Yet Another English

Тема: музыка

219 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/tema-muzyka

Слова подборки

a cappella ˌæ kəˈpelə B2

а капелла

sung without instrumental accompaniment

> The choir performed a beautiful piece a cappella.
> Хор исполнил прекрасное произведение а капелла.

accordion əˈkɔːdi.ən A2

аккордеон

a musical instrument with a folding middle part and keys that you press to make sound

> She plays the accordion in a folk band.
> Она играет на аккордеоне в фольклорной группе.

acoustic əˈkuːstɪk C1

акустический

relating to sound or hearing; (of a musical instrument) not electrically amplified

> He plays an acoustic guitar.
> Он играет на акустической гитаре.

album /ˈæl.bəm/ A1

альбом

a collection of songs released together by a singer or a band

> The band released their new album last Friday.
> Группа выпустила свой новый альбом в прошлую пятницу.

alternative /ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/ B1

альтернатива

one of two or more things you can choose between

> If the train is full, the bus is an alternative.
> Если поезд переполнен, автобус — хорошая альтернатива.

ambient /ˈæmbiənt/ B2

окружающий

relating to the immediate surroundings of something

> The ambient temperature in the room was 22 degrees Celsius.
> Температура окружающей среды в комнате составляла 22 градуса Цельсия.

amplifier /ˈæmplɪfaɪə/ B2

усилитель

An electronic device that makes sounds or electrical signals louder or stronger

> The guitarist plugged his instrument into the amplifier before the concert began.
> Гитарист подключил инструмент к усилителю перед началом концерта.

anthem /ˈænθəm/ B1

гимн

a formal song of a country, organization, or group, often sung on special occasions

> The crowd stood up to sing the national anthem.
> Толпа встала, чтобы спеть государственный гимн.

---

arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/ B1

организовывать

To make plans or preparations for something to happen.

> Can you arrange a meeting for next Monday?
> Можешь организовать встречу на следующий понедельник?

---

audience /ˈɔːdiəns/ A2

аудитория

a group of people who watch or listen to a performance or programme

> The audience applauded at the end of the show.
> Зрители аплодировали в конце выступления.

---

audio interface ˈɔːdiəʊ ˈɪntəfeɪs B2

аудиоинтерфейс

a device that connects musical instruments, microphones, or other audio equipment to a computer, allowing high-quality sound recording and playback

> You need an audio interface to record guitar directly into your computer.
> Вам нужен аудиоинтерфейс, чтобы записывать гитару прямо на компьютер.

---

avant-garde /ˌæv.ɒ̃ˈgɑːd/ C1

авангард

new, experimental ideas and styles in art, music, or literature, especially those that are ahead of their time

> The avant-garde of the early 20th century challenged traditional artistic conventions.
> Авангард начала XX века бросил вызов традиционным художественным канонам.

---

backstage /ˌbækˈsteɪdʒ/ B1

за кулисами

in the area behind the stage in a theatre

> The actors went backstage after the show.
> Актёры ушли за кулисы после шоу.

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backup singer /ˈbækʌp ˌsɪŋə/ B1

бэк-вокалист

a singer who sings along with the main singer, usually in a group, to support the lead vocalist.

> She worked as a backup singer for several famous pop stars before starting her solo career.
> Она работала бэк-вокалисткой у нескольких известных поп-звёзд, прежде чем начать сольную карьеру.

---

ballad 'bæləd B2

баллада

a slow romantic song, or a poem that tells a story in short verses

> She sang a beautiful love ballad at the concert.
> На концерте она исполнила красивую любовную балладу.

---

band /bænd/ A1

группа

a group of musicians who play music together

> The band played their greatest hits at the concert.
> Группа сыграла свои лучшие хиты на концерте.

---

bar line /'bɑː ˌlaɪn/ B1

тактовая черта

a vertical line on a musical staff that separates measures (bars) of music

> The conductor asked the musicians to pay attention to the bar line.
> Дирижёр попросил музыкантов обратить внимание на тактовую черту.

---

bass clef /ˌbeɪs 'klef/ B1

басовый ключ

a symbol in music that shows that the notes are low in pitch, used for instruments like the cello, bassoon, or left hand of the piano

> The cello part is written in the bass clef.
> Партия виолончели записана в басовом ключе.

---

bass guitar ˌbeɪs gɪ'tɑː A2

бас-гитара

a musical instrument with four thick strings that produces low sounds, played by plucking or using a pick

> He plays bass guitar in a rock band.
> Он играет на бас-гитаре в рок-группе.

---

beat /biːt/ B1

побеждать

to win against someone in a competition; to hit something repeatedly

> Our team beat the opponents 3–0 in the final.
> Наша команда победила соперников 3:0 в финале.

---

big band /ˌbɪg 'bænd/ B1

биг-бенд

a large group of musicians who play jazz or dance music, typically with sections of saxophones, trumpets, trombones, and a rhythm section

> The big band played swing music all night long.
> Биг-бенд играл свинг всю ночь напролёт.

---

billboard /ˈbɪlbɔːd/ B1

рекламный щит

a large board for displaying advertisements, usually outdoors

> The new movie was advertised on a huge billboard near the highway.
> Новый фильм рекламировали на огромном рекламном щите возле шоссе.

---

blues bluːz B1

блюз

a type of slow, sad music from the southern US

> He loves listening to the blues.
> Он любит слушать блюз.

---

blues scale /ˈbluːz skeɪl/ B2

блюзовая гамма

a musical scale with six notes, used in blues and jazz music, characterized by flattened third, fifth, and seventh notes.

> To play a blues solo, you need to learn the blues scale in different keys.
> Чтобы сыграть блюзовое соло, нужно выучить блюзовую гамму в разных тональностях.

---

brass /brɑːs/ B1

латунь

a bright yellow metal made by mixing copper and zinc

> The door handles were made of polished brass.
> Дверные ручки были сделаны из полированной латуни.

---

brass band /ˈbrɑːs ˌbænd/ B1

духовой оркестр

a musical group consisting mainly of brass instruments (like trumpets, trombones) and sometimes percussion

> The local brass band played at the town festival.
> Местный духовой оркестр играл на городском празднике.

---

bridge /brɪdʒ/ A1

мост

a structure built over a river, road, or other gap so that people or vehicles can cross it

> We crossed the river by the old stone bridge.
> Мы перешли реку по старому каменному мосту.

---

cadence /ˈkeɪdns/ B2

каденция

a sequence of chords that ends a piece of music or a section of it

> The piece ends with a perfect cadence.
> Произведение заканчивается совершенной каденцией.

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cello /ˈtʃel.əʊ/ B2

виолончель

a large string instrument played with a bow, held between the legs while seated

> He plays the cello in a symphony orchestra.
> Он играет на виолончели в симфоническом оркестре.

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chart /tʃɑːt/ A2

диаграмма

a diagram or drawing that shows information in a visual way

> The chart shows sales growth over the past year.
> График показывает рост продаж за прошлый год.

---

choir /ˈkwaɪə/ B1

хор

A group of people who sing together, especially in a church or school

> She sings in the school choir every Thursday evening.
> Она поёт в школьном хоре каждый четверг вечером.

---

chord /kɔːd/ B1

аккорд

a group of three or more musical notes played together

> He played a beautiful chord on the piano.
> Он сыграл красивый аккорд на пианино.

