Yet Another English

Птицы

78 слов

с переводом и примерами

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Слова подборки

albatross /ˈæl.bə.trɒs/ B2

альбатрос

a large white seabird with long wings that lives near the ocean

> An albatross can glide for hours without flapping its wings.
> Альбатрос может парить часами, не взмахивая крыльями.

avian /ˈeɪ.vi.ən/ C2

птичий

relating to birds

> Avian influenza, or bird flu, is a viral infection.
> Птичий грипп — это вирусная инфекция.

backyard bird /ˌbækˈjɑːd bɜːd/ A2

садовая птица

a bird that is commonly seen in gardens or residential areas near houses

> We put out seeds to attract backyard birds like sparrows and finches.
> Мы выкладываем семена, чтобы привлечь садовых птиц, таких как воробьи и зяблики.

beak /biːk/ B2

клюв

the hard pointed part of a bird's mouth

> The bird used its beak to crack open the nut.
> Птица использовала клюв, чтобы расколоть орех.

bill /bɪl/ A2

счёт

a piece of paper showing how much money you owe for something

> Can I have the bill, please?
> Можно мне счёт, пожалуйста?

bird /bɜːd/ A1

птица

an animal with feathers, wings, and a beak that usually can fly

> A flock of birds flew over the lake.
> Стая птиц пролетела над озером.

bird feeder ˈbɜːd ˌfiːdə A2

кормушка для птиц

a container or device for giving food to wild birds

> We hung a bird feeder in the garden to attract finches.
> Мы повесили кормушку для птиц в саду, чтобы привлечь зябликов.

bird of prey ˌbɜːd əv ˈpreɪ B1

хищная птица

a bird that hunts and eats other animals

> Eagles and hawks are birds of prey.
> Орлы и ястребы — хищные птицы.

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bird's-eye view /ˈbɜːdz aɪ vjuː/ B2

вид с высоты птичьего полета

a view from a high position looking down; also used figuratively to mean a general overview of a situation

> From the top of the tower, you get a bird's-eye view of the whole city.
> С вершины башни открывается вид на весь город с высоты птичьего полета.

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birdhouse ˈbɜːd.haʊs A2

скворечник

a small shelter for birds to live in, often placed in a garden or on a tree

> We built a birdhouse and hung it in the apple tree.
> Мы построили скворечник и повесили его на яблоне.

---

birds of a feather flock together bɜːdz əv ə ˈfeðə flɒk təˈgeðə B2

рыбак рыбака видит издалека

People who are similar to each other tend to spend time together.

> I noticed that all the artists sat together at lunch. Birds of a feather flock together.
> Я заметил, что все художники сидели вместе за обедом. Рыбак рыбака видит издалека.

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blue jay /ˈbluː dʒeɪ/ A2

голубая сойка

a common North American bird with blue feathers on its back and a crest on its head

> A blue jay landed on the feeder and ate some seeds.
> Голубая сойка приземлилась на кормушку и съела несколько семечек.

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brood /bruːd/ C2

размышлять

to think a lot about something that makes you unhappy or worried

> She sat brooding over her mistakes.
> Она сидела, погружённая в мрачные мысли о своих ошибках.

---

canary kəˈneəri A2

канарейка

a small yellow bird that sings, often kept as a pet

> My grandmother has a canary that sings every morning.
> У моей бабушки есть канарейка, которая поёт каждое утро.

---

cardinal 'kɑːdɪnəl B2

кардинал

a high-ranking priest in the Roman Catholic Church

> The cardinals gathered to elect a new pope.
> Кардиналы собрались, чтобы избрать нового папу.

---

chirp /tʃɜːp/ A2

чирикать

To make a short, high-pitched sound, like a small bird or insect.

> The sparrows chirped happily in the garden every morning.
> Воробьи радостно чирикали в саду каждое утро.

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claw klɔː A2

коготь

a sharp curved nail on the foot of an animal or bird

> The cat scratched me with its claws.
> Кошка поцарапала меня когтями.

