Yet Another English

Рождество

160 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/rozhdestvo

Слова подборки

advent /'ædvent/ B2

появление

The arrival or beginning of something important or new.

> With the advent of the internet, the way people communicate changed completely.
> С появлением интернета способ общения людей изменился полностью.

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angel /'eɪndʒəl/ A2

ангел

A spiritual being believed to live in heaven and act as a messenger of God.

> In the story, an angel appeared and brought good news.
> В рассказе явился ангел и принёс добрую весть.

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anticipation /ænˌtɪsɪ'peɪʃn/ B2

предвкушение

The excited feeling you have when you are waiting for something to happen

> The children were trembling with anticipation as they waited for the presents to be opened.
> Дети дрожали от предвкушения, ожидая раскрытия подарков.

---

bell /bel/ A1

колокол

a hollow metal object that makes a ringing sound when hit or shaken

> The church bell rang at noon.
> Церковный колокол зазвонил в полдень.

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bike /baɪk/ A1

велосипед

A bicycle or motorcycle

> She rides her bike to work every day to save money and stay fit.
> Она каждый день ездит на велосипеде на работу, чтобы сэкономить деньги и поддерживать форму.

---

birth /bɜːθ/ A1

рождение

the time when a baby comes out of its mother's body; the beginning of life

> The birth of her first child was a moment of great joy.
> Рождение её первого ребёнка было моментом великой радости.

---

blessings /'blesɪŋz/ B1

благословение

a prayer asking God to protect someone or something, or the resulting protection

> The priest gave a blessing at the end of the service.
> Священник дал благословение в конце службы.

---

board game /ˈbɔːd geɪm/ A2

настольная игра

a game played on a flat board, often with pieces that move according to rules

> We played a board game after dinner.
> После ужина мы играли в настольную игру.

---

book /bʊk/ A1

книга

a written or printed work of pages bound together

> I love reading books in my free time.
> Я люблю читать книги в свободное время.

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boots buːts A2

ботинки

a type of strong shoe that covers the foot and ankle or leg

> She wore black leather boots in the rain.
> Она носила чёрные кожаные сапоги в дождь.

---

bow /bəʊ/ B1

лук

a weapon used to shoot arrows, made of a curved piece of wood and a string

> Robin Hood was famous for his skill with a bow and arrow.
> Робин Гуд был знаменит своим мастерством владения луком и стрелами.

---

boxing day ˈbɒksɪŋ deɪ B1

День подарков

the day after Christmas Day, a public holiday in the UK and some other countries

> We visited my grandparents on Boxing Day.
> Мы навестили бабушку и дедушку в День подарков.

---

brandy /ˈbrændi/ B1

бренди

a strong alcoholic drink made from wine

> He ordered a glass of brandy after dinner.
> Он заказал рюмку бренди после ужина.

---

calendar /ˈkælɪndə/ A2

календарь

a chart or table showing the days, weeks, and months of a year

> Mark the date on your calendar so you don't forget.
> Отметь дату в календаре, чтобы не забыть.

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candle /ˈkæn.dl̩/ B1

свеча

a stick of wax with a piece of string through the middle that you burn to give light

> She lit a candle because the power had gone out.
> Она зажгла свечу, потому что отключили электричество.

---

candy cane /ˈkændi ˌkeɪn/ A2

леденец-трость

a hard, stick-shaped candy, usually red and white striped, with a curved top, often eaten at Christmas

> The children hung candy canes on the Christmas tree.
> Дети повесили леденцы-трости на рождественскую ёлку.

---

card kɑːd A1

карточка

A small piece of stiff paper or plastic used for various purposes such as paying, identifying, or sending messages

> Can I pay by card?
> Можно оплатить картой?

---

carol /ˈkærəl/ A2

рождественская песнь

a religious song sung at Christmas

> We sang carols around the Christmas tree.
> Мы пели рождественские песни вокруг ёлки.

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celebration /ˌselɪˈbreɪʃən/ A1

празднование

A special event or party held to celebrate something

> The birthday celebration lasted all evening.
> День рождения праздновали весь вечер.

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charity /ˈtʃærɪti/ B1

благотворительная организация

An organization that collects money to help people who are poor or in need.

> She works for a charity that helps homeless people.
> Она работает в благотворительной организации, помогающей бездомным.

---

cheers tʃɪəz A2

за здоровье

said when you lift a glass and drink with someone to wish them happiness or good health

> Cheers! Happy anniversary!
> За здоровье! С годовщиной!