---

chord chart /ˈkɔːd tʃɑːt/ B2

аккордовая схема

a written or printed representation of the chords in a song, often with lyrics and chord symbols

> The guitarist used a chord chart to play the song.
> Гитарист использовал аккордовую схему, чтобы сыграть песню.

---

chorus ˈkɔːrəs B1

хор

a group of singers who perform together

> She sings in the school chorus.
> Она поёт в школьном хоре.

---

classical /ˈklæsɪkl/ B1

классический

relating to or following the style of ancient Greece and Rome; relating to serious traditional music, art, or literature

> She studied classical piano at a music conservatory.
> Она изучала классическое фортепиано в музыкальной консерватории.

---

compose kəm'pəʊz B1

сочинять

To write or create a piece of music, a poem, or a letter; to form the parts of something

> Beethoven composed his famous Ninth Symphony despite being completely deaf.
> Бетховен сочинил свою знаменитую Девятую симфонию, будучи полностью глухим.

---

composer /kəm'pəʊzə/ A2

композитор

A person who writes music, especially classical music

> Beethoven is one of the most famous composers in the history of classical music.
> Бетховен — один из самых знаменитых композиторов в истории классической музыки.

---

concert /'kɒnsət/ A1

концерт

a live performance of music in front of an audience

> We went to a concert last night to hear a famous jazz band.
> Вчера вечером мы ходили на концерт знаменитого джазового коллектива.

---

concert hall /'kɒnsət hɔːl/ A2

концертный зал

a large building where concerts are performed

> The orchestra played at the Royal Concert Hall.
> Оркестр играл в Королевском концертном зале.

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concerto /kən'tʃeətəʊ/ C1

концерт (музыкальное произведение)

A piece of music for one or more solo instruments and an orchestra, typically in three movements.

> She performed a violin concerto by Tchaikovsky.
> Она исполнила скрипичный концерт Чайковского.

---

conductor /kən'dʌktə/ B2

дирижёр

a person who directs a musical group such as an orchestra; a material that allows electricity or heat to pass through

> The conductor raised his baton to begin the performance.
> Дирижёр поднял палочку, чтобы начать выступление.

---

contemporary kən'tempərəri B2

современный

Existing or happening now; modern; belonging to the same time as something else in the past

> The museum has a large collection of contemporary art.
> В музее большая коллекция современного искусства.

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country /ˈkʌntri/ A2

страна

an area of land with its own government; a nation

> France is a country in western Europe.
> Франция — страна в Западной Европе.

---

cover /ˈkʌvə/ A1

покрывать

to put something over or in front of something else to protect or hide it

> Cover the pot with a lid to keep the food warm.
> Накройте кастрюлю крышкой, чтобы еда оставалась тёплой.

---

crescendo /krəˈʃendəʊ/ B2

крещендо

a gradual increase in loudness in a piece of music

> The symphony ended with a powerful crescendo.
> Симфония завершилась мощным крещендо.

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curtain call /ˈkɜːtən kɔːl/ B2

вызов на бис

the moment at the end of a performance when the actors come back on stage to receive applause

> The audience gave a standing ovation, and the cast took several curtain calls.
> Зрители устроили овацию, и актёры несколько раз выходили на поклон.

---

da capo /dɑː ˈkɑːpəʊ/ C1

да капо

a musical instruction meaning to repeat from the beginning

> The score says 'da capo' after the trio section.
> В нотах после трио написано «da capo».

---

disco /ˈdɪskəʊ/ A2

дискотека

a type of dance music popular in the 1970s; a place or event where people dance to this kind of music

> We went to a disco last Saturday and danced all night.
> В прошлую субботу мы ходили на дискотеку и танцевали всю ночь.

---

dj ˈdiːdʒeɪ A2

диджей

a person who plays recorded music on the radio or at a club

> The DJ played my favorite song.
> Диджей поставил мою любимую песню.

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download ˌdaʊnˈləʊd A2

скачивать

to copy data from the internet or another computer to your own device

> You can download the app for free from the app store.
> Приложение можно бесплатно скачать из магазина приложений.

---

dressing room /ˈdresɪŋ ruːm/ B1

гардеробная

a room in a house where you get dressed, often with a mirror and storage for clothes

> She has a large dressing room with built-in wardrobes.
> У неё большая гардеробная со встроенными шкафами.

---

drum machine /ˈdrʌm məʃiːn/ B1

драм-машина

an electronic device that produces drum sounds and rhythms, often used in music production.

> He used a drum machine to create the beat for the song.
> Он использовал драм-машину, чтобы создать бит для песни.

---

drums drʌmz A2

барабаны

musical instruments that you hit with sticks or hands

> He plays the drums in a rock band.
> Он играет на барабанах в рок-группе.

---

duet /djuˈet/ B1

дуэт

a piece of music for two performers

> They sang a beautiful duet at the concert.
> Они спели красивый дуэт на концерте.

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ear training /ˈɪə ˌtreɪnɪŋ/ B2

развитие слуха

the practice of learning to identify musical intervals, chords, rhythms, and other elements by ear

> Ear training is essential for any musician who wants to play by ear.
> Развитие слуха необходимо любому музыканту, который хочет играть на слух.

---

eighth note /ˌeɪtθ ˈnəʊt/ B1

восьмая нота

a note that lasts half as long as a quarter note

> The melody is written in eighth notes.
> Мелодия написана восьмыми нотами.

---

electric /ɪˈlektrɪk/ A2

электрический

powered by or producing electricity

> I'm thinking of buying an electric car to save money on fuel.
> Я думаю купить электромобиль, чтобы сэкономить на топливе.

---

electronic /ˌel.ekˈtrɒn.ɪk/ B1

электронный

relating to or using electricity in circuits, especially in computers and digital devices

> She prefers reading electronic books rather than printed ones.
> Она предпочитает читать электронные книги, а не печатные.

---

electronic instrument /ɪˌlekˈtrɒn.ɪk ˈɪn.strə.mənt/ B1

электронный музыкальный инструмент

a musical device that uses electricity to produce or modify sound

> The synthesizer is a popular electronic instrument used in many genres of music.
> Синтезатор — популярный электронный музыкальный инструмент, используемый во многих жанрах музыки.

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encore ˈɒŋkɔː B2

бис

an extra performance given at the end of a concert or show because the audience asks for it

> The band came back on stage for an encore.
> Группа вернулась на сцену на бис.

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ensemble /ɒnˈsɒmbl/ B2

ансамбль

a group of musicians who perform together

> The jazz ensemble played at the concert hall.
> Джазовый ансамбль выступал в концертном зале.

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experimental ɪkˌsperɪˈmentl B2

экспериментальный

relating to or based on experiments; new and not yet proven

> The drug is still in the experimental stage.
> Препарат всё ещё находится на экспериментальной стадии.

---

fake book /ˈfeɪk bʊk/ C1

фейк-бук

a collection of lead sheets for many songs, used by musicians to quickly learn and play tunes

> The pianist had a fake book with hundreds of jazz standards.
> У пианиста был фейк-бук с сотнями джазовых стандартов.

---

fan /fæn/ A1

фанат

a person who is very interested in and enthusiastic about someone or something

> She has been a huge fan of that band since she was a teenager.
> Она была огромной поклонницей этой группы ещё со своих подростковых лет.

---

fine /faɪn/ A1

хорошо

in a good or acceptable condition; satisfactory

> Don't worry, everything is fine.
> Не беспокойся, всё в порядке.

