



Yet Another English

Природа и погода • сущ.

100 слов

с переводом и примерами

Слова подборки

agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/ **B1**

сельское хозяйство

the science or practice of farming, including growing crops and raising animals

Agriculture employs a large part of the population in rural areas.

В сельской местности сельское хозяйство обеспечивает занятость большей части населения.

air /eə/ **A2**

воздух

the invisible mixture of gases around the Earth that we breathe

The air in the mountains is very clean.

В горах воздух очень чистый.

ash æʃ **B2**

пепел

the grey or black powder that remains after something has burned

She emptied the ash from the fireplace into the bin.

Она высыпала золу из камина в мусорное ведро.

atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/ **B1**

атмосфера

the layer of gases surrounding the Earth, or the air in a place

The atmosphere of Mars is very thin.

Атмосфера Марса очень разрежена.

bark /bɑ:k/ **B1**

кора (дерева)

the hard outer covering of a tree; the sound a dog makes

The tree's bark was rough and thick to touch.

Кора дерева была шершавой и толстой на ощупь.

basin /'beɪsn/ **B1**

бассейн

a large area of land whose rivers all flow into the same sea or lake; a bowl-shaped container for washing

The Amazon basin is one of the world's most biodiverse regions.

Бассейн Амазонки — один из самых биологически богатых регионов мира.

bay /beɪ/ **A2**

залив

a curved area of water partly enclosed by land

The ship anchored in the bay overnight.

Корабль бросил якорь в бухте на ночь.

beach /bi:tʃ/ **A1**

пляж

an area of sand or small stones next to the sea or a lake

We spent the day at the beach.

Мы провели день на пляже.

branch /brɑːntʃ/ **A2**

ветка

one of the parts of a tree that grows out from the trunk

The monkey swung from branch to branch.

Обезьяна прыгала с ветки на ветку.

bush /bʊʃ/ **A2**

куст

a plant that is smaller than a tree and has many thin branches growing from the ground

She hid behind a bush in the garden so nobody could see her.

Она спряталась за куст в саду, чтобы никто её не видел.

cave /keɪv/ **B1**

пещера

A large natural hole in rock or the earth, often underground.

The explorers discovered a cave with ancient paintings.

Исследователи обнаружили пещеру с древними рисунками.

climate /ˈklaɪmɪt/ **B1**

климат

the typical weather conditions in a particular region

The country has a warm Mediterranean climate.

В стране тёплый средиземноморский климат.

cloud klaʊd **A1**

облако

a white or grey mass of water vapour floating in the sky

Dark clouds gathered in the sky before the storm.

Перед грозой на небе собрались тёмные тучи.

coal /kəʊl/ **B1**

уголь

a hard black substance found in the ground and used as fuel

Many power stations burn coal to produce electricity.

Многие электростанции сжигают уголь для производства электроэнергии.

coast /kəʊst/ **A2**

побережье

the land next to or near the sea

We spent our holiday on the coast.

Мы провели отпуск на побережье.

conservation /ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃn/ **B1**

охрана природы

the protection of natural things such as animals, plants, and the environment

Conservation of the rainforest is vital for biodiversity.

Охрана тропических лесов жизненно важна для биоразнообразия.

continent 'kɒntɪnənt **A2**

континент

one of the large areas of land on Earth, such as Asia, Europe, or Africa

Africa is the second largest continent in the world.

Африка — второй по величине континент в мире.

cotton /'kɒtn/ **B1**

хлопок

a soft, white plant fibre used to make fabric, thread, and other materials

This shirt is made of 100% cotton.

Эта рубашка сделана из 100% хлопка.

crack /kræk/ **B2**

трещина

a narrow split or opening in a hard surface

There was a crack in the wall of the old building.

В стене старого здания была трещина.

dam /dæm/ **A2**

плотина

a wall built across a river to stop the flow of water and create a lake

The Hoover Dam is one of the largest dams in the United States.

Плотина Гувера — одна из крупнейших плотин в Соединённых Штатах.

darkness /'dɑːknəs/ **B1**

темнота

the absence of light; a state of being completely dark

We sat in complete darkness waiting for the power to come back on.