---

cockatoo ˌkɒkə'tuː B1

какаду

a type of parrot with a large crest of feathers on its head, found mainly in Australia and nearby islands

> The white cockatoo raised its crest when it saw the visitor.
> Белый какаду поднял хохолок, когда увидел посетителя.

---

crane kreɪn B1

подъёмный кран

a large machine used for lifting and moving heavy objects

> The workers used a crane to lift the steel beams.
> Рабочие использовали кран, чтобы поднять стальные балки.

---

crest krest B2

гребень

a growth of feathers, fur, or skin on the top of a bird's or animal's head

> The rooster had a bright red crest.
> У петуха был ярко-красный гребень.

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crop /krɒp/ B1

культура

a plant such as wheat or vegetables grown on a farm; the amount harvested

> Farmers in the region grow crops like wheat, corn, and soybeans.
> Фермеры в этом регионе выращивают такие культуры, как пшеница, кукуруза и соя.

---

crow /krəʊ/ B1

ворона

A large black bird with a loud call, common in many parts of the world

> A crow perched on the fence and watched us with its bright eyes.
> Ворона уселась на забор и наблюдала за нами своими блестящими глазами.

---

dive /daɪv/ B1

нырять

to jump into water with your head first, or to swim underwater

> He dived off the cliff into the crystal-clear water below.
> Он прыгнул со скалы в кристально чистую воду внизу.

---

dove /dʌv/ B2

голубь

A white or grey bird similar to a pigeon, used as a symbol of peace

> A white dove was released at the ceremony as a symbol of peace and hope.
> На церемонии выпустили белого голубя как символ мира и надежды.

---

duck /dʌk/ A2

утка

A common water bird with a flat beak, short legs, and webbed feet.

> We threw bread to the ducks in the park pond.
> Мы кидали хлеб уткам в пруду в парке.

---

eagle /ˈiːgl/ B2

орёл

a large, strong bird that catches and eats small animals

> The eagle soared high above the mountain peaks.
> Орёл парил высоко над горными вершинами.

---

early bird ˈɜːli bɜːd B1

жаворонок

a person who gets up early in the morning

> My sister is an early bird; she wakes up at 5 a.m. every day.
> Моя сестра — жаворонок; она просыпается в 5 утра каждый день.

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egg /eg/ A1

яйцо

a round object with a hard shell produced by a female bird or other animal, used as food

> I eat two eggs for breakfast every morning.
> Я ем два яйца на завтрак каждое утро.

---

feather 'feðə A2

перо

one of the light soft flat things that cover a bird's body

> The bird's feathers were brightly coloured and beautiful.
> Перья птицы были ярко окрашены и красивы.

---

finch /fɪntʃ/ B1

зяблик

a small bird with a short beak, often kept as a pet

> A finch was singing in the garden.
> В саду пел зяблик.

---

flap flæp B2

хлопать

to move up and down or from side to side quickly

> The bird flapped its wings and flew away.
> Птица взмахнула крыльями и улетела.

---

flock /flɒk/ B1

стая

A group of birds or sheep; or a large group of people.

> A flock of geese flew overhead in V-formation.
> Стая гусей пролетела над нами клином.

---

fly /flaɪ/ A1

летать

to move through the air; to travel by plane

> We're flying to Paris next week.
> На следующей неделе мы летим в Париж.

---

for the birds /fɔː ðə bɜːdz/ B2

никчёмный

worthless, useless, or not important; not worth considering

> This old computer is for the birds; it's too slow to do anything.
> Этот старый компьютер никуда не годится; он слишком медленный, чтобы что-то делать.

---

free as a bird friː əz ə bɜːd B2

свободный как птица

completely free, with no responsibilities or restrictions

> After quitting his job, he felt free as a bird.
> Уволившись с работы, он чувствовал себя свободным как птица.