---

flute /fluːt/ B1

флейта

a musical instrument in the shape of a thin tube, played by blowing air across a hole at one end

> She has been playing the flute in the school orchestra for three years.
> Три года она играет на флейте в школьном оркестре.

---

folk fəʊk B1

люди

people in general; relating to the traditional culture of a group of people

> Folk music is popular in many parts of the world.
> Народная музыка популярна во многих частях мира.

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folk music /ˈfəʊk ˌmjuːzɪk/ B1

народная музыка

traditional music from a particular country or community, often played with simple instruments and passed down through generations

> She grew up listening to Irish folk music.
> Она выросла, слушая ирландскую народную музыку.

---

forte ˈfɔːteɪ B2

сильная сторона

a person's strong point or skill

> Maths was never my forte.
> Математика никогда не была моим коньком.

---

funk fʌŋk B2

уныние

a state of feeling sad, worried, or without energy; also a style of Black American music with a strong rhythm

> She was in a real funk after losing her job.
> После потери работы она впала в настоящую хандру.

---

genre /ˈʒɒnrə/ B2

жанр

A particular style or type of art, music, literature, or film

> She enjoys reading crime fiction but dislikes any other literary genre.
> Она любит читать детективы, но не любит другие литературные жанры.

---

gig gɪg C1

концерт

a performance by a musician or a group of musicians

> The band has a gig at the club tonight.
> У группы сегодня вечером концерт в клубе.

---

gold record gəʊld ˈrekɔːd B2

золотой диск

a certification awarded to a recording (single or album) that has sold a specified number of copies, typically 500,000 units in the US.

> The band's debut album went gold record within three months of its release.
> Дебютный альбом группы стал золотым диском в течение трёх месяцев после выпуска.

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grammy /ˈgræmi/ B1

Грэмми

an award given by the National Academy of Recording Arts and Sciences for outstanding achievement in the music industry

> She won a Grammy for Best New Artist.
> Она получила Грэмми как лучший новый исполнитель.

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green room /ˈgriːn ruːm/ B2

гримёрка

a room in a theatre or TV studio where performers can relax when they are not on stage

> The actors waited in the green room before the show started.
> Актёры ждали в гримёрке перед началом шоу.

---

groupie /ˈgruːpi/ B2

групи

a fan who follows a band or famous person to many performances, hoping to meet them

> The band had a group of groupies waiting outside the hotel.
> У группы была группа групи, ожидающих у отеля.

---

guitar gɪˈtɑː A1

гитара

a musical instrument with strings that you play with your fingers or a pick

> He learned to play the guitar when he was a teenager.
> Он научился играть на гитаре, когда был подростком.

---

half note /ˈhɑːf nəʊt/ B1

половинная нота

a note that lasts for half the time of a whole note (two beats in 4/4 time)

> In this piece, the half note gets two beats.
> В этом произведении половинная нота длится две доли.

harmonica /hɑːˈmɒnɪkə/ A2

губная гармошка

a small musical instrument that you hold in your hand and play by blowing or sucking air through it

> He played a blues tune on the harmonica.
> Он сыграл блюзовую мелодию на губной гармошке.

harmonize /ˈhɑːmənaɪz/ B2

гармонизировать

to sing or play music in harmony

> The choir harmonized beautifully on the final chorus.
> Хор красиво спел гармонию в финальном припеве.

harmony /ˈhɑːməni/ A2

гармония

a situation in which people or things exist together peacefully without conflict

> The two communities managed to live together in harmony.
> Два сообщества смогли жить вместе в согласии.

harp /hɑːp/ A2

арфа

a large musical instrument with strings stretched on a frame, played by plucking with the fingers

> She played a beautiful melody on the harp.
> Она сыграла красивую мелодию на арфе.

headliner /ˈhedlaɪnə/ B2

хедлайнер

the main performer or group in a show or concert

> The headliner came on stage at 10 PM to a cheering crowd.
> Хедлайнер вышел на сцену в 10 вечера под аплодисменты толпы.

headphones /ˈhedfəʊnz/ A2

наушники

a device with two speakers worn over the ears to listen to audio privately

> She put on her headphones to listen to music.
> Она надела наушники, чтобы послушать музыку.

heavy metal ˌhev.i ˈmet.əl B1

тяжёлый металл

a type of loud, fast rock music with strong rhythms and electric guitars

> He listens to heavy metal every day.
> Он каждый день слушает хэви-метал.

---

hip hop /ˈhɪp hɒp/ A2

хип-хоп

a type of popular music with a strong rhythm, spoken words (rap), and often electronic sounds

> She loves listening to hip hop while working out.
> Она любит слушать хип-хоп во время тренировок.

---

hit /hɪt/ A2

ударять

to touch something or someone forcefully with your hand or a weapon

> The ball hit the window and broke it.
> Мяч ударил в окно и разбил его.

---

hook /hʊk/ B2

крючок

a curved piece of metal or plastic used to hang things on; something that attracts people

> Hang your coat on the hook behind the door.
> Повесь пальто на крючок за дверью.

---

horn section /ˈhɔːn ˌsekʃən/ B2

духовая секция

the group of brass and woodwind instruments in a band or orchestra, especially in jazz, funk, or pop music

> The horn section played a powerful riff that got the crowd dancing.
> Духовая секция сыграла мощный рифф, который заставил толпу танцевать.

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house /haʊs/ A1

дом

a building where people live

> We moved to a new house last year.
> В прошлом году мы переехали в новый дом.

---

improvisation /ˌɪmprəvaɪˈzeɪʃən/ B2

импровизация

the act of creating or performing something without preparation, especially in music, dance, or theatre

> Jazz musicians are known for their improvisation skills.
> Джазовые музыканты известны своим мастерством импровизации.

---

improvise /ˈɪmprəvaɪz/ B2

импровизировать

to create or perform something without preparation, using only what is available

> I forgot my notes, so I had to improvise my speech.
> Я забыл свои записи, поэтому мне пришлось импровизировать речь.

---

indie ˈɪndi B1

независимый

produced independently, not by a major commercial company

> She prefers indie films to Hollywood blockbusters.
> Она предпочитает независимое кино голливудским блокбастерам.

---

instrument /ˈɪn.strə.mənt/ A2

инструмент

an object used to make music, such as a piano or guitar

> She plays three instruments: violin, piano, and flute.
> Она играет на трёх инструментах: скрипке, фортепиано и флейте.

---

interval /ˈɪntəvəl/ B1

интервал

a period of time between two events; also a space between things

> There will be a short interval between the two parts of the concert.
> Между двумя частями концерта будет короткий перерыв.

---

jam session /ˈdʒæm ˌseʃ.ən/ B2

джем-сейшн

an informal performance of jazz or similar music where musicians play together without planning

> After the concert, the musicians held a jam session that lasted until dawn.
> После концерта музыканты устроили джем-сейшн, который длился до рассвета.

---

jazz /dʒæz/ B1

джаз

A style of music that developed among African Americans, with strong rhythms and improvisation

> She loves listening to jazz when she's working late at night.
> Она любит слушать джаз, когда работает поздно ночью.

---

jingle ˈdʒɪŋgl B1

джингл

a short, catchy song or tune used in advertising

> The radio played a catchy jingle for a new car.
> По радио играл запоминающийся джингл новой машины.

