Yet Another English

Общество и культура • сущ. • слова

51 слово

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/ppl_society-noun-word

Слова подборки

aborigine /ˌæbəˈrɪdʒɪni/ B1

абориген

a member of the original people who lived in a country before others arrived, especially in Australia

> The museum has an exhibition about the culture of the Aboriginal people.
> В музее есть выставка о культуре коренных народов Австралии.

aristocracy /ˌærɪˈstɒkrəsi/ B2

аристократия

the highest social class in some countries, often owning land and having titles

> The aristocracy once held enormous political power in Europe.
> Аристократия некогда обладала огромной политической властью в Европе.

association /əˌsəʊsiˈeɪʃən/ A2

ассоциация

an organization of people with the same interest or purpose

> She joined the local teachers' association.
> Она вступила в местную ассоциацию учителей.

backlash /ˈbæk.læʃ/ B2

резкая критика

a strong negative reaction by a group of people to a recent event or decision

> The company faced a public backlash after raising prices.
> Компания столкнулась с резкой критикой общественности после повышения цен.

celebration /ˌselɪˈbreɪʃən/ A1

празднование

A special event or party held to celebrate something

> The birthday celebration lasted all evening.
> День рождения праздновали весь вечер.

ceremony /ˈserɪməni/ B1

церемония

A formal and important event with special actions and words.

> They attended the graduation ceremony with pride.
> Они с гордостью присутствовали на церемонии вручения дипломов.

civilisation /ˌsɪvəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/ B1

цивилизация

a society that is well organized and developed, especially in terms of culture, technology, and laws; the process of reaching this state

> Ancient Egypt was one of the world's earliest great civilisations.
> Древний Египет был одной из первых великих цивилизаций мира.

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civility /sɪˈvɪlɪti/ B2

вежливость

polite behaviour; formal politeness

> The staff greeted us with civility and respect.
> Персонал встретил нас с вежливостью и уважением.

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civilization /ˌsɪvəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/ B1

цивилизация

a complex and organised human society with its own culture and way of life

> Ancient Egyptian civilization lasted for thousands of years.
> Древнеегипетская цивилизация просуществовала тысячи лет.

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community /kəˈmjuːnɪti/ B2

сообщество

a group of people who live in the same area or who share the same interests or background

> The local community came together to clean the park.
> Местное сообщество объединилось, чтобы убрать парк.

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convention kənˈvenʃən B2

условность

a way of behaving that most people in a society consider to be normal or polite

> It's a social convention to shake hands when you meet someone.
> Пожимать руку при встрече — это социальная норма.

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culture /ˈkʌltʃə/ A1

культура

the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs of a particular society or group of people

> Learning about Japanese culture is very interesting.
> Изучать японскую культуру очень интересно.

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custom /ˈkʌstəm/ A2

обычай

a tradition or habit that is usual in a particular society or group

> It is the custom in Japan to take off your shoes before entering the house.
> В Японии принято снимать обувь перед входом в дом.

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district /ˈdɪstrɪkt/ B1

район

an area of a city or country that has fixed borders and is used for official purposes

> She lives in the northern district of the city.
> Она живёт в северном районе города.

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dowry /ˈdaʊ.ri/ B2

приданое

money or property brought by a bride to her husband's family on marriage

> In many cultures, a dowry was expected from the bride's family.
> Во многих культурах от семьи невесты ожидали приданое.

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elite /eɪˈliːt/ B2

элита

a group of people who have the highest status or most power in a society

> The political elite gathered at the conference to discuss the economy.
> Политическая элита собралась на конференции для обсуждения экономики.

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equality ɪˈkwɒlɪti B1

равенство

the state of being equal, especially having the same rights, opportunities, or status

> The organisation campaigns for gender equality in the workplace.
> Организация борется за гендерное равенство на рабочем месте.

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feud fjuːd B2

вражда

a long and angry disagreement between two people or groups, often involving violence

> The two families have been in a feud for decades.
> Две семьи враждуют уже десятилетиями.

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gender /ˈdʒendə/ A2

гендер

the social and cultural differences between men and women; in grammar, the classification of nouns as masculine, feminine, or neuter

> The report examined gender equality in the workplace.
> В докладе рассматривалось гендерное равенство на рабочем месте.