---

game bird 'geɪm ˌbɜːd B2

дичь

a bird that is hunted for sport or food

> Pheasants and partridges are popular game birds in Europe.
> Фазаны и куропатки — популярная дичь в Европе.

gizzard /'gɪzəd/ B2

желудок (птицы)

a part of a bird's stomach that grinds food, often using small stones the bird has swallowed

> The chicken's gizzard is tough and chewy.
> Куриный желудок жёсткий и резиновый на вкус.

glide /glaɪd/ B1

скользить

to move smoothly and quietly, without stopping or jumping

> The swan glided across the still water.
> Лебедь скользил по гладкой воде.

goose guːs C1

гусь

a large bird like a duck, with a long neck

> The geese flew south for the winter.
> Гуси улетели на юг на зиму.

hatch /hætʃ/ B1

вылупляться

To break out of an egg; also informally, to form a plan, especially a secret one.

> The eggs hatched after three weeks of incubation.
> Яйца вылупились после трёх недель инкубации.

hawk /hɔːk/ A2

ястреб

a large bird that hunts small animals

> A hawk circled above the field.
> Ястреб кружил над полем.

heron /'her.ən/ B1

цапля

a large bird with long legs, a long neck, and a long beak that lives near water and eats fish

> A heron stood motionless at the edge of the pond, waiting for a fish.
> Цапля неподвижно стояла на краю пруда, поджидая рыбу.

hover /ˈhɒv.ər/ B2

зависать

to remain suspended in one place in the air; to stand near someone waiting or watching

> A helicopter hovered above the building during the rescue.
> Вертолёт завис над зданием во время спасательной операции.

---

hummingbird /ˈhʌmɪŋbɜːd/ B1

колибри

a small, brightly colored bird with a long, thin beak that can hover and fly backwards, and makes a humming sound with its wings

> A hummingbird hovered in front of the flower, drinking nectar.
> Колибри зависла перед цветком, попивая нектар.

---

kill two birds with one stone /ˌkɪl ˈtuː bɜːdz wɪð wʌn stəʊn/ B2

убить двух зайцев одним выстрелом

To achieve two things with a single action.

> By cycling to work, I kill two birds with one stone: I save money and get exercise.
> Ездя на работу на велосипеде, я убиваю двух зайцев одним выстрелом: экономлю деньги и занимаюсь спортом.

---

mating season /ˈmeɪtɪŋ ˈsiːzən/ B1

брачный сезон

the time of year when animals mate (come together to have babies)

> During mating season, male deer fight for the attention of females.
> В брачный сезон самцы оленей борются за внимание самок.

---

migrate maɪˈgreɪt B1

мигрировать

When animals or birds migrate, they move from one place to another at a particular time of the year, often to find food or warmer weather.

> Many birds migrate south for the winter.
> Многие птицы мигрируют на юг на зиму.

---

migration /maɪˈgreɪʃn/ B2

миграция

the movement of people or animals from one place or country to another, often to find better conditions

> Bird migration from north to south happens every autumn.
> Перелёт птиц с севера на юг происходит каждую осень.

---

nest nest A2

гнездо

a structure built by birds or insects to live in and lay eggs

> The bird built a nest in the tree.
> Птица свила гнездо на дереве.

---

ostrich /ˈɒs.trɪtʃ/ B1

страус

a very large African bird with a long neck and long legs, that cannot fly but can run very fast

> Ostriches are farmed for their feathers and meat.
> Страусов разводят ради перьев и мяса.

---

owl /aʊl/ B2

сова

A bird with large round eyes and a flat face that hunts at night

> We heard an owl hooting in the darkness as we walked through the forest at night.
> Идя ночью через лес, мы услышали уханье совы во тьме.

---

parrot ˈpærət B1

попугай

a tropical bird with bright coloured feathers that can be taught to copy human speech

> The parrot in the pet shop could say 'hello' and 'goodbye' in three languages.
> Попугай в зоомагазине умел говорить «привет» и «пока» на трёх языках.

---

peacock /ˈpiːkɒk/ C1

павлин

a large bird with a long, colorful tail that it can spread out like a fan

> The peacock displayed its beautiful feathers in the park.
> Павлин распустил свои красивые перья в парке.

---

peck pek B1

клевать

(of a bird) to bite or hit something with its beak

> The hen pecked at the corn.
> Курица клевала кукурузу.