---

karaoke /ˌkæriˈəʊki/ B2

караоке

a form of entertainment in which people sing popular songs while listening to recorded music, using the words shown on a screen

> They spent the evening doing karaoke at the bar.
> Они провели вечер, распевая в баре под музыку.

---

key signature ˈkiː ˌsɪgnɪtʃə B2

ключевые знаки

a set of sharps or flats at the beginning of a musical staff indicating the key of a piece

> The key signature for G major has one sharp.
> Ключевые знаки для соль мажора содержат один диез.

---

keyboard /ˈkiːbɔːd/ B1

клавиатура

A set of keys on a computer or other device that you press to type letters and numbers

> She typed the document quickly on her wireless keyboard.
> Она быстро напечатала документ на беспроводной клавиатуре.

---

keyboard instrument /ˈkiːbɔːd ˈɪnstrʊmənt/ B1

клавишный инструмент

a musical instrument that is played by pressing keys, such as a piano, organ, or synthesizer.

> She plays several keyboard instruments, including the piano and the harpsichord.
> Она играет на нескольких клавишных инструментах, включая фортепиано и клавесин.

---

lead sheet /ˈliːd ʃiːt/ B2

аккордово-мелодическая запись

a form of musical notation that specifies the melody, lyrics, and harmony (chords) of a song

> Jazz musicians often play from lead sheets rather than full scores.
> Джазовые музыканты часто играют по лид-шитам, а не по полным партитурам.

---

lead singer /ˈliːd ˌsɪŋə/ A2

ведущий вокалист

the main singer in a band or musical group

> The lead singer of the band has a powerful voice.
> У ведущего вокалиста группы мощный голос.

---

lick lɪk B2

лизать

to move your tongue over the surface of something

> The cat licked its paws after eating.
> Кошка облизала лапы после еды.

---

lip sync /ˈlɪp sɪŋk/ B2

синхронизация губ

the act of moving your lips to match a recorded song or speech, especially in a performance

> The singer was criticized for using lip sync during the concert.
> Певицу раскритиковали за использование липсинка во время концерта.

---

listen /ˈlɪsən/ A1

слушать

to pay attention to sounds or to what someone is saying

> Please listen carefully to the instructions.
> Пожалуйста, внимательно слушайте инструкции.

---

live /lɪv/ A1

жить

to have your home somewhere

> She lives in a small village near the river.
> Она живёт в небольшой деревне у реки.

---

loop luːp B1

петля

a shape like a circle made by a line curving back towards itself

> The road makes a loop around the lake.
> Дорога делает петлю вокруг озера.

---

loud /laʊd/ B1

громкий

making a lot of noise; not quiet

> The music was so loud that we had to shout to hear each other.
> Музыка была такой громкой, что нам приходилось кричать, чтобы услышать друг друга.

---

lullaby /ˈlʌləbaɪ/ B1

колыбельная

a quiet song sung to children to help them fall asleep

> She sang a soft lullaby to her baby.
> Она спела мягкую колыбельную своему ребёнку.

---

lyrics ˈlɪrɪks B2

текст песни

The words of a song

> She memorised all the lyrics to her favourite song and sang along perfectly.
> Она выучила наизусть все слова любимой песни и пела вместе с ней без ошибок.

---

maestro /ˈmaɪstrəʊ/ B2

маэстро

a great or famous musician, especially a conductor or composer

> The maestro raised his baton and the orchestra fell silent.
> Маэстро поднял дирижёрскую палочку, и оркестр замолчал.

mainstream /ˈmeɪnstriːm/ B2

основное течение

the ideas, attitudes, or activities that are shared by most people and regarded as normal or conventional

> The party's policies are now part of the political mainstream.
> Политика этой партии теперь является частью политического мейнстрима.

major key ˈmeɪdʒə kiː B1

мажорная тональность

a set of musical notes based on a major scale, often sounding happy or bright

> The piece is written in the major key of C.
> Пьеса написана в до мажоре.

marching band /ˈmɑːtʃɪŋ bænd/ B1

марширующий оркестр

a group of musicians who play instruments while walking together in a line, often in a parade or at a sports event

> The marching band played a lively tune during the parade.
> Марширующий оркестр сыграл бодрую мелодию во время парада.

melody /ˈmelədi/ B2

мелодия

A series of musical notes played or sung in a particular order to make a pleasing tune

> She hummed a gentle melody while washing the dishes.
> Она тихонько напевала нежную мелодию, моя посуду.

metronome /ˈmetrənəʊm/ B2

метроном

a device that makes a regular sound to help musicians keep a steady tempo

> Use a metronome to practice playing at a constant speed.
> Используйте метроном, чтобы практиковаться играть с постоянной скоростью.

microphone ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn B2

микрофон

An electrical device that converts sound into electrical signals, used for recording or amplifying sound

> She nervously tapped the microphone to check it was working before her speech.
> Перед речью она нервно постучала по микрофону, проверяя, работает ли он.

minimalist /ˈmɪn.ɪ.məl.ɪst/ B2

минималистичный

relating to a style in art, design, or music that uses very simple and few elements

> The apartment has a minimalist design with white walls and simple furniture.
> Квартира имеет минималистичный дизайн с белыми стенами и простой мебелью.

---

minor key /ˈmaɪnə ˌkiː/ B1

минорная тональность

a set of musical notes based on a minor scale, often sounding sad or serious

> The piece is written in a minor key, giving it a melancholic feel.
> Пьеса написана в минорной тональности, что придаёт ей меланхоличное звучание.

---

monitor ˈmɒnɪtə B1

монитор

the screen of a computer or other electronic device

> I need a larger monitor to work comfortably with spreadsheets.
> Мне нужен монитор большего размера для комфортной работы с таблицами.

---

movement /ˈmuːvmənt/ B1

движение

an act of moving or changing position

> I heard a movement in the next room.
> Я услышал движение в соседней комнате.

---

music /ˈmjuːzɪk/ A1

музыка

sounds arranged in a pleasing way, often with rhythm and melody

> She listens to music while she works.
> Она слушает музыку во время работы.

---

music award /ˈmjuːzɪk əˈwɔːd/ B1

музыкальная награда

a prize given to a musician or group for their work in music.

> The band won a major music award for their latest album.
> Группа получила крупную музыкальную награду за свой последний альбом.

---

music critic /ˈmjuːzɪk ˈkrɪtɪk/ B2

музыкальный критик

a person who writes reviews and opinions about music performances, recordings, or compositions

> The music critic praised the orchestra's performance in the morning paper.
> Музыкальный критик похвалил выступление оркестра в утренней газете.