---

chestnuts 'tʃesnʌts B1

каштаны

a type of nut with a shiny brown shell, often roasted and eaten in winter

> We roasted chestnuts on the open fire.
> Мы жарили каштаны на открытом огне.

chimney /'tʃɪm.ni/ B2

дымоход

A pipe or passage through which smoke from a fire goes up through the roof and out of a building

> Smoke rose from the chimney of the old farmhouse in the cold winter morning.
> Дым поднимался из трубы старого фермерского дома холодным зимним утром.

chocolate /'tʃɒklət/ A1

шоколад

A sweet brown food made from cocoa beans, eaten as a sweet or used in cooking

> She gave me a box of chocolates for my birthday.
> Она подарила мне коробку шоколадных конфет на день рождения.

choir /'kwaɪə/ B1

хор

A group of people who sing together, especially in a church or school

> She sings in the school choir every Thursday evening.
> Она поёт в школьном хоре каждый четверг вечером.

christmas 'krɪsməs A1

Рождество

a Christian holiday on December 25 celebrating the birth of Jesus Christ

> We always spend Christmas with our family.
> Мы всегда проводим Рождество с семьёй.

church /tʃɜːtʃ/ A1

церковь

a building where Christians go to worship

> We go to church every Sunday morning.
> Мы ходим в церковь каждое воскресное утро.

coal /kəʊl/ B1

уголь

a hard black substance found in the ground and used as fuel

> Many power stations burn coal to produce electricity.
> Многие электростанции сжигают уголь для производства электроэнергии.

coat /kəʊt/ A1

пальто

a long warm piece of outer clothing with sleeves, worn outside

> Put your coat on — it's freezing outside today.
> Надень пальто — сегодня на улице мороз.

---

cold /kəʊld/ A1

холодный

having a low temperature; not warm or hot

> It's very cold outside today.
> На улице сегодня очень холодно.

---

cookie /ˈkʊki/ A1

печенье

a small flat sweet cake that is crisp and dry (American English)

> She baked chocolate chip cookies for the school sale.
> Она испекла печенье с шоколадной крошкой для школярской ярмарки.

---

countdown ˈkaʊntdaʊn B1

обратный отсчёт

the act of counting backwards to zero before an event

> The countdown to the New Year has begun.
> Обратный отсчёт до Нового года начался.

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crackers ˈkrækəz B2

сумасшедший

crazy or very enthusiastic about something

> He's crackers about football.
> Он без ума от футбола.

---

cranberry sauce /ˈkrænbəri sɔːs/ A2

клюквенный соус

a sweet and sour sauce made from cranberries, often eaten with turkey or other meat.

> We always have cranberry sauce with our Thanksgiving turkey.
> Мы всегда едим клюквенный соус с индейкой на День благодарения.

---

crown /kraʊn/ A2

корона

a circular decoration worn on the head, usually made of gold and jewels, worn by a king or queen

> The king placed the crown on his head during the ceremony.
> Во время церемонии король надел корону на голову.

---

custom /ˈkʌstəm/ A2

обычай

a tradition or habit that is usual in a particular society or group

> It is the custom in Japan to take off your shoes before entering the house.
> В Японии принято снимать обувь перед входом в дом.

---

day /deɪ/ A1

день

a period of 24 hours

> I work five days a week.
> Я работаю пять дней в неделю.

---

deck the halls dek ðə hɔːlz B2

украшать дом

to decorate a house or building, especially for Christmas

> It's time to deck the halls with boughs of holly.
> Пора украсить дом ветвями остролиста.

---

delight /dɪˈlaɪt/ B1

восторг

a feeling of great happiness or pleasure

> The children squealed with delight when they saw the puppies.
> Дети взвизгнули от восторга, увидев щенков.

---

delivery /dɪˈlɪvəri/ B1

доставка

the act of taking goods or letters to a person or place

> The delivery arrived a day late due to bad weather.
> Доставка пришла с опозданием на один день из-за плохой погоды.

---

dinner /ˈdɪnə/ A1

ужин

the main meal of the day, usually eaten in the evening

> What shall we have for dinner?
> Что у нас на ужин?

---

doll dɒl A1

кукла

a small toy that looks like a person or baby

> She was given a beautiful doll for her birthday.
> На день рождения ей подарили красивую куклу.

---

donation /dəʊˈneɪʃən/ B2

пожертвование

Money or goods given to an organisation, person, or charity in order to help them

> The charity received over a million pounds in donations during its annual fundraising campaign.
> Благотворительная организация получила более миллиона фунтов пожертвований в ходе ежегодной сборной кампании.

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eggnog ˈeg.nɒg B1

яичный пунш

a drink made from eggs, milk, sugar, and often alcohol, usually served at Christmas

> We always have eggnog at the Christmas party.
> Мы всегда пьём яичный пунш на рождественской вечеринке.

---

elves /ɛlvz/ B1

эльфы

small magical creatures in stories, often with pointed ears and a playful nature

> The elves helped the shoemaker make beautiful shoes.
> Эльфы помогли сапожнику сделать красивые туфли.

---

eve iːv B1

канун

the day or evening before an important event, especially a religious festival or holiday

> We always have a big dinner on New Year's Eve.
> Мы всегда устраиваем большой ужин в канун Нового года.

---

excitement /ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/ B1

волнение

A feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness.

> The children couldn't hide their excitement on Christmas morning.
> Дети не могли скрыть своего волнения в рождественское утро.

---

fa la la fɑː lɑː lɑː A2

фа-ла-ла

a phrase sung as a refrain in Christmas carols, expressing joy

> They sang 'Fa la la la la, la la la la'.
> Они пели «Фа-ла-ла-ла-ла, ла-ла-ла-ла».