Мы сидели в полной темноте, ожидая, когда вернётся электричество.

desert /'dezət/ **A2**

пустыня

a large area of land with very little rain and few plants, usually covered with sand or rock

The Sahara is the largest hot desert in the world.

Сахара — крупнейшая жаркая пустыня в мире.

earthquake /'zːθkweɪk/ **A2**

землетрясение

a sudden violent shaking of the earth's surface that can cause great damage

The earthquake destroyed thousands of homes in the region.

Землетрясение разрушило тысячи домов в регионе.

east /iːst/ **A2**

восток

the direction where the sun rises; one of the four cardinal directions

The sun rises in the east.

Солнце встаёт на востоке.

environment /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/ **B2**

окружающая среда

the natural world of land, air, and water in which people, animals, and plants live; the conditions around you

We must protect the environment for future generations.

Мы должны защищать окружающую среду для будущих поколений.

field /fiːld/ **A1**

поле

an open area of land, usually covered with grass or crops

The children played in the field behind the school.

Дети играли на поле позади школы.

fire /faɪə/ **A1**

огонь

the heat, light, and flames produced when something burns

The fire spread quickly through the forest.

Огонь быстро распространился по лесу.

flame /fleɪm/ B2

пламя

a hot bright light that comes from something that is burning

The flames spread quickly from room to room.

Пламя быстро распространялось из комнаты в комнату.

flash /flæʃ/ B1

вспышка

A sudden, brief burst of bright light.

There was a flash of lightning across the sky.

По небу пронеслась молния.

flood /flʌd/ A2

наводнение

a large amount of water that covers land that is usually dry

Floods destroyed hundreds of homes in the region.

Наводнение уничтожило сотни домов в регионе.

flower /ˈflaʊə/ A1

цветок

the coloured part of a plant that produces seeds or fruit

She picked some flowers from the garden and put them in a vase.

Она нарвала цветов в саду и поставила их в вазу.

forecast /ˈfɔːkɑːst/ B1

прогноз

a statement of what is likely to happen in the future, especially regarding weather

The weather forecast says it will be sunny tomorrow.

Прогноз погоды говорит, что завтра будет солнечно.

forest /ˈfɒrɪst/ A2

лес

a large area of land covered with trees

Bears live in the forests of northern Russia.

Медведи живут в лесах северной России.

geography dʒiˈɒɡrəfi B1

география

the study of the physical features of the earth and its atmosphere, and human activity as it affects them

Geography lessons covered topics such as rivers, mountains, and climate.

На уроках географии рассматривались темы рек, гор и климата.

globe /gləʊb/ (A2)

земной шар

the world; a round object representing the Earth

People from all around the globe come to visit this city.

Люди со всего мира приезжают в этот город.

grass /grɑ:s/ (A1)

трав

the common green plant with thin leaves that covers fields and lawns

The children played on the grass in the park.

Дети играли на траве в парке.

ground /graʊnd/ (A1)

земля

the surface of the earth; land or soil

The children sat on the ground.

Дети сидели на земле.

harvest 'hɑ:vɪst (A2)

урожай

the time when crops are cut and collected from the fields; the amount collected

Farmers work very hard during the harvest season.

Фермеры очень много работают в сезон сбора урожая.

hill /hɪl/ (A1)

холм

a raised area of land, smaller than a mountain

The village sits on top of a small hill.

Деревня стоит на вершине небольшого холма.

ice /aɪs/ (A1)

лёд

water that has frozen and become solid

Put some ice in my drink, please.

Пожалуйста, добавь немного льда в мой напиток.

island /'aɪlənd/ (A1)

остров

a piece of land that is completely surrounded by water

We spent our holiday on a small island in the Mediterranean.

Мы провели отпуск на небольшом острове в Средиземном море.

lake /leɪk/ **A2**

озеро

a large area of water surrounded by land

We spent the summer at a cabin by the lake.

Мы провели лето в домике у озера.

land /lænd/ **A2**

земля

the solid part of the Earth's surface, as opposed to sea or air

After three weeks at sea, they finally saw land.

После трёх недель в море они наконец увидели землю.

landscape /'lændskeɪp/ **A2**

пейзаж

a large area of land that you can see, or a painting of such an area

The landscape changed from flat fields to rolling hills.