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ghetto ˈgetəʊ B2

гетто

a part of a city where a particular group of people, usually poor or of a particular ethnicity, lives separately from the rest; (historical) an area where Jewish people were forced to live

> Many immigrants settled in the same neighbourhood, which gradually became a ghetto.
> Многие иммигранты селились в одном районе, который постепенно превратился в гетто.

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heritage ˈherɪtɪdʒ B2

наследие

the traditions, buildings, and values of a country or group that have been passed down over time

> The ancient ruins are an important part of the country's cultural heritage.
> Античные руины — важная часть культурного наследия страны.

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humanity hjuːˈmænɪti B1

человечество

all people as a group; the quality of being kind and caring about others

> The discovery of penicillin was a great advance for all of humanity.
> Открытие пенициллина стало великим достижением для всего человечества.

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immigrant /ˈɪmɪgrənt/ B2

иммигрант

A person who comes to live in a different country permanently

> Many immigrants come to the city looking for better job opportunities.
> Многие иммигранты приезжают в город в поисках лучших возможностей трудоустройства.

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institution ˌɪnstɪˈtjuːʃn B2

учреждение

an important organisation or system in society, such as a university, bank, or hospital

> The university is one of the oldest educational institutions in the country.
> Университет является одним из старейших учебных заведений в стране.

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interaction ˌɪntərˈækʃən B1

взаимодействие

The act of communicating with someone or working together with them

> Regular interaction with native speakers helps you improve your language skills.
> Регулярное общение с носителями языка помогает улучшить языковые навыки.

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lifestyle /ˈlaɪfstaɪl/ A2

образ жизни

The way a person or group lives, including their habits, activities, and values.

> Moving to the countryside completely changed their lifestyle.
> Переезд в деревню полностью изменил их образ жизни.

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mainstream /ˈmeɪnstriːm/ B2

основное течение

the ideas, attitudes, or activities that are shared by most people and regarded as normal or conventional

> The party's policies are now part of the political mainstream.
> Политика этой партии теперь является частью политического мейнстрима.

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membership /'mem.bər.ʃɪp/ B1

членство

the state of being a member of a group or organization; the people who belong to it

> You need to pay an annual fee for membership of the club.
> Нужно платить ежегодный взнос за членство в клубе.

minority /maɪ'nɒrɪti/ B1

меньшинство

a small group of people within a larger group who differ from the majority

> Only a minority of students failed the exam.
> Лишь меньшинство студентов провалили экзамен.

motherland /'mʌðəlænd/ B1

родина

the country where you were born or where you feel you belong; your native country

> Soldiers were willing to give their lives to defend their motherland.
> Солдаты были готовы отдать жизни, защищая свою родину.

nationality /ˌnæʃə'nælɪti/ A1

гражданство

The fact of being a citizen of a particular country

> Please state your nationality on the form.
> Пожалуйста, укажите своё гражданство в форме.

neighbourhood /'neɪbəhʊd/ B1

район

A particular area of a town or city where people live; the people living in that area

> They moved to a quiet neighbourhood on the edge of the city with good schools nearby.
> Они переехали в тихий район на окраине города с хорошими школами поблизости.

nobility nəʊ'bɪlɪti B2

благородство

the quality of having high moral principles or character

> He acted with nobility and refused to take revenge.
> Он поступил благородно и отказался от мести.

obedience /ə'biː.di.əns/ B2

послушание

doing what someone in authority tells you to do, or obeying rules

> The army demands complete obedience from its soldiers.
> Армия требует полного повиновения от своих солдат.

population /ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃən/ A2

население

all the people who live in a particular area or country

> The population of the world is over eight billion.
> Население Земли составляет более восьми миллиардов.

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prestige /preˈstiːʒ/ B2

престиж

The respect and admiration that someone or something receives because of their success, quality, or position

> Working for such a famous company carries a lot of prestige.
> Работа в такой известной компании имеет большой престиж.

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privilege /ˈprɪvɪlɪdʒ/ B2

привилегия

a special advantage or right that only some people have, often because of wealth or social position

> Education should be a right, not a privilege.
> Образование должно быть правом, а не привилегией.