---

family /ˈfæməli/ A1

семья

a group of people related to each other, especially parents and their children

> They have a big family with four children.
> У них большая семья с четырьмя детьми.

---

father christmas 'fɑːðə 'krɪsməs A2

Дед Мороз

an imaginary old man with a white beard and a red coat who brings presents to children at Christmas

> Children write letters to Father Christmas asking for toys.
> Дети пишут письма Деду Морозу с просьбой об игрушках.

---

feast /fiːst/ B1

пир

A large and special meal, often eaten to celebrate something

> The family enjoyed a feast to celebrate the harvest.
> Семья отпраздновала сбор урожая за праздничным столом.

---

festive /'fes.tɪv/ B1

праздничный

relating to or suitable for a festival or celebration; cheerful

> The streets were decorated in a festive mood.
> Улицы были украшены в праздничном духе.

---

fir fɜː B1

ель

a type of evergreen tree with needle-like leaves and cones, often used as a Christmas tree

> We decorated the fir with lights and ornaments.
> Мы украсили ёлку гирляндами и игрушками.

---

friends frendz A1

друзья

people you know and like, who are not family

> I met my friends at the park.
> Я встретил своих друзей в парке.

---

frost frɒst B1

иней

Thin white ice that forms on surfaces when the temperature falls below freezing.

> There was a heavy frost overnight and the car windscreen was covered in ice.
> Ночью был сильный мороз, и ветровое стекло автомобиля покрылось льдом.

---

fruitcake /'fruːtkeɪk/ B1

фруктовый кекс

a cake containing dried fruit, nuts, and spices, often eaten at Christmas

> My grandmother always bakes a fruitcake for Christmas.
> Моя бабушка всегда печёт фруктовый кекс на Рождество.

---

garland /ˈgɑːlənd/ B1

венок

a circle made of flowers and leaves, worn on the head or hung as decoration

> She wore a garland of roses in her hair.
> У неё в волосах был венок из роз.

---

gathering /ˈgæðərɪŋ/ B1

собрание

a group of people meeting together for a particular purpose

> There was a large gathering at the town square.
> На городской площади было большое собрание.

---

generosity ˌdʒenəˈrɒsɪti B2

щедрость

the quality of being willing to give money, help, or time freely

> Her generosity meant that all the children received gifts.
> Её щедрость означала, что все дети получили подарки.

---

gift /gɪft/ A1

подарок

something that you give to someone, especially on a special occasion; a present

> She received many gifts on her birthday.
> На день рождения она получила много подарков.

---

gingerbread /ˈdʒɪndʒəbred/ A2

пряник

a sweet cake or cookie flavored with ginger

> We decorated gingerbread cookies for Christmas.
> Мы украсили имбирные пряники на Рождество.

---

gratitude /ˈgrætɪtjuːd/ B1

благодарность

The feeling of being thankful and wanting to show thanks to someone who has helped you

> She expressed her deep gratitude for their help.
> Она выразила глубокую благодарность за их помощь.

---

greetings ˈgriː.tɪŋz A2

приветствия

words or actions used to welcome or acknowledge someone

> We exchanged greetings when we met.
> Мы обменялись приветствиями, когда встретились.

---

ham /hæm/ A2

ветчина

Meat from the leg or shoulder of a pig, often salted or smoked.

> She made sandwiches with ham and cheese for the picnic.
> Она приготовила бутерброды с ветчиной и сыром для пикника.

---

happiness /ˈhæpɪnəs/ A2

счастье

the feeling of being happy; the state of pleasure and contentment

> Money can make life easier, but it cannot buy true happiness.
> Деньги могут облегчить жизнь, но они не могут купить настоящее счастье.

---

happy /ˈhæp.i/ A1

счастливый

feeling or showing pleasure or contentment

> She was happy to hear the good news.
> Она была рада услышать хорошие новости.

---

health /helθ/ A1

здоровье

the condition of your body and how well it is working

> Good health is more important than wealth.
> Хорошее здоровье важнее богатства.

---

ho ho ho həʊ həʊ həʊ A2

хо-хо-хо

the sound of Santa Claus's laughter, used to express cheerfulness

> Santa laughed, 'Ho ho ho! Merry Christmas!'
> Санта рассмеялся: «Хо-хо-хо! С Рождеством!»

---

holiday /ˈhɒlɪdeɪ/ A1

праздник

a period of time when you are not working or studying, often spent travelling or resting

> We spent our summer holiday at the seaside.
> Мы провели летние каникулы на море.

---

holly /ˈhɒli/ B1

падуб

a plant with shiny, sharp-pointed leaves and red berries, often used as a Christmas decoration

> We decorated the house with holly for Christmas.
> Мы украсили дом остролистом на Рождество.

---

holy night 'həʊli naɪt B1

святая ночь

a night that is considered sacred, especially Christmas Eve

> It was a holy night, filled with peace and joy.
> Это была святая ночь, наполненная миром и радостью.

---

hope /həʊp/ A1

надежда

a feeling that something good will happen in the future

> I have hope that everything will work out well in the end.
> Я надеюсь, что в конце концов всё наладится.