---

music festival /'mju:zɪk ˌfestɪvl/ A2

музыкальный фестиваль

an event where many musical performances take place over several days, often outdoors

> We went to a music festival last summer and saw our favorite bands.
> Прошлым летом мы ездили на музыкальный фестиваль и увидели наши любимые группы.

music industry /'mju:zɪk 'ɪndəstri/ B1

музыкальная индустрия

the businesses and people involved in creating, producing, and selling music

> The music industry has changed dramatically with the rise of streaming services.
> Музыкальная индустрия кардинально изменилась с появлением стриминговых сервисов.

music notation /'mju:zɪk nəʊ'teɪʃən/ B2

нотная запись

a system of symbols used to write down music so that it can be read and played

> Learning music notation is the first step to reading sheet music.
> Изучение нотной записи — первый шаг к чтению нот.

music stand /'mju:zɪk stænd/ A2

пюпитр

a stand or desk that holds sheet music for a musician to read while playing

> She placed her sheet music on the music stand before starting to play the violin.
> Она положила ноты на пюпитр, прежде чем начать играть на скрипке.

music theory /'mju:zɪk 'θɪəri/ B2

теория музыки

the study of how music works, including notation, scales, chords, harmony, and rhythm

> She is taking a course in music theory to understand composition better.
> Она проходит курс теории музыки, чтобы лучше понимать композицию.

music therapy /'mju:zɪk 'θerəpi/ B2

музыкотерапия

the use of music to help people improve their mental or physical health

> Music therapy can help reduce anxiety in patients with depression.
> Музыкотерапия может помочь снизить тревожность у пациентов с депрессией.

music video /'mju:zɪk ˌvɪdiəʊ/ A2

музыкальное видео

a short film that accompanies a song, often showing the artist performing or telling a story

> The band released a new music video for their latest single.
> Группа выпустила новый клип на свой последний сингл.

musical /ˈmjuːzɪkəl/ A2

музыкальный

relating to music, or good at playing or appreciating music

> She comes from a very musical family.
> Она из очень музыкальной семьи.

---

new age ˌnjuː ˈeɪdʒ B2

нью-эйдж

a set of spiritual beliefs and practices that became popular in the 1980s, focusing on personal growth, alternative medicine, and harmony with nature

> She practices yoga and meditation as part of her New Age beliefs.
> Она занимается йогой и медитацией в рамках своих верований Нью-эйдж.

---

note /nəʊt/ A1

записка

a short written record to help you remember something, or a short informal letter

> I left a note on the table explaining where I was going.
> Я оставил на столе записку с объяснением, куда пошёл.

---

note value ˈnəʊt ˌvæljuː B2

длительность ноты

the length of time a musical note is played or held

> In 4/4 time, a quarter note has a note value of one beat.
> В размере 4/4 четвертная нота имеет длительность в одну долю.

---

octave /ˈɒk.tɪv/ B2

октава

the distance between two musical notes that are eight notes apart, where the higher note has twice the frequency of the lower note

> The singer's voice spanned three octaves.
> Голос певицы охватывал три октавы.

---

opening act /ˈəʊpənɪŋ ækt/ B2

разогрев

a performer or group that performs before the main act at a concert or show

> The opening act played for 30 minutes before the headliner came on.
> Группа разогрева играла 30 минут, прежде чем вышел хедлайнер.

---

opera ˈɒpərə A1

опера

a type of theatre in which the story is told mainly through singing

> We saw a performance of Mozart's opera at the national theatre.
> Мы посмотрели постановку оперы Моцарта в национальном театре.

---

opus /ˈəʊpəs/ C1

опус

a musical composition, usually numbered as part of a composer's works

> Beethoven's Opus 27 is the 'Moonlight Sonata'.
> Опус 27 Бетховена — это «Лунная соната».

---

orchestra /ˈɔːkɪstrə/ B1

оркестр

a large group of musicians who play different instruments together

> The symphony orchestra gave an outstanding performance last evening.
> Вчера вечером симфонический оркестр дал превосходное выступление.

---

orchestrate /ˈɔːkɪstreɪt/ B2

оркестровать

to arrange a piece of music for an orchestra

> The composer orchestrated the piano piece for a full symphony orchestra.
> Композитор оркестровал фортепианную пьесу для полного симфонического оркестра.

---

pa system /ˌpiːˈeɪ ˌsɪstəm/ B1

система громкоговорителей

a set of equipment that makes sound louder so that many people can hear it, used in public places

> The airport announced the flight delay over the PA system.
> В аэропорту объявили о задержке рейса по громкоговорящей связи.

---

percussion /pəˈkʌʃən/ B1

ударные

musical instruments that you hit or shake to make sound, like drums, cymbals, or tambourines

> He plays percussion in the school band.
> Он играет на ударных в школьном оркестре.

---

percussion section /pəˈkʌʃ.ən ˌsek.ʃən/ B2

ударная секция

the group of musicians in an orchestra or band who play instruments that are struck or shaken, such as drums, cymbals, and xylophones.

> The percussion section kept a steady rhythm throughout the piece.
> Ударная секция поддерживала ровный ритм на протяжении всего произведения.

---

performance /pəˈfɔːməns/ A2

выступление

an act of performing a play, concert, or other entertainment

> The performance was excellent.
> Выступление было отличным.

---

piano /piˈænəʊ/ A1

пианино

a large musical instrument with black and white keys that you press to make sounds

> She has been learning to play the piano since she was five years old.
> Она учится играть на пианино с пяти лет.

---

platinum record /ˈplætɪnəm ˈrekɔːd/ B2

платиновый диск

An award given to a musician or group for selling a very large number of copies of a recording (usually 1,000,000 units in the US).

> The band's debut album went platinum record within a month of its release.
> Дебютный альбом группы стал платиновым в течение месяца после выхода.

---

play /pleɪ/ A1

играть

to do something for enjoyment, especially as a child

> The children play in the garden every afternoon.
> Дети играют в саду каждый день после обеда.

---

playback /ˈpleɪbæk/ B1

воспроизведение

the act of playing a recording (audio or video) again

> The playback of the video was clear.
> Воспроизведение видео было чётким.

---

playlist /ˈpleɪlɪst/ B1

плейлист

a list of songs or videos that you can play in a particular order

> I made a playlist for the party.
> Я составил плейлист для вечеринки.

---

pop /pɒp/ A1

хлопать

To make a short, sharp sound like a small explosion; to burst.

> The balloon popped when she sat on it.
> Шарик лопнул, когда она на него села.

---

prodigy /ˈprɒd.ɪ.dʒi/ B2

вундеркинд

a young person who is extremely talented or intelligent

> Mozart was a musical prodigy who started composing at age five.
> Моцарт был музыкальным вундеркиндом, начавшим сочинять в пять лет.

---

producer /prəˈdjuːsə/ B1

производитель

a person or organisation that makes or grows something; a person who organises a film, show, or album

> Brazil is the world's largest coffee producer.
> Бразилия является крупнейшим производителем кофе в мире.

---

punk pʌŋk B1

панк

a type of loud, fast rock music with strong opinions against society

> I used to listen to punk when I was a teenager.
> Я слушал панк, когда был подростком.

---

quarter note /ˈkwɔːtə nəʊt/ B1

четвертная нота

a musical note that lasts for one quarter of the time of a whole note

> A quarter note gets one beat in 4/4 time.
> Четвертная нота длится одну долю в размере 4/4.

---

quartet /kwɔːˈtet/ B1

квартет

a group of four people who play music or sing together

> She plays the violin in a string quartet.
> Она играет на скрипке в струнном квартете.

---

rap ræp A2

рэп

a type of music in which words are spoken rhythmically over a beat

> He grew up listening to rap and became a successful rapper himself.
> Он вырос, слушая рэп, и сам стал успешным рэпером.

---

real book /ˈrɪəl bʊk/ C1

риал-бук

a popular collection of jazz lead sheets, originally compiled illegally, now published legally

> Many jazz students own a copy of the Real Book.
> У многих студентов-джазистов есть копия Real Book.

---

record /ˈrɛkɔːd/ A2

запись

written or stored information about something; the best performance ever achieved

> Please keep a record of all your expenses.
> Пожалуйста, ведите учёт всех своих расходов.