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racism /ˈreɪsɪzəm/ B2

расизм

Unfair treatment of people or negative beliefs about people based on their race or ethnicity.

> The government passed new laws to combat racism and discrimination.
> Правительство приняло новые законы для борьбы с расизмом и дискриминацией.

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reputation /ˌrepjuˈteɪʃn/ B1

репутация

the opinion that people have about someone or something based on past behaviour or character

> The restaurant has a reputation for excellent food.
> Ресторан имеет репутацию заведения с отличной едой.

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riff-raff ˈrɪf ræf C1

сброд

people who are considered to be of low social class or bad character

> The party was full of riff-raff, so we left early.
> Вечеринка была полна сброда, поэтому мы ушли рано.

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sexism /ˈsek.sɪ.z(ə)m/ B2

сексизм

prejudice, discrimination, or stereotyping based on a person's sex, especially against women

> She left the company because of the sexism she experienced.
> Она ушла из компании из-за сексизма, с которым столкнулась.

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slave /sleɪv/ A2

раб

a person who is legally owned by another person and forced to work for them without pay or freedom

> The ancient Romans used slaves to build their roads and buildings.
> Древние римляне использовали рабов для строительства дорог и зданий.

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society /sə'saɪəti/ A2

общество

people in general, living together in a community with shared laws and customs

> Education plays an important role in society.
> Образование играет важную роль в обществе.

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status /'steɪtəs/ B1

статус

the official or social position of a person or thing, or the current situation of something

> You can check the status of your order on our website.
> Вы можете проверить статус своего заказа на нашем сайте.

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stereotype /'steriəˌtaɪp/ B2

стереотип

a fixed, simplified idea about a particular type of person or group, often unfair or untrue

> Saying all teenagers are lazy is just a stereotype.
> Утверждать, что все подростки ленивы — это просто стереотип.

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subculture /'sʌbˌkʌltʃə/ B2

субкультура

a group of people within a larger society who share different values, interests, or ways of living

> Punk was a subculture that emerged in the late 1970s.
> Панк — это субкультура, возникшая в конце 1970-х годов.

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ties taɪz B1

связи

a connection or relationship between people, groups, or countries

> The two countries have strong economic ties.
> У двух стран прочные экономические связи.

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tradition trə'dɪʃən A2

традиция

A belief or custom that has been passed down in a society for a long time

> Eating turkey on Christmas Day is a tradition in many families.
> Есть индейку в Рождество — традиция во многих семьях.

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tribe traɪb B2

племя

a group of people who share the same language, culture, and history, often living in a traditional way

> The anthropologist spent years studying the customs of the remote tribe.
> Антрополог провёл годы, изучая обычаи отдалённого племени.

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welfare 'welfeə B2

благополучие

the health, happiness, and safety of a person or group

> The government is responsible for the welfare of its citizens.
> Правительство несёт ответственность за благополучие своих граждан.

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worldview 'wɜːldvjuː B2

мировоззрение

the particular way someone sees and understands life and the world

> Travel to different countries can broaden your worldview considerably.
> Путешествия в разные страны могут значительно расширить ваше мировоззрение.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **aborigine** — абориген
- [ ] **aristocracy** — аристократия
- [ ] **association** — ассоциация
- [ ] **backlash** — резкая критика
- [ ] **celebration** — празднование
- [ ] **ceremony** — церемония
- [ ] **civilisation** — цивилизация
- [ ] **civility** — вежливость
- [ ] **civilization** — цивилизация
- [ ] **community** — сообщество
- [ ] **convention** — условность
- [ ] **culture** — культура
- [ ] **custom** — обычай
- [ ] **district** — район
- [ ] **dowry** — приданое
- [ ] **elite** — элита
- [ ] **equality** — равенство
- [ ] **feud** — вражда
- [ ] **gender** — гендер
- [ ] **ghetto** — гетто
- [ ] **heritage** — наследие
- [ ] **humanity** — человечество
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- [ ] **privilege** привилегия
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- [ ] **riff-raff** сброд
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- [ ] **subculture** субкультура
- [ ] **ties** связи
- [ ] **tradition** традиция
- [ ] **tribe** племя
- [ ] **welfare** благополучие
- [ ] **worldview** мировоззрение