---

hot chocolate ˌhɒt 'tʃɒk.lət A1

горячий шоколад

a hot drink made by mixing chocolate powder or melted chocolate with milk or water

> I like to drink hot chocolate before bed.
> Я люблю пить горячий шоколад перед сном.

---

icicle /'aɪsɪkəl/ A2

сосулька

a long pointed piece of ice that hangs from a surface

> Icicles hung from the roof after the snowstorm.
> После метели с крыши свисали сосульки.

---

jewelry /'dʒu:əlri/ A1

ювелирные украшения

Decorative items worn on the body, such as rings, necklaces, and bracelets.

> She wore gold jewelry to the formal dinner.
> Она надела золотые украшения на торжественный ужин.

---

jingle 'dʒɪŋgl B1

джингл

a short, catchy song or tune used in advertising

> The radio played a catchy jingle for a new car.
> По радио играл запоминающийся джингл новой машины.

---

joy /dʒɔɪ/ A2

радость

a feeling of great happiness and pleasure

> The birth of a child brings great joy to the family.
> Рождение ребёнка приносит семье огромную радость.

---

letter /ˈletə/ A1

письмо

a written message that you send to someone, usually in an envelope

> She wrote a letter to her grandmother.
> Она написала письмо своей бабушке.

lights laɪts A2

фары

the bright things that make a place or vehicle able to be seen, especially at night

> Turn off the lights when you leave the room.
> Выключи свет, когда выходишь из комнаты.

list /lɪst/ A1

список

a series of names, items, or numbers written one below another

> She made a shopping list before going to the supermarket.
> Она составила список покупок перед походом в супермаркет.

love /lʌv/ A1

любовь

a very strong feeling of affection for someone

> She has a great love for her family.
> Она очень любит свою семью.

magic /ˈmædʒɪk/ A2

магия

the use of special powers to make impossible things happen

> In the story, the witch uses magic to turn the prince into a frog.
> В сказке ведьма с помощью волшебства превращает принца в лягушку.

mail meɪl A1

почта

letters and packages that are sent and delivered to people

> Is there any mail for me today?
> Есть ли сегодня почта для меня?

manger ˈmeɪndʒə B1

кормушка

a long open box or trough used for feeding horses or cattle

> The farmer filled the manger with hay for the horses.
> Фермер наполнил кормушку сеном для лошадей.

mass /mæs/ B1

масса

a large amount of something or a large group of people or things

> A mass of people gathered in the city centre to protest.
> Масса людей собралась в центре города, чтобы протестовать.

---

merry /'meri/ A1

весёлый

Cheerful and happy, especially in a celebratory way

> Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!
> Весёлого Рождества и счастливого Нового года!

---

midnight mass /'mɪdnaɪt mæs/ B1

ночная рождественская служба

a Christian church service held at midnight on Christmas Eve, celebrating the birth of Jesus

> Every year, my family attends midnight mass on Christmas Eve.
> Каждый год моя семья посещает ночную рождественскую службу в сочельник.

---

milk /mɪlk/ A1

молоко

a white liquid that comes from cows, goats, or other animals and is drunk as a food

> I drink a glass of milk every morning.
> Каждое утро я выпиваю стакан молока.

---

mince pie mɪns paɪ B1

пирожок с начинкой из сухофруктов

a small pie filled with mincemeat (a mixture of dried fruit and spices), eaten at Christmas

> We had mince pies with cream after dinner.
> После ужина мы ели пирожки с сухофруктами и сливками.

---

miracle /'mɪrəkl/ B1

чудо

An amazing or wonderful event that seems impossible and cannot be explained by natural laws

> The doctors said it was a miracle that the patient survived such a serious accident.
> Врачи сказали, что было настоящим чудом, что пациент выжил в такой серьёзной аварии.

---

mistletoe 'mɪs.əl.təʊ B1

омела

a plant with small white berries that grows on trees, used as a Christmas decoration

> They hung mistletoe in the doorway for Christmas.
> Они повесили омелу в дверном проёме на Рождество.

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mittens /ˈmɪt.ənz/ A2

варежки

a type of glove that covers the four fingers together and the thumb separately, worn to keep hands warm

> In winter, children wear mittens to keep their hands warm.
> Зимой дети носят варежки, чтобы руки были в тепле.

---

nativity nəˈtɪvɪti B2

Рождество

the birth of Jesus Christ, celebrated at Christmas

> The nativity scene is displayed in the church every Christmas.
> Сцена Рождества выставляется в церкви каждое Рождество.

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nativity play /nəˈtɪvɪti pleɪ/ B1

рождественский спектакль

a play that tells the story of the birth of Jesus Christ, usually performed by children at Christmas

> The children performed a nativity play at the school Christmas concert.
> Дети показали рождественский спектакль на школьном рождественском концерте.

---

naughty /ˈnɔː.ti/ B2

непослушный

(especially of children) badly behaved; disobedient

> The naughty puppy chewed the furniture again.
> Непослушный щенок снова грыз мебель.