Пейзаж сменился с ровных полей на холмистые угодья.

leaf /li:f/ **A1**

лист

a flat green part of a plant or tree

The leaves change colour in autumn.

Осенью листья меняют цвет.

light /laɪt/ **A1**

свет

the energy that makes it possible for you to see; illumination from a lamp

Please turn on the light, it's getting dark.

Пожалуйста, включите свет — темнеет.

lightning /'laɪtnɪŋ/ **B1**

молния

A bright flash of light in the sky caused by electricity during a storm

Lightning struck a tree near our house last night.

Вчера ночью молния ударила в дерево рядом с нашим домом.

log /lɒg/ **B1**

бревно

a thick piece of wood cut from a tree; an official record of events

They sat around the fire on logs.

Они сидели у костра на брёвнах.

marble /'mɑːbl/ **B1**

мрамор

a hard rock used for building and sculpture, often with coloured patterns

The floor of the palace was made from white marble.

Пол дворца был сделан из белого мрамора.

moisture /'mɔɪstʃə/ **B1**

влага

small drops of water that make something slightly wet

Plants need moisture to survive.

Растениям для выживания нужна влага.

mountain /'maʊn.tɪn/ **A1**

гора

a very high area of land with steep sides

They climbed to the top of the mountain in five hours.

Они добрались до вершины горы за пять часов.

nature /'neɪtʃə/ **A2**

природа

the physical world including plants, animals, and land, not made by humans

I love spending time in nature.

Я люблю проводить время на природе.

north /nɔːθ/ **A2**

север

the direction to the left when you are facing the rising sun; one of the four cardinal directions

The village is ten miles to the north of the city.

Деревня находится в десяти милях к северу от города.

northwest /,nɔːθ'west/ **B1**

северо-запад

the direction between north and west; the part of a country or region in this direction

The storm is moving towards the northwest.

Шторм движется в сторону северо-запада.

oak /əʊk/ **A2**

дуб

a large tree that produces acorns; the hard wood of this tree

There is a huge old oak tree at the bottom of the garden.

В нижней части сада растёт огромный старый дуб.

ocean 'əʊʃən (B1)

океан

A very large area of sea; one of the five main divisions of the sea

The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world.

Тихий океан — самый большой в мире.

park /pɑ:k/ (A1)

парк

a large open area with grass and trees in a town where people can walk and relax

Children love playing in the park on summer days.

Дети любят играть в парке в летние дни.

path /pɑ:θ/ (A2)

тропа

a narrow track or way made for walking

We followed the path through the forest.

Мы шли по тропинке через лес.

peak /pi:k/ (B2)

пик

the highest point of something, or the time when something is at its most successful

Sales reached their peak in December.

Продажи достигли пика в декабре.

plant /plɑ:nt/ (A2)

растение

a living thing that grows in the ground, with leaves and roots

She waters her plants every morning.

Она поливает свои растения каждое утро.

pollution /pə'lu:ʃn/ (A1)

загрязнение

harmful chemicals and other substances that damage the air, water, or land

Air pollution is a serious problem in many cities.

Загрязнение воздуха — серьёзная проблема во многих городах.

pond /pɒnd/ (B1)

пруд

a small area of water, usually smaller than a lake

Ducks were swimming happily on the pond in the park.

Утки счастливо плавали в пруду в парке.

rain /reɪn/ (A1)

дождь

water that falls from clouds in small drops

Don't forget your umbrella — there's rain forecast for today.

Не забудь зонт — сегодня прогнозируется дождь.

reflection /rɪˈflekʃn/ (B1)

отражение

an image of something seen in a mirror or in water; careful and serious thought

She saw her reflection in the shop window.

Она увидела своё отражение в витрине магазина.

region /ˈriːdʒən/ (B1)

регион

a large area of land, often with common features or administration

This region has a very warm climate.

В этом регионе очень тёплый климат.

river /ˈrɪvə/ (A1)

река

a large natural flow of water that goes into the sea

The Thames is the longest river in England.

Темза — самая длинная река в Англии.

rock /rɒk/ (A2)

камень

the hard natural material that forms part of the earth's surface

The climbers had to cross a large area of bare rock.

Альпинистам пришлось пересечь большой участок голой скалы.

root /ruːt/ (A2)

корень

the part of a plant that grows underground and takes in water and minerals

The tree has deep roots.