---

record label /ˈrekɔːd ˌleɪbəl/ B1

лейбл звукозаписи

a company that produces and sells music recordings, often managing artists and promoting their work

> She signed a contract with a major record label.
> Она подписала контракт с крупным лейблом звукозаписи.

---

reggae /ˈrɛgeɪ/ B2

регги

A type of popular music that came from Jamaica in the 1960s, with a strong, slow beat.

> Bob Marley made reggae famous all over the world.
> Боб Марли прославил регги на весь мир.

---

rehearsal rɪˈhɜːsl B2

репетиция

a practice session for a performance of a play, concert, or other event

> The actors had their final rehearsal the day before the opening night.
> Актёры провели финальную репетицию накануне премьеры.

---

remix ˈriːmɪks B1

ремикс

a new version of a song that has been changed by adding or removing parts, or by changing the sound

> The DJ played a remix of the hit song.
> Ди-джей сыграл ремикс на эту популярную песню.

---

repeat sign /rɪˈpiːt saɪn/ B1

знак повторения

A symbol in written music that tells the performer to play a section again.

> The repeat sign at the end of the measure means you go back to the beginning.
> Знак повторения в конце такта означает, что нужно вернуться к началу.

---

rest /rest/ B1

отдых

a period of relaxing or sleeping after doing something tiring

> After the long hike, we all needed some rest.
> После долгого похода нам всем нужен был отдых.

---

rhythm /ˈrɪðəm/ A2

ритм

a regular repeated pattern of sound or movement

> The dancer moved her body in perfect rhythm with the music.
> Танцовщица двигала телом в идеальном ритме с музыкой.

---

rhythm section /ˈrɪð.əm ˌsek.ʃən/ B2

ритм-секция

the part of a band or orchestra that provides the rhythm, usually consisting of drums, bass, and sometimes piano or guitar

> The rhythm section kept a steady beat throughout the song.
> Ритм-секция держала ровный ритм на протяжении всей песни.

---

riff rɪf B2

рифф

a short, repeated pattern of notes in popular or jazz music

> The guitarist played a catchy riff that everyone remembered.
> Гитарист сыграл запоминающийся рифф, который все запомнили.

---

roadie /ˈrəʊdi/ B2

роуди

a person who works for a touring band, setting up equipment and doing other jobs

> The roadies loaded the amplifiers into the truck after the concert.
> Роуди загрузили усилители в грузовик после концерта.

---

rock /rɒk/ A2

камень

the hard natural material that forms part of the earth's surface

> The climbers had to cross a large area of bare rock.
> Альпинистам пришлось пересечь большой участок голой скалы.

---

sample /ˈsɑːmpəl/ A2

образец

a small amount or part of something that shows what the rest is like

> Would you like a free sample of our new perfume?
> Хотите бесплатный образец нашего нового парфюма?

---

sampler /ˈsɑːmplə/ B2

сэмплер

an electronic device that records and plays back sounds, used in music production

> He used a sampler to create beats from old jazz records.
> Он использовал сэмплер, чтобы создать биты из старых джазовых записей.

---

saxophone /ˈsæksəfəʊn/ A2

саксофон

a musical instrument made of metal, with a curved shape and keys, played by blowing into it

> He plays the saxophone in a jazz band.
> Он играет на саксофоне в джазовом оркестре.

---

scale /skeɪl/ A2

масштаб

the size or level of something compared to other things

> The project is being done on a large scale across the whole country.
> Проект реализуется в масштабах всей страны.

---

score /skɔː/ B1

счёт

the number of points in a game or test

> What was the final score of the match?
> Каков был финальный счёт матча?

---

sheet music /ʃiːt 'mjuːzɪk/ B1

ноты

printed music on paper showing notes and symbols

> She bought the sheet music for her favorite song.
> Она купила ноты своей любимой песни.

---

sing sɪŋ A1

петь

to produce musical sounds with your voice

> She loves to sing in the shower every morning.
> Она любит петь в душе каждое утро.

---

singer /'sɪŋə/ A1

певец

A person who sings, especially as their job

> She became a famous singer at the age of eighteen.
> Она стала знаменитой певицей в восемнадцать лет.

---

single /'sɪŋgl/ A2

единственный

only one; not part of a pair or group; not married

> Every single student passed the exam.
> Каждый отдельный студент сдал экзамен.

---

sixteenth note /ˌsɪksti:nθ 'nəʊt/ B1

шестнадцатая

a note in music that lasts for one sixteenth of the time of a whole note

> The drummer played a series of fast sixteenth notes.
> Барабанщик сыграл серию быстрых шестнадцатых нот.

---

ska skɑː B2

ска

a style of popular music that originated in Jamaica in the 1950s, combining Caribbean rhythms with American jazz and rhythm and blues

> Ska music is known for its upbeat tempo and offbeat guitar rhythms.
> Музыка ска известна своим энергичным темпом и гитарными ритмами на слабую долю.

---

soft /sɒft/ A2

мягкий

not hard or firm; pleasant to touch

> The pillow was so soft that she fell asleep immediately.
> Подушка была такой мягкой, что она сразу уснула.

---

solo /ˈsəʊ.ləʊ/ B2

сольный

Done or performed alone, without other people's help or company

> She gave a brilliant solo performance at the concert.
> Она дала блестящее сольное выступление на концерте.

---

sonata səˈnɑːtə B2

соната

a piece of music for one or two instruments, usually in three or four parts

> Beethoven's Moonlight Sonata is one of his most famous works.
> «Лунная соната» Бетховена — одно из его самых известных произведений.

---

song /sɒŋ/ A1

песня

a piece of music with words that is sung

> That's my favourite song.
> Это моя любимая песня.

---

soul /səʊl/ B1

душа

the spiritual or non-physical part of a person, believed to continue existing after death

> Many people believe that the soul survives after death.
> Многие люди верят, что душа продолжает существовать после смерти.

---

sound engineer ˈsaʊnd ˌendʒɪˈnɪə B2

звукорежиссёр

a person who operates and controls the equipment for recording, mixing, or reproducing sound

> The sound engineer adjusted the levels for the live concert.
> Звукорежиссёр настроил уровни для живого концерта.

---

sound system 'saʊnd ˌsɪstəm B1

звуковая система

a set of electronic equipment for playing recorded music or amplifying sound, including speakers, amplifiers, and sometimes a player or mixer.

> They bought a new sound system for their living room.
> Они купили новую аудиосистему для гостиной.

---

soundtrack /'saʊndtræk/ B2

саундтрек

the music recorded for a film or television programme; also the recording of this music

> The film's soundtrack became more popular than the movie itself.
> Саундтрек к фильму стал популярнее самого фильма.

---

speaker 'spiːkə A2

оратор

A person who speaks, especially someone giving a speech to an audience

> The main speaker at the conference was a well-known scientist.
> Главным докладчиком на конференции был известный учёный.

---

stage /steɪdʒ/ A1

сцена

a raised platform in a theatre where performers stand

> The singer walked onto the stage.
> Певец вышел на сцену.

---

stream striːm B1

ручей

A small river; a continuous flow of liquid, people, or things

> We crossed the stream by jumping from rock to rock.
> Мы перешли ручей, прыгая с камня на камень.

---

string quartet 'strɪŋ kwɔː'tet B1

струнный квартет

a group of four musicians who play string instruments, usually two violins, a viola, and a cello

> The string quartet performed a piece by Beethoven.
> Струнный квартет исполнил произведение Бетховена.