---

pelican /ˈpel.ɪ.kən/ B1

пеликан

a large water bird with a long beak and a pouch under its beak for storing fish

> Pelicans often glide just above the water surface.
> Пеликаны часто парят прямо над поверхностью воды.

---

penguin /ˈpeŋgwɪn/ B2

пингвин

A black and white seabird from the southern hemisphere that cannot fly but is an excellent swimmer

> Emperor penguins survive the Antarctic winter by huddling together for warmth.
> Императорские пингвины переживают антарктическую зиму, прижимаясь друг к другу для тепла.

---

perch pɜːtʃ B1

окунь

a fish that lives in rivers and lakes and is eaten as food

> We caught several perch in the lake.
> Мы поймали несколько окуней в озере.

---

pigeon ˈpɪdʒɪn C1

голубь

a grey bird with a fat body, often seen in cities

> Pigeons are common in city parks.
> Голуби часто встречаются в городских парках.

---

plumage /ˈpluːmɪdʒ/ C2

оперение

the feathers covering a bird's body

> The peacock's colorful plumage is used to attract mates.
> Красочное оперение павлина используется для привлечения партнёров.

---

predator ˈpredətə B1

хищник

an animal that hunts and eats other animals

> Lions are predators that hunt in groups.
> Львы — хищники, которые охотятся группами.

---

prey preɪ B1

добыча

an animal that is hunted and killed by another animal

> The lion stalked its prey.
> Лев выслеживал свою добычу.

---

rare bird /ˌreə ˈbɜːd/ C1

редкая птица

a person or thing that is unusual or uncommon

> A politician who always tells the truth is a rare bird.
> Политик, который всегда говорит правду, — редкая птица.

---

raven 'reɪvən A2

ворон

a large black bird of the crow family

> A raven perched on the old tree.
> Ворон сидел на старом дереве.

---

robin /'rɒbɪn/ A2

зарянка

A small brown bird with a red or orange breast, common in Europe and North America

> A robin sat on the fence and sang sweetly in the early morning.
> Ранним утром на заборе сидела зарянка и нежно пела.

---

seagull /'siːgʌl/ A2

чайка

a common white or grey bird that lives near the sea and has long wings

> The seagulls were flying over the beach.
> Чайки летали над пляжем.

---

sing sɪŋ A1

петь

to produce musical sounds with your voice

> She loves to sing in the shower every morning.
> Она любит петь в душе каждое утро.

---

soar /sɔː/ B2

парить

to fly or rise quickly to a great height; to increase very quickly

> The eagle soared high above the mountains.
> Орёл парил высоко над горами.

---

songbird /'sɒŋbɜːd/ B1

певчая птица

a bird that produces a pleasant musical sound

> The forest was full of songbirds singing at dawn.
> Лес был полон певчих птиц, поющих на рассвете.

---

sparrow 'spærəʊ B2

воробей

a small brown or grey bird that is very common

> A little sparrow sat on the fence and sang.
> Маленький воробей сидел на заборе и чирикал.

---

species /'spiːʃiːz/ B2

вид

a group of animals or plants whose members are similar and can breed together

> Many species of birds are endangered.
> Многие виды птиц находятся под угрозой исчезновения.

---

stork stɔːk B1

аист

a large bird with long legs and a long beak, often seen in stories about babies

> A stork built its nest on the chimney.
> Аист свил гнездо на трубе.

---

swallow 'swɒləʊ A2

глотать

to make food or drink go down your throat

> Take the tablet and swallow it with a glass of water.
> Возьмите таблетку и проглотите её со стаканом воды.

---

swan swɒn B2

лебедь

a large white bird with a long neck that lives on rivers and lakes

> A pair of swans glided gracefully across the lake.
> Пара лебедей грациозно скользила по озеру.

---

swoop swuːp B2

пикировать

to move quickly downwards through the air, especially to attack or catch something

> The eagle swooped down to catch a fish.
> Орёл спикировал вниз, чтобы поймать рыбу.