У дерева глубокие корни.

rose rəʊz (A1)

роза

a flower with a sweet smell and thorns on its stem, often given as a symbol of love

He gave her a bunch of red roses.

Он подарил ей букет красных роз.

sand /sænd/ **B1**

песок

a loose substance consisting of very small grains of rock, found on beaches and in deserts

Children love to build sandcastles on the beach.

Дети любят строить замки из песка на пляже.

sea /si:/ **A1**

море

a large area of salt water that is part of or connected to an ocean

We spent our holiday by the sea.

Мы провели отпуск у моря.

seed si:d **A2**

семя

The small hard part of a plant from which a new plant grows

Plant the seeds in spring and water them regularly.

Посейте семена весной и регулярно поливайте их.

shade /ʃeɪd/ **A2**

тень

An area that is dark and cool because it is protected from direct sunlight.

We sat in the shade of a large tree.

Мы сидели в тени большого дерева.

shadow /'ʃædəʊ/ **A2**

тень

a dark area on a surface caused by something blocking the light

The tall building cast a long shadow across the street.

Высокое здание отбрасывало длинную тень через всю улицу.

shore /ʃɔ:/ **A2**

берег

the land along the edge of a sea, lake, or ocean

We walked along the shore looking for shells.

Мы шли вдоль берега в поисках ракушек.

sky /skaɪ/ **A1**

небо

the space above the earth where clouds, the sun, and stars are visible

The sky is completely clear today – perfect weather for a walk.

Сегодня небо совершенно ясное – идеальная погода для прогулки.

slope /sləʊp/ **B1**

склон

a surface that is higher at one end than the other; an area of ground that rises or falls

They skied down the steep mountain slope.

Они спустились на лыжах по крутому горному склону.

smoke /sməʊk/ **A1**

дым

the grey or black gas that is produced when something burns

We could see smoke rising from the chimney.

Мы видели дым, поднимающийся из трубы.

snow /snəʊ/ **A1**

снег

soft white pieces of frozen water that fall from the sky in cold weather

The children played in the snow all afternoon.

Дети играли в снегу весь день.

soil /sɔɪl/ **B1**

почва

the top layer of the earth in which plants grow

This region has very fertile soil that is perfect for growing vegetables.

В этом регионе очень плодородная почва, идеально подходящая для выращивания овощей.

south /saʊθ/ **A2**

юг

the direction that is opposite to north; the southern part of an area

The birds fly south for the winter.

Птицы летят на юг на зиму.

stem /stem/ **B1**

стебель

the main long thin part of a plant that the leaves and flowers grow from

The rose stem has sharp thorns on it.

Стебель розы покрыт острыми шипами.

stick /stɪk/ **B1**

палка

a thin piece of wood that has fallen from a tree, or a thin rod used for support or sport

The old man walked slowly, leaning on his stick.

Пожилой мужчина медленно шёл, опираясь на трость.

stone /stəʊn/ **A1**

камень

the hard, solid material that rocks are made of; a small piece of rock

The old church was built from stone.

Старая церковь была построена из камня.

storm /stɔ:m/ **A2**

шторм

a period of very bad weather with strong winds, heavy rain, thunder, or snow

A powerful storm caused widespread damage along the coast.

Мощный шторм нанёс широко распространённый ущерб вдоль побережья.

stream /stri:m/ **B1**

ручей

A small river; a continuous flow of liquid, people, or things

We crossed the stream by jumping from rock to rock.

Мы перешли ручей, прыгая с камня на камень.

summit /'sʌmɪt/ **B1**

вершина

The highest point of a mountain.

After hours of climbing, they finally reached the summit.

После нескольких часов подъёма они наконец достигли вершины.

sun /sʌn/ **A1**

солнце

the star that the Earth goes around and gets light and heat from

The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.

Солнце восходит на востоке и заходит на западе.

sunlight /'sʌnlaɪt/ **A2**

солнечный свет

The natural light that comes from the sun

The plants need plenty of sunlight to grow well.

Растениям нужно много солнечного света, чтобы хорошо расти.

temperature /'tɛmprɪtʃə/ **A2**

температура

how hot or cold something is, measured in degrees

The temperature outside is very low today.

