.
> Концерт был настолько популярен, что были только стоячие места.

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## supporting role sə'pɔːtɪŋ rəʊl B1

**роль второго плана**

a part in a play or film that is not the main part but is important

> She won an award for her supporting role in the drama.
> Она получила награду за роль второго плана в драме.

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## the show must go on /ðə ʃəʊ mʌst gəʊ ɒn/ B2

**шоу должно продолжаться**

An expression meaning that an event or activity must continue despite difficulties or problems.

> Even though the lead singer lost his voice, the show must go on.
> Даже если ведущий певец потерял голос, шоу должно продолжаться.

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## theatre /'θɪətə/ A1

**театр**

a building where plays and other live performances are performed for an audience

> We went to the theatre last Saturday to see a Shakespeare play.
> В прошлую субботу мы ходили в театр на пьесу Шекспира.

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## ticket /'tɪkɪt/ A1

**билет**

a printed piece of paper that gives you the right to travel, enter a place, or attend an event

> I bought two tickets for the concert next Saturday.
> Я купил два билета на концерт в следующую субботу.

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## tragedy /ˈtrædʒɪdi/ B1

**трагедия**

A very sad event that causes great suffering.

> The loss of young lives in the war was a terrible tragedy.
> Гибель молодых людей на войне — страшная трагедия.

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## understudy /ˈʌndəˌstʌdi/ B2

**дублёр**

An actor who learns the role of another actor in a play so that they can perform if the main actor is sick or unable to perform.

> The understudy went on stage when the lead actor lost his voice.
> Дублёр вышел на сцену, когда ведущий актёр потерял голос.

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## upstage /ʌpˈsteɪdʒ/ B2

**затмевать**

to take attention away from someone more important, especially in a performance

> The supporting actor upstaged the star with his brilliant performance.
> Актёр второго плана затмил звезду своим блестящим выступлением.

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## usher ˈʌʃə B2

**капельдинер**

a person whose job is to show people to their seats in a cinema, theatre, or church, or at a wedding

> The usher showed us to our seats before the concert started.
> Капельдинер проводил нас на наши места перед началом концерта.

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## wings wɪŋz A2

**крылья**

the parts of a bird, insect, or bat that allow it to fly

> The bird spread its wings and flew away.
> Птица расправила крылья и улетела.

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# Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **act** — действовать
- [ ] **actor** — актёр
- [ ] **actress** — актриса
- [ ] **aisle** — проход
- [ ] **applause** — аплодисменты
- [ ] **audience** — аудитория
- [ ] **backstage** — за кулисами
- [ ] **balcony** — балкон
- [ ] **ballet** — балет
- [ ] **bit part** — эпизодическая роль
- [ ] **box** — коробка
- [ ] **break a leg** — ни пуха ни пера
- [ ] **cast** — бросать
- [ ] **comedy** — комедия
- [ ] **costume** — костюм
- [ ] **critic** — критик
- [ ] **curtain** — штора
- [ ] **curtain call** — вызов на бис
- [ ] **dialogue** — диалог
- [ ] **director** — директор
- [ ] **drama** — драма
- [ ] **dress rehearsal** — генеральная репетиция
- [ ] **dressing room** — гардеробная
- [ ] **encore** — бис
- [ ] **evening performance** — вечернее представление
- [ ] **extra** — дополнительный
- [ ] **farce** — фарс
- [ ] **foyer** — фойе
- [ ] **green room** — гримёрка
- [ ] **improvise** — импровизировать
- [ ] **intermission** — антракт
- [ ] **lead role** — главная роль
- [ ] **lighting** — освещение
- [ ] **lobby** — вестибюль
- [ ] **makeup** — косметика
- [ ] **matinee** — дневной сеанс

- [ ] **melodrama** — мелодрама
- [ ] **monologue** — монолог
- [ ] **musical** — музыкальный
- [ ] **one-act play** — одноактная пьеса
- [ ] **opening night** — премьера
- [ ] **opera** — опера
- [ ] **orchestra** — оркестр
- [ ] **performance** — выступление
- [ ] **play** — играть
- [ ] **playwright** — драматург
- [ ] **producer** — производитель
- [ ] **program** — программа
- [ ] **prop** — опора
- [ ] **rehearsal** — репетиция
- [ ] **review** — обзор
- [ ] **row** — ряд
- [ ] **scene** — сцена
- [ ] **script** — сценарий
- [ ] **seat** — сиденье
- [ ] **sell out** — распродать
- [ ] **set design** — сценография
- [ ] **show** — показывать
- [ ] **sound effects** — звуковые эффекты
- [ ] **stage** — сцена
- [ ] **stage fright** — страх сцены
- [ ] **stage left** — левая сторона сцены
- [ ] **stage right** — правая сторона сцены
- [ ] **stand-in** — дублёр
- [ ] **standing ovation** — стоячие овации
- [ ] **standing room only** — только стоячие места
- [ ] **supporting role** — роль второго плана
- [ ] **the show must go on** — шоу должно продолжаться
- [ ] **theatre** — театр
- [ ] **ticket** — билет
- [ ] **tragedy** — трагедия
- [ ] **understudy** — дублёр
- [ ] **upstage** — затмевать
- [ ] **usher** — капельдинер
- [ ] **wings** — крылья