---

new year ˌnjuː ˈjɪə A1

Новый год

the time around the beginning of a new year, especially January 1st

> We celebrate New Year with fireworks.
> Мы празднуем Новый год фейерверками.

---

nice /naɪs/ A1

приятный

pleasant, enjoyable, or attractive

> We had a nice time at the party.
> Мы хорошо провели время на вечеринке.

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north pole nɔːθ pəʊl A2

Северный полюс

the northernmost point on Earth, also the home of Santa Claus in stories

> Santa lives at the North Pole.
> Санта живёт на Северном полюсе.

---

open /ˈəʊpən/ A1

открытый

not closed or blocked; allowing access

> Leave the window open — it's hot.
> Оставь окно открытым — жарко.

---

open fire ˈəʊpən ˈfaɪə B1

открытый огонь

a fire that burns in a fireplace without a door or screen

> They sat by the open fire and told stories.
> Они сидели у открытого огня и рассказывали истории.

---

ornament /ˈɔːnəmənt/ B2

украшение

an object used as a decoration rather than for a practical purpose

> She placed Christmas ornaments on the tree.
> Она повесила рождественские украшения на ёлку.

---

package /ˈpækɪdʒ/ B1

пакет

a parcel or box in which things are packed; also a set of things offered together

> A package arrived in the post for you.
> Тебе пришла посылка по почте.

---

pageant ˈpædʒənt B2

конкурс

a public competition or show, especially for choosing a winner

> She won the beauty pageant and became Miss Universe.
> Она выиграла конкурс красоты и стала Мисс Вселенная.

---

parcel /ˈpɑːsəl/ B1

посылка

Something wrapped in paper or put in a box to be sent by post or carried

> I received a parcel in the post today.
> Сегодня я получил посылку по почте.

---

party /ˈpɑːti/ A1

вечеринка

a social event where people eat, drink, and enjoy themselves

> We're having a birthday party on Saturday.
> В субботу у нас день рождения.

---

peace /piːs/ A1

мир

a situation where there is no war or fighting; a calm, quiet state

> After years of war, the two countries finally achieved peace.
> После многих лет войны двум странам наконец удалось достичь мира.

perfume ˈpɜːfjuːm A2

духи

a liquid with a pleasant smell that women (and sometimes men) put on their skin

> She wore a light floral perfume that smelled of roses.
> На ней были лёгкие цветочные духи с запахом роз.

pine /paɪn/ B2

сосна

an evergreen tree with long thin leaves (needles) that stays green all year

> The forest was full of tall pine trees covered in snow.
> Лес был полон высоких сосен, покрытых снегом.

postman /ˈpəʊstmən/ B1

почтальон

a person whose job is to deliver letters and parcels to people's homes (mainly British English)

> The postman delivered a large parcel to our door this morning.
> Почтальон принёс к нашей двери большую посылку сегодня утром.

present /ˈprezənt/ A1

настоящий

existing or happening now; at this time

> What is the present situation?
> Какова нынешняя ситуация?

prosperity /prɒˈsperɪti/ B1

процветание

the state of being successful and having a lot of money

> The country enjoyed a period of peace and prosperity after the war.
> После войны страна переживала период мира и процветания.

pudding /ˈpʊdɪŋ/ B2

пудинг

a sweet dish eaten at the end of a meal, especially in British English; also a type of steamed or boiled dessert

> For dessert, we had chocolate pudding.
> На десерт у нас был шоколадный пудинг.

pumpkin pie 'pʌmpkɪn paɪ A2

тыквенный пирог

a sweet pie made from pumpkin, often eaten in autumn, especially at Thanksgiving in the US

> We had pumpkin pie for dessert after Thanksgiving dinner.
> На десерт после ужина в День благодарения у нас был тыквенный пирог.

---

puzzle /'pʌz.əl/ B1

головоломка

A game or toy that you have to think about carefully in order to solve or complete it

> She spent the whole afternoon working on a 1000-piece jigsaw puzzle.
> Она провела весь послеполудни за сборкой пазла из 1000 деталей.

---

reindeer 'reɪndɪə A2

северный олень

a large deer with antlers that lives in cold northern areas

> Santa Claus travels in a sleigh pulled by reindeer.
> Санта-Клаус ездит в санях, запряжённых северными оленями.

---

resolution /ˌrezə'luːʃən/ B2

решение

a firm decision to do or not do something

> She made a New Year's resolution to exercise more.
> Она приняла новогоднее решение больше заниматься спортом.

---

ribbon /'rɪb.ən/ A1

лента

a long, narrow strip of fabric or material used for tying, decorating, or as an award

> She tied her hair back with a pink ribbon.
> Она завязала волосы розовой лентой.

---

ringing 'rɪŋɪŋ A2

звонящий

present participle of ring; to make a sound like a bell

> The phone is ringing.
> Телефон звонит.

---

roasting /'rəʊstɪŋ/ B1

жарение

a method of cooking food, especially meat or vegetables, in an oven or over a fire

> Roasting brings out the natural sweetness of vegetables.
> Запекание раскрывает естественную сладость овощей.