---

tail /teɪl/ B2

хвост

the rear part of an animal's body, often a flexible elongated extension of the spine

> The dog wagged its tail excitedly when its owner came home.
> Собака радостно завиляла хвостом, когда хозяин вернулся домой.

---

talon /'tælən/ B2

коготь

a sharp curved nail on the foot of a bird of prey (like an eagle or hawk) used for catching animals

> The eagle seized the fish with its talons.
> Орёл схватил рыбу своими когтями.

---

wing /wɪŋ/ B1

крыло

one of the two parts of a bird or insect that it uses to fly

> The bird spread its wings and flew away.
> Птица расправила крылья и улетела.

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woodpecker /ˈwʊdˌpek.ər/ B1

дятел

A bird with a strong beak that makes holes in trees to find insects or to make a nest.

> A woodpecker was tapping on the tree trunk.
> Дятел стучал по стволу дерева.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **albatross** — альбатрос
- [ ] **avian** — птичий
- [ ] **backyard bird** — садовая птица
- [ ] **beak** — клюв
- [ ] **bill** — счёт
- [ ] **bird** — птица
- [ ] **bird feeder** — кормушка для птиц
- [ ] **bird of prey** — хищная птица
- [ ] **bird's-eye view** — вид с высоты птичьего полета
- [ ] **birdhouse** — скворечник
- [ ] **birds of a feather flock together** — рыбак рыбака видит издалека
- [ ] **blue jay** — голубая сойка
- [ ] **brood** — размышлять
- [ ] **canary** — канарейка
- [ ] **cardinal** — кардинал
- [ ] **chirp** — чирикать
- [ ] **claw** — коготь
- [ ] **cockatoo** — какаду
- [ ] **crane** — подъёмный кран
- [ ] **crest** — гребень
- [ ] **crop** — культура
- [ ] **crow** — ворона
- [ ] **dive** — нырять
- [ ] **dove** — голубь
- [ ] **duck** — утка
- [ ] **eagle** — орёл
- [ ] **early bird** — жаворонок
- [ ] **egg** — яйцо
- [ ] **feather** — перо
- [ ] **finch** — зяблик
- [ ] **flap** — хлопать
- [ ] **flock** — стая
- [ ] **fly** — летать
- [ ] **for the birds** — никчёмный
- [ ] **free as a bird** — свободный как птица
- [ ] **game bird** — дичь

- [ ] **gizzard** — желудок (птицы)
- [ ] **glide** — скользить
- [ ] **goose** — гусь
- [ ] **hatch** — вылупляться
- [ ] **hawk** — ястреб
- [ ] **heron** — цапля
- [ ] **hover** — зависать
- [ ] **hummingbird** — колибри
- [ ] **kill two birds with one stone** — убить двух зайцев одним выстрелом
- [ ] **mating season** — брачный сезон
- [ ] **migrate** — мигрировать
- [ ] **migration** — миграция
- [ ] **nest** — гнездо
- [ ] **ostrich** — страус
- [ ] **owl** — сова
- [ ] **parrot** — попугай
- [ ] **peacock** — павлин
- [ ] **peck** — клевать
- [ ] **pelican** — пеликан
- [ ] **penguin** — пингвин
- [ ] **perch** — окунь
- [ ] **pigeon** — голубь
- [ ] **plumage** — оперение
- [ ] **predator** — хищник
- [ ] **prey** — добыча
- [ ] **rare bird** — редкая птица
- [ ] **raven** — ворон
- [ ] **robin** — зарянка
- [ ] **seagull** — чайка
- [ ] **sing** — петь
- [ ] **soar** — парить
- [ ] **songbird** — певчая птица
- [ ] **sparrow** — воробей
- [ ] **species** — вид
- [ ] **stork** — аист
- [ ] **swallow** — глотать
- [ ] **swan** — лебедь
- [ ] **swoop** — пикировать
- [ ] **tail** — хвост

- [ ] **talon** ..... коготь
- [ ] **wing** ..... крыло
- [ ] **woodpecker** ..... дятел