---

strings strɪŋz A2

верёвка

thin rope used for tying things

> She tied the package with a piece of string.
> Она перевязала посылку верёвкой.

---

symphony /ˈsɪmfəni/ A2

симфония

A long and complex piece of music written for a full orchestra, usually in four parts.

> Beethoven's Fifth Symphony is one of the most famous pieces of classical music.
> Пятая симфония Бетховена — одно из самых известных классических произведений.

---

synthesizer /ˈsɪnθəsaɪzə/ B2

синтезатор

An electronic musical instrument that produces sounds by generating and combining signals of different frequencies.

> He played a melody on the synthesizer.
> Он сыграл мелодию на синтезаторе.

---

techno ˈteknəʊ B1

техно

a type of fast electronic dance music with a strong beat, usually without singing

> They played techno all night at the club.
> В клубе всю ночь играли техно.

---

tempo ˈtempəʊ B1

темп

the speed at which a piece of music is played or sung

> The conductor increased the tempo for the final movement.
> Дирижёр увеличил темп в финальной части.

---

time signature ˈtaɪm ˌsɪgnɪtʃə B1

музыкальный размер

a symbol at the beginning of a piece of music that shows how many beats are in each bar and which note gets one beat

> The time signature 4/4 means there are four quarter-note beats in each bar.
> Размер 4/4 означает, что в каждом такте четыре четвертных доли.

---

tour /tʊə/ A2

тур

a journey for pleasure during which you visit several places; an organized trip

> They went on a guided tour of the old city to see the historic buildings.
> Они отправились на экскурсию по старому городу, чтобы увидеть исторические здания.

---

track træk A2

тропа

A path or rough road; a set of rails for a train; a recorded piece of music

> We followed a narrow track through the forest.
> Мы шли по узкой тропинке через лес.

---

traditional trə'dɪʃənəl A2

традиционный

following or based on customs and methods that have existed for a long time

> We had a traditional Christmas dinner with all the family.
> Мы отметили традиционное Рождество всей семьёй.

---

trance trɑːns B2

транс

a state in which someone is not fully aware of what is happening around them, often because they are concentrating very hard or have been hypnotized

> The hypnotist put her into a deep trance.
> Гипнотизёр ввёл её в глубокий транс.

---

transpose /træn'spəʊz/ B2

менять местами

to change the order or position of two or more things

> The letters 'i' and 'e' are often transposed when typing 'receive'.
> Буквы 'i' и 'e' часто меняют местами при наборе слова 'receive'.

---

treble clef /'treb.əl ˌklef/ B1

скрипичный ключ

a symbol in music that shows that the notes are high in pitch

> The treble clef is used for the right hand in piano music.
> Скрипичный ключ используется для правой руки в фортепианной музыке.

---

trumpet 'trʌmpɪt B1

труба

A brass wind instrument with a flared bell, played by blowing through a cupped mouthpiece and pressing valves to change pitch

> Miles Davis is considered one of the greatest trumpet players in the history of jazz.
> Майлз Дэвис считается одним из величайших трубачей в истории джаза.

---

tune /tjuːn/ A2

мелодия

A series of musical notes that make a pleasing piece of music

> He whistled a cheerful tune as he walked.
> Он насвистывал весёлый мотив на ходу.

---

tuning fork /'tjuːnɪŋ fɔːk/ B2

камертон

A metal instrument with two prongs that produces a fixed musical note when struck, used to tune musical instruments.

> The violinist struck the tuning fork against the table and listened to the pitch.
> Скрипач ударил камертоном о стол и прислушался к высоте звука.

---

ukulele /ˌjuːkəˈleɪli/ A2

укулеле

a small musical instrument with four strings, like a small guitar

> She played a cheerful tune on her ukulele.
> Она сыграла весёлую мелодию на укулеле.

---

underground /ˌʌndəˈgraʊnd/ B2

подземный

existing or happening below the surface of the ground

> The city has an extensive underground network of tunnels and pipes.
> У города разветвлённая подземная сеть тоннелей и труб.

---

verse vɜːs B2

строфа

a group of lines in a poem or song that form a unit

> The song has three verses and a chorus that repeats after each one.
> В песне три куплета и припев, который повторяется после каждого.

---

violin ˌvaɪəˈlɪn A2

скрипка

a musical instrument with four strings that you play with a bow

> She has played the violin since she was five years old.
> Она играет на скрипке с пяти лет.

---

virtuoso ˌvɜː.tʃuˈəʊ.səʊ C2

виртуоз

a person who is extremely skilled at something, especially playing a musical instrument or performing

> The pianist was a virtuoso, captivating the audience with her flawless technique.
> Пианистка была виртуозом, покорив публику своей безупречной техникой.

---

volume /ˈvɒljuːm/ B1

громкость

the amount of sound produced by a radio, television, or other device

> Can you turn down the volume?
> Вы можете убавить громкость?

---

whole note /ˌhəʊl ˈnəʊt/ B1

целая нота

A musical note that lasts for four beats in 4/4 time; the longest note commonly used.

> In this piece, the whole note is held for four counts.
> В этом произведении целая нота выдерживается на четыре счёта.

---

wind ensemble 'wɪnd ɒn'sɒmbəl B2

духовой ансамбль

a group of musicians who play wind instruments (such as flutes, clarinets, trumpets) together

> The school wind ensemble performed a beautiful piece at the concert.
> Школьный духовой ансамбль исполнил прекрасное произведение на концерте.

---

world music /ˌwɜːld 'mjuːzɪk/ B1

мировая музыка

traditional music from different countries, or modern music that combines styles from around the world

> The festival features world music from Africa, Asia, and Latin America.
> На фестивале представлена мировая музыка из Африки, Азии и Латинской Америки.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **a cappella** ..... а капелла
- [ ] **accordion** ..... аккордеон
- [ ] **acoustic** ..... акустический
- [ ] **album** ..... альбом
- [ ] **alternative** ..... альтернатива
- [ ] **ambient** ..... окружающий
- [ ] **amplifier** ..... усилитель
- [ ] **anthem** ..... гимн
- [ ] **arrange** ..... организовывать
- [ ] **audience** ..... аудитория
- [ ] **audio interface** ..... аудиоинтерфейс
- [ ] **avant-garde** ..... авангард
- [ ] **backstage** ..... за кулисами
- [ ] **backup singer** ..... бэк-вокалист
- [ ] **ballad** ..... баллада
- [ ] **band** ..... группа
- [ ] **bar line** ..... тактовая черта
- [ ] **bass clef** ..... басовый ключ
- [ ] **bass guitar** ..... бас-гитара
- [ ] **beat** ..... побеждать
- [ ] **big band** ..... биг-бенд
- [ ] **billboard** ..... рекламный щит
- [ ] **blues** ..... блюз
- [ ] **blues scale** ..... блюзовая гамма
- [ ] **brass** ..... латунь
- [ ] **brass band** ..... духовой оркестр
- [ ] **bridge** ..... мост
- [ ] **cadence** ..... каденция
- [ ] **cello** ..... виолончель
- [ ] **chart** ..... диаграмма
- [ ] **choir** ..... хор
- [ ] **chord** ..... аккорд
- [ ] **chord chart** ..... аккордовая схема
- [ ] **chorus** ..... хор
- [ ] **classical** ..... классический
- [ ] **compose** ..... сочинять