---

scarf /skɑːf/ A2

шарф

a long piece of cloth worn around the neck or head for warmth or decoration

> She wrapped a warm scarf around her neck before going outside.
> Перед выходом она обмотала шею тёплым шарфом.

---

season 'siːzn B1

сезон

one of the four periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn, and winter

> Summer is my favourite season.
> Лето — моё любимое время года.

---

service /'sɜːvɪs/ B1

услуга

work done for someone or an organization; help provided to customers

> The hotel is famous for its excellent service.
> Отель знаменит своим отличным обслуживанием.

---

shepherds 'ʃepədz B1

пастух

a person who takes care of sheep, especially by moving them from place to place

> The shepherds led the flock down from the mountain.
> Пастухи повели отару вниз с горы.

---

sherry 'ʃeri B1

херес

a type of strong wine from Spain, often drunk before a meal

> She offered me a glass of dry sherry.
> Она предложила мне бокал сухого хереса.

---

silent night 'saɪlənt naɪt B1

«Тихая ночь»

a popular Christmas carol (song) originally from Austria

> We sang Silent Night at the Christmas service.
> Мы пели «Тихую ночь» на рождественской службе.

---

singing 'sɪŋɪŋ A2

пение

the activity or sound of producing musical sounds with your voice

> She loved singing in the school choir every Wednesday evening.
> Она любила петь в школьном хоре каждую среду вечером.

---

sleigh sleɪ A2

сани

a vehicle that slides over snow, pulled by animals (e.g., horses) or used for fun

> We went for a ride in a horse-drawn sleigh.
> Мы катались на санях, запряжённых лошадьми.

---

sleigh bells sleɪ belz B1

бубенцы

small bells attached to a sleigh or horse harness, making a jingling sound

> The sound of sleigh bells filled the air.
> Воздух наполнился звоном бубенцов.

---

snow /snəʊ/ A1

снег

soft white pieces of frozen water that fall from the sky in cold weather

> The children played in the snow all afternoon.
> Дети играли в снегу весь день.

---

snowflake 'snəʊ.fleɪk A2

снежинка

a small piece of snow that falls from the sky, made of ice crystals

> Look at the beautiful snowflake on my glove!
> Посмотри на красивую снежинку на моей перчатке!

---

snowman 'snəʊmæn A2

снеговик

a figure of a person made of snow, especially by children

> The children built a snowman in the garden.
> Дети слепили снеговика в саду.

---

socks /sɒks/ A1

носки

a piece of clothing that covers your foot and part of your leg, worn inside a shoe

> I need to buy a new pair of socks.
> Мне нужно купить новую пару носков.

---

spirit /'spɪrɪt/ B1

дух

the part of a person that is believed to exist after they die, or the non-physical part of a person

> Many cultures believe that the spirits of ancestors watch over the living.
> Многие культуры верят, что духи предков оберегают живых.

---

stamp /stæmp/ A2

марка

a small piece of paper that you stick on a letter or parcel before posting it to show that you have paid for it to be sent

> You need to put a stamp on the envelope before mailing it.
> Перед отправкой нужно наклеить марку на конверт.

---

star stɑː A1

звезда

A large ball of burning gas in space, seen as a point of light in the night sky; a famous performer or athlete

> The sky was full of bright stars last night.
> Прошлой ночью небо было полно ярких звёзд.

---

stocking 'stɒkɪŋ B1

чулок

a piece of clothing that covers the foot and leg, usually worn by women

> She wore black stockings with her dress.
> Она надела чёрные чулки к платью.

---

stuffing /'stʌfɪŋ/ B1

начинка

a mixture of food put inside a bird or vegetable before cooking

> We had turkey with stuffing for Thanksgiving.
> На День благодарения у нас была индейка с начинкой.

---

surprise /sə'praɪz/ A1

сюрприз

something unexpected or the feeling you have when something unexpected happens

> The party was a complete surprise for her.
> Вечеринка стала для неё полной неожиданностью.

---

sweater /'swetə/ A2

свитер

a warm piece of clothing for the upper body, usually made of wool or cotton, pulled on over the head

> She put on a thick sweater because it was cold.
> Она надела толстый свитер, потому что было холодно.

---

thank you θæŋk juː A1

спасибо

used to express gratitude or appreciation for something someone has done or given

> Thank you for your help.
> Спасибо за вашу помощь.

---

tinsel /ˈtɪnsəl/ B1

мишура

thin strips of shiny metal or plastic used as a decoration, especially on Christmas trees

> We decorated the Christmas tree with tinsel and baubles.
> Мы украсили ёлку мишурой и шарами.

---

toast /təʊst/ A2

тост

bread that has been heated until it is brown and crisp

> I had two slices of toast with butter and jam for breakfast.
> На завтрак я съела два тоста с маслом и вареньем.

---

togetherness tə'geðənəs B2

единение

the feeling of being close to other people, especially in a family or group

> The holiday season is a time for togetherness.
> Праздничный сезон — время единения.

---

toy /tɔɪ/ A1

игрушка

An object for children to play with.

> The children's room was full of toys and books.
> Детская комната была полна игрушек и книг.