Сегодня на улице очень низкая температура.

tree /tri:/ **A1**

дерево

a tall plant with a thick stem and many branches that grows leaves

There are many old trees in the park.

В парке много старых деревьев.

valley 'væli **A2**

долина

a low area of land between hills or mountains, often with a river running through it

The village is situated in a beautiful green valley.

Деревня расположена в красивой зелёной долине.

water /'wɔ:tə/ **A1**

вода

the clear liquid that falls as rain and is used for drinking, washing, etc.

Please bring me a glass of water.

Пожалуйста, принесите мне стакан воды.

wave /weɪv/ **A2**

волна

a raised line of water that moves across the surface of the sea or a lake

The children ran away from the waves on the beach.

Дети убегали от волн на пляже.

weather /'weð.ər/ **A1**

погода

the conditions of the atmosphere at a particular time and place, such as temperature, rain, or wind

The weather was beautiful during our holiday.

Погода во время нашего отпуска была прекрасной.

west /west/ **A2**

запад

the direction where the sun sets; one of the four cardinal directions

The sun sets in the west.

Солнце заходит на западе.

wind /wind/ **A1**

ветер

air that moves, especially strongly and quickly

The wind blew the leaves off the trees.

Ветер сорвал листья с деревьев.

wood /wʊd/ **A2**

дерево

the hard material that trees are made of

The table is made of oak wood.

Стол сделан из дубового дерева.

world /wɜːld/ **A1**

мир

the earth with all its countries and people

English is spoken all over the world.

На английском говорят по всему миру.

zone /zəʊn/ **A2**

зона

an area with particular features or characteristics, often officially defined

The city centre is a pedestrian zone.

Центр города — пешеходная зона.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

☐	agriculture	сельское хозяйство
☐	air	воздух
☐	ash	пепел
☐	atmosphere	атмосфера
☐	bark	кора (дерева)
☐	basin	бассейн
☐	bay	залив
☐	beach	пляж
☐	branch	ветка
☐	bush	куст
☐	cave	пещера
☐	climate	климат
☐	cloud	облако
☐	coal	уголь
☐	coast	побережье
☐	conservation	охрана природы
☐	continent	континент
☐	cotton	хлопок
☐	crack	трещина
☐	dam	плотина
☐	darkness	темнота
☐	desert	пустыня
☐	earthquake	землетрясение
☐	east	восток
☐	environment	окружающая среда
☐	field	поле
☐	fire	огонь
☐	flame	пламя
☐	flash	вспышка
☐	flood	наводнение
☐	flower	цветок
☐	forecast	прогноз
☐	forest	лес
☐	geography	география
☐	globe	земной шар
☐	grass	трава

☐ ground	земля
☐ harvest	урожай
☐ hill	холм
☐ ice	лёд
☐ island	остров
☐ lake	озеро
☐ land	земля
☐ landscape	пейзаж
☐ leaf	лист
☐ light	свет
☐ lightning	молния
☐ log	бревно
☐ marble	мрамор
☐ moisture	влага
☐ mountain	гора
☐ nature	природа
☐ north	север
☐ northwest	северо-запад
☐ oak	дуб
☐ ocean	океан
☐ park	парк
☐ path	тропа
☐ peak	пик
☐ plant	растение
☐ pollution	загрязнение
☐ pond	пруд
☐ rain	дождь
☐ reflection	отражение
☐ region	регион
☐ river	река
☐ rock	камень
☐ root	корень
☐ rose	роза
☐ sand	песок
☐ sea	море
☐ seed	семя
☐ shade	тень
☐ shadow	тень
☐ shore	берег

☐	sky	небо
☐	slope	склон
☐	smoke	дым
☐	snow	снег
☐	soil	почва
☐	south	юг
☐	stem	стебель
☐	stick	палка
☐	stone	камень
☐	storm	шторм
☐	stream	ручей
☐	summit	вершина
☐	sun	солнце
☐	sunlight	солнечный свет
☐	temperature	температура
☐	tree	дерево
☐	valley	долина
☐	water	вода
☐	wave	волна
☐	weather	погода
☐	west	запад
☐	wind	ветер
☐	wood	дерево
☐	world	мир
☐	zone	зона