- [ ] **composer** ..... композитор
- [ ] **concert** ..... концерт
- [ ] **concert hall** ..... концертный зал
- [ ] **concerto** ..... концерт (музыкальное произведение)
- [ ] **conductor** ..... дирижёр
- [ ] **contemporary** ..... современный
- [ ] **country** ..... страна
- [ ] **cover** ..... покрывать
- [ ] **crescendo** ..... крещендо
- [ ] **curtain call** ..... вызов на бис
- [ ] **da capo** ..... да капо
- [ ] **disco** ..... дискотека
- [ ] **dj** ..... диджей
- [ ] **download** ..... скачивать
- [ ] **dressing room** ..... гардеробная
- [ ] **drum machine** ..... драм-машина
- [ ] **drums** ..... барабаны
- [ ] **duet** ..... дуэт
- [ ] **ear training** ..... развитие слуха
- [ ] **eighth note** ..... восьмая нота
- [ ] **electric** ..... электрический
- [ ] **electronic** ..... электронный
- [ ] **electronic instrument** ..... электронный музыкальный...
- [ ] **encore** ..... бис
- [ ] **ensemble** ..... ансамбль
- [ ] **experimental** ..... экспериментальный
- [ ] **fake book** ..... фейк-бук
- [ ] **fan** ..... фанат
- [ ] **fine** ..... хорошо
- [ ] **flute** ..... флейта
- [ ] **folk** ..... люди
- [ ] **folk music** ..... народная музыка
- [ ] **forte** ..... сильная сторона
- [ ] **funk** ..... уныние
- [ ] **genre** ..... жанр
- [ ] **gig** ..... концерт
- [ ] **gold record** ..... золотой диск
- [ ] **grammy** ..... Грэмми
- [ ] **green room** ..... гримёрка

- [ ] **groupie** — групи
- [ ] **guitar** — гитара
- [ ] **half note** — половинная нота
- [ ] **harmonica** — губная гармошка
- [ ] **harmonize** — гармонизировать
- [ ] **harmony** — гармония
- [ ] **harp** — арфа
- [ ] **headliner** — хедлайнер
- [ ] **headphones** — наушники
- [ ] **heavy metal** — тяжёлый металл
- [ ] **hip hop** — хип-хоп
- [ ] **hit** — ударять
- [ ] **hook** — крючок
- [ ] **horn section** — духовая секция
- [ ] **house** — дом
- [ ] **improvisation** — импровизация
- [ ] **improvise** — импровизировать
- [ ] **indie** — независимый
- [ ] **instrument** — инструмент
- [ ] **interval** — интервал
- [ ] **jam session** — джем-сейшн
- [ ] **jazz** — джаз
- [ ] **jingle** — джингл
- [ ] **karaoke** — караоке
- [ ] **key signature** — ключевые знаки
- [ ] **keyboard** — клавиатура
- [ ] **keyboard instrument** — клавишный инструмент
- [ ] **lead sheet** — аккордово-мелодическая запись
- [ ] **lead singer** — ведущий вокалист
- [ ] **lick** — лизать
- [ ] **lip sync** — синхронизация губ
- [ ] **listen** — слушать
- [ ] **live** — жить
- [ ] **loop** — петля
- [ ] **loud** — громкий
- [ ] **lullaby** — колыбельная
- [ ] **lyrics** — текст песни
- [ ] **maestro** — маэстро
- [ ] **mainstream** — основное течение

- [ ] **major key** — мажорная тональность
- [ ] **marching band** — марширующий оркестр
- [ ] **melody** — мелодия
- [ ] **metronome** — метроном
- [ ] **microphone** — микрофон
- [ ] **minimalist** — минималистичный
- [ ] **minor key** — минорная тональность
- [ ] **monitor** — монитор
- [ ] **movement** — движение
- [ ] **music** — музыка
- [ ] **music award** — музыкальная награда
- [ ] **music critic** — музыкальный критик
- [ ] **music festival** — музыкальный фестиваль
- [ ] **music industry** — музыкальная индустрия
- [ ] **music notation** — нотная запись
- [ ] **music stand** — пюпитр
- [ ] **music theory** — теория музыки
- [ ] **music therapy** — музыкотерапия
- [ ] **music video** — музыкальное видео
- [ ] **musical** — музыкальный
- [ ] **new age** — нью-эйдж
- [ ] **note** — записка
- [ ] **note value** — длительность ноты
- [ ] **octave** — октава
- [ ] **opening act** — разогрев
- [ ] **opera** — опера
- [ ] **opus** — опус
- [ ] **orchestra** — оркестр
- [ ] **orchestrate** — оркестровать
- [ ] **pa system** — система громкоговорителей
- [ ] **percussion** — ударные
- [ ] **percussion section** — ударная секция
- [ ] **performance** — выступление
- [ ] **piano** — пианино
- [ ] **platinum record** — платиновый диск
- [ ] **play** — играть
- [ ] **playback** — воспроизведение
- [ ] **playlist** — плейлист
- [ ] **pop** — хлопать

- [ ] **prodigy** вундеркинд
- [ ] **producer** производитель
- [ ] **punk** панк
- [ ] **quarter note** четвертная нота
- [ ] **quartet** квартет
- [ ] **rap** рэп
- [ ] **real book** риал-бук
- [ ] **record** запись
- [ ] **record label** лейбл звукозаписи
- [ ] **reggae** регги
- [ ] **rehearsal** репетиция
- [ ] **remix** ремикс
- [ ] **repeat sign** знак повторения
- [ ] **rest** отдых
- [ ] **rhythm** ритм
- [ ] **rhythm section** ритм-секция
- [ ] **riff** рифф
- [ ] **roadie** роуди
- [ ] **rock** камень
- [ ] **sample** образец
- [ ] **sampler** сэмплер
- [ ] **saxophone** саксофон
- [ ] **scale** масштаб
- [ ] **score** счёт
- [ ] **sheet music** ноты
- [ ] **sing** петь
- [ ] **singer** певец
- [ ] **single** единственный
- [ ] **sixteenth note** шестнадцатая
- [ ] **ska** ска
- [ ] **soft** мягкий
- [ ] **solo** сольный
- [ ] **sonata** соната
- [ ] **song** песня
- [ ] **soul** душа
- [ ] **sound engineer** звукорежиссёр
- [ ] **sound system** звуковая система
- [ ] **soundtrack** саундтрек
- [ ] **speaker** оратор

- [ ] **stage** — сцена
- [ ] **stream** — ручей
- [ ] **string quartet** — струнный квартет
- [ ] **strings** — верёвка
- [ ] **symphony** — симфония
- [ ] **synthesizer** — синтезатор
- [ ] **techno** — техно
- [ ] **tempo** — темп
- [ ] **time signature** — музыкальный размер
- [ ] **tour** — тур
- [ ] **track** — тропа
- [ ] **traditional** — традиционный
- [ ] **trance** — транс
- [ ] **transpose** — менять местами
- [ ] **treble clef** — скрипичный ключ
- [ ] **trumpet** — труба
- [ ] **tune** — мелодия
- [ ] **tuning fork** — камертон
- [ ] **ukulele** — укулеле
- [ ] **underground** — подземный
- [ ] **verse** — строфа
- [ ] **violin** — скрипка
- [ ] **virtuoso** — виртуоз
- [ ] **volume** — громкость
- [ ] **whole note** — целая нота
- [ ] **wind ensemble** — духовой ансамбль
- [ ] **world music** — мировая музыка