---

tradition trə'dɪʃən A2

традиция

A belief or custom that has been passed down in a society for a long time

> Eating turkey on Christmas Day is a tradition in many families.
> Есть индейку в Рождество — традиция во многих семьях.

---

train /treɪn/ A1

поезд

a vehicle that travels on railways, consisting of a series of connected cars pulled by an engine

> We took the train to London instead of driving.
> Мы поехали в Лондон на поезде, а не на машине.

---

tree /triː/ A1

дерево

a tall plant with a thick stem and many branches that grows leaves

> There are many old trees in the park.
> В парке много старых деревьев.

---

turkey /ˈtɜːki/ A1

индейка

a large farm bird kept for its meat, especially eaten at Thanksgiving and Christmas

> We had roast turkey for Thanksgiving dinner.
> На ужин в День благодарения мы ели жареную индейку.

---

ugly sweater ˈʌgli ˈswetə B1

уродливый свитер

a sweater with a funny or ugly design, worn as a joke at Christmas parties

> She wore an ugly sweater with reindeers on it.
> Она надела уродливый свитер с оленями.

---

unwrap ʌnˈræp A2

разворачивать

to remove the paper or covering from something, especially a present

> The children couldn't wait to unwrap their presents.
> Дети не могли дождаться, чтобы распаковать подарки.

---

video game ˈvɪdiəʊ geɪm A2

видеоигра

a game played on a computer, console, or mobile device

> He spends too much time playing video games.
> Он проводит слишком много времени за видеоиграми.

---

volunteer /ˌvɒlənˈtɪə/ B1

доброволец

a person who chooses to do work without being paid, especially for a charity or other organization

> She works as a volunteer at the local hospital on weekends.
> Она работает добровольцем в местной больнице по выходным.

---

winter ˈwɪntə A1

зима

the coldest season of the year, between autumn and spring

> We get a lot of snow here in winter.
> У нас здесь зимой бывает много снега.

---

wise men ˌwaɪz ˈmen B2

волхвы

the three men who visited the baby Jesus with gifts, according to the Bible

> According to the Bible, wise men from the East followed a star to find Jesus.
> Согласно Библии, волхвы с Востока следовали за звездой, чтобы найти Иисуса.

---

wishes 'wɪʃɪz A2

пожелания

feelings of wanting something to happen

> Best wishes for your birthday!
> Наилучшие пожелания на день рождения!

---

wonder /'wʌndə/ A2

задаваться вопросом

to think about something because you want to know more about it or are not sure about it

> I wonder why she didn't come to the party.
> Интересно, почему она не пришла на вечеринку.

---

workshop 'wɜːkʃɒp B1

семинар

a meeting or class where people learn and practise a skill together

> She attended a creative writing workshop over the weekend.
> В выходные она посетила семинар по творческому письму.

---

wrapping 'ræpɪŋ B1

обёртка

Paper, plastic, or other material used to cover and protect something, especially a gift

> She carefully tore off the wrapping to reveal a beautiful watch inside.
> Она аккуратно сорвала упаковку и обнаружила внутри красивые часы.

---

wreath /riːθ/ B1

венок

a ring-shaped arrangement of flowers, leaves, or other materials, often used as a decoration or symbol

> She hung a Christmas wreath on the front door.
> Она повесила рождественский венок на входную дверь.

---

yule log 'juːl lɒg B2

рождественское полено

a chocolate cake shaped like a log, eaten at Christmas

> For dessert, we had a delicious yule log.
> На десерт у нас было вкусное рождественское полено.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **advent** — появление
- [ ] **angel** — ангел
- [ ] **anticipation** — предвкушение
- [ ] **bell** — колокол
- [ ] **bike** — велосипед
- [ ] **birth** — рождение
- [ ] **blessings** — благословение
- [ ] **board game** — настольная игра
- [ ] **book** — книга
- [ ] **boots** — ботинки
- [ ] **bow** — лук
- [ ] **boxing day** — День подарков
- [ ] **brandy** — бренди
- [ ] **calendar** — календарь
- [ ] **candle** — свеча
- [ ] **candy cane** — леденец-трость
- [ ] **card** — карточка
- [ ] **carol** — рождественская песнь
- [ ] **celebration** — празднование
- [ ] **charity** — благотворительная организация
- [ ] **cheers** — за здоровье
- [ ] **chestnuts** — каштаны
- [ ] **chimney** — дымоход
- [ ] **chocolate** — шоколад
- [ ] **choir** — хор
- [ ] **christmas** — Рождество
- [ ] **church** — церковь
- [ ] **coal** — уголь
- [ ] **coat** — пальто
- [ ] **cold** — холодный
- [ ] **cookie** — печенье
- [ ] **countdown** — обратный отсчёт
- [ ] **crackers** — сумасшедший
- [ ] **cranberry sauce** — клюквенный соус
- [ ] **crown** — корона
- [ ] **custom** — обычай

- [ ] **day** ..... день
- [ ] **deck the halls** ..... украшать дом
- [ ] **delight** ..... восторг
- [ ] **delivery** ..... доставка
- [ ] **dinner** ..... ужин
- [ ] **doll** ..... кукла
- [ ] **donation** ..... пожертвование
- [ ] **eggnog** ..... яичный пунш
- [ ] **elves** ..... эльфы
- [ ] **eve** ..... канун
- [ ] **excitement** ..... волнение
- [ ] **fa la la** ..... фа-ла-ла
- [ ] **family** ..... семья
- [ ] **father christmas** ..... Дед Мороз
- [ ] **feast** ..... пир
- [ ] **festive** ..... праздничный
- [ ] **fir** ..... ель
- [ ] **friends** ..... друзья
- [ ] **frost** ..... иней
- [ ] **fruitcake** ..... фруктовый кекс
- [ ] **garland** ..... венок
- [ ] **gathering** ..... собрание
- [ ] **generosity** ..... щедрость
- [ ] **gift** ..... подарок
- [ ] **gingerbread** ..... пряник
- [ ] **gratitude** ..... благодарность
- [ ] **greetings** ..... приветствия
- [ ] **ham** ..... ветчина
- [ ] **happiness** ..... счастье
- [ ] **happy** ..... счастливый
- [ ] **health** ..... здоровье
- [ ] **ho ho ho** ..... хо-хо-хо
- [ ] **holiday** ..... праздник
- [ ] **holly** ..... падуб
- [ ] **holy night** ..... святая ночь
- [ ] **hope** ..... надежда
- [ ] **hot chocolate** ..... горячий шоколад
- [ ] **icicle** ..... сосулька
- [ ] **jewelry** ..... ювелирные украшения

- [ ] **jingle** — джингл
- [ ] **joy** — радость
- [ ] **letter** — письмо
- [ ] **lights** — фары
- [ ] **list** — список
- [ ] **love** — любовь
- [ ] **magic** — магия
- [ ] **mail** — почта
- [ ] **manger** — кормушка
- [ ] **mass** — масса
- [ ] **merry** — весёлый
- [ ] **midnight mass** — ночная рождественская служба
- [ ] **milk** — молоко
- [ ] **mince pie** — пирожок с начинкой из сухофруктов
- [ ] **miracle** — чудо
- [ ] **mistletoe** — омела
- [ ] **mittens** — варежки
- [ ] **nativity** — Рождество
- [ ] **nativity play** — рождественский спектакль
- [ ] **naughty** — непослушный
- [ ] **new year** — Новый год
- [ ] **nice** — приятный
- [ ] **north pole** — Северный полюс
- [ ] **open** — открытый
- [ ] **open fire** — открытый огонь
- [ ] **ornament** — украшение
- [ ] **package** — пакет
- [ ] **pageant** — конкурс
- [ ] **parcel** — посылка
- [ ] **party** — вечеринка
- [ ] **peace** — мир
- [ ] **perfume** — духи
- [ ] **pine** — сосна
- [ ] **postman** — почтальон
- [ ] **present** — настоящий
- [ ] **prosperity** — процветание
- [ ] **pudding** — пудинг
- [ ] **pumpkin pie** — тыквенный пирог
- [ ] **puzzle** — головоломка

- [ ] **reindeer** ..... северный олень
- [ ] **resolution** ..... решение
- [ ] **ribbon** ..... лента
- [ ] **ringing** ..... звонящий
- [ ] **roasting** ..... жарение
- [ ] **scarf** ..... шарф
- [ ] **season** ..... сезон
- [ ] **service** ..... услуга
- [ ] **shepherds** ..... пастух
- [ ] **sherry** ..... херес
- [ ] **silent night** ..... «Тихая ночь»
- [ ] **singing** ..... пение
- [ ] **sleigh** ..... сани
- [ ] **sleigh bells** ..... бубенцы
- [ ] **snow** ..... снег
- [ ] **snowflake** ..... снежинка
- [ ] **snowman** ..... снеговик
- [ ] **socks** ..... носки
- [ ] **spirit** ..... дух
- [ ] **stamp** ..... марка
- [ ] **star** ..... звезда
- [ ] **stocking** ..... чулок
- [ ] **stuffing** ..... начинка
- [ ] **surprise** ..... сюрприз
- [ ] **sweater** ..... свитер
- [ ] **thank you** ..... спасибо
- [ ] **tinsel** ..... мишура
- [ ] **toast** ..... тост
- [ ] **togetherness** ..... единение
- [ ] **toy** ..... игрушка
- [ ] **tradition** ..... традиция
- [ ] **train** ..... поезд
- [ ] **tree** ..... дерево
- [ ] **turkey** ..... индейка
- [ ] **ugly sweater** ..... уродливый свитер
- [ ] **unwrap** ..... разворачивать
- [ ] **video game** ..... видеоигра
- [ ] **volunteer** ..... доброволец
- [ ] **winter** ..... зима

- [ ] **wise men** ..... волхвы
- [ ] **wishes** ..... пожелания
- [ ] **wonder** ..... задаваться вопросом
- [ ] **workshop** ..... семинар
- [ ] **wrapping** ..... обёртка
- [ ] **wreath** ..... венок
- [ ] **yule log** ..... рождественское полено