Yet Another English

Насекомые

78 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/nasekomye

Слова подборки

abdomen 'æbdəmən B2

живот

the part of the body between the chest and the legs, containing the stomach and other organs

> He felt a sharp pain in his abdomen.
> Он почувствовал острую боль в животе.

adult stage /'æd.ʌlt ˌsteɪdʒ/ B2

взрослая стадия

The final phase in the life cycle of an organism, when it is fully grown and capable of reproduction.

> The adult stage of a dragonfly lasts only a few weeks.
> Взрослая стадия стрекозы длится всего несколько недель.

ant /ænt/ B1

муравей

a very small insect that lives in large groups underground or in wood

> A line of ants was carrying crumbs of bread back to their nest.
> Вереница муравьёв несла крошки хлеба обратно в своё гнездо.

ant farm /'ænt ˌfɑːm/ B1

муравьиная ферма

A container with soil and ants, kept as a hobby to observe their behavior.

> The children watched the ants build tunnels in their ant farm.
> Дети наблюдали, как муравьи строят туннели в своей муравьиной ферме.

antenna æn'tenə B1

усик

one of two long thin parts on the head of an insect or crustacean, used for feeling and sensing

> The ant uses its antennae to find food.
> Муравей использует свои усики, чтобы найти еду.

bed bug 'bed bʌg B1

постельный клоп

a small insect that lives in beds and bites people to drink their blood

> The hotel room was infested with bed bugs.
> Номер в отеле был заражён постельными клопами.

bee /biː/ A1

пчела

A flying insect with a yellow and black body that can sting and makes honey

> The bees were buzzing around the flowers.
> Пчёлы жужжали вокруг цветов.

beetle 'biːtəl A2

жук

an insect with hard wing covers

> A black beetle crawled across the path.
> Чёрный жук прополз по тропинке.

---

bite /baɪt/ A2

кусать

To cut or break something with your teeth

> The dog bit the postman on the leg.
> Собака укусила почтальона за ногу.

---

bug bʌg A2

ошибка

An error or fault in a computer program that prevents it from working correctly

> The developers spent hours tracking down a bug that caused the app to crash.
> Разработчики несколько часов искали баг, из-за которого приложение зависало.

---

bug spray /'bʌg spreɪ/ A2

спрей от насекомых

a liquid in a container that you spray into the air or onto surfaces to kill or keep away insects

> Don't forget to apply bug spray before going into the forest.
> Не забудь нанести спрей от насекомых перед походом в лес.

---

butterfly /'bʌtəflaɪ/ A1

бабочка

an insect with large, often brightly coloured wings that develops from a caterpillar

> Butterflies are attracted to flowers with sweet nectar.
> Бабочек привлекают цветы со сладким нектаром.

---

butterfly net /'bʌt.ə.flaɪ ˌnet/ A2

сачок для бабочек

A net with a long handle used to catch butterflies and other flying insects.

> The child ran through the meadow with a butterfly net.
> Ребёнок бегал по лугу с сачком для бабочек.

---

buzz /bʌz/ B2

жужжание

a continuous low humming sound, like a bee or an electric device

> The buzz of the bees in the garden was very relaxing.
> Жужжание пчёл в саду было очень расслабляющим.

---

camouflage /ˈkæm.ə.flɑːʒ/ B2

камуфляж

the way soldiers, animals, or objects are colored or covered so that they are hard to see in their natural surroundings

> The soldiers wore green and brown camouflage to blend in with the forest.
> Солдаты носили зелёно-коричневый камуфляж, чтобы слиться с лесом.

---

caterpillar ˈkætəpɪlə A2

гусеница

a small creature like a worm with many legs that eats leaves and later becomes a butterfly or moth

> The caterpillar crawled along the branch.
> Гусеница ползла по ветке.

---

centipede ˈsentɪpiːd B1

сороконожка

a small, thin creature with many legs that lives under stones or in soil

> I found a centipede under the rock.
> Я нашёл сороконожку под камнем.

---

chirp /tʃɜːp/ A2

чирикать

To make a short, high-pitched sound, like a small bird or insect.

> The sparrows chirped happily in the garden every morning.
> Воробьи радостно чирикали в саду каждое утро.

---

chrysalis ˈkrɪsəlɪs C2

куколка

The hard outer shell that a caterpillar or larva forms around itself before it becomes a butterfly or moth.

> The caterpillar spun a silk cocoon and entered the chrysalis stage.
> Гусеница сплела шёлковый кокон и вступила в стадию куколки.

---

cicada sɪˈkɑːdə B1

цикада

a large insect that makes a loud, high sound in hot weather

> The cicadas were singing in the trees.
> Цикады пели на деревьях.

---

cockroach ˈkɒkrəʊtʃ A2

таракан

a large brown insect that lives in dirty houses and is considered a pest

> There was a cockroach in the kitchen.
> На кухне был таракан.

---

cocoon /kəˈkuːn/ C2

кокон

a silky covering that a caterpillar makes to protect itself while it changes into a butterfly or moth

> The caterpillar spun a cocoon and emerged as a butterfly.
> Гусеница сплела кокон и превратилась в бабочку.

---

colony ˈkɒləni B2

колония

a country or area controlled politically by a more powerful country

> India was once a British colony.
> Индия когда-то была британской колонией.

---

compound eye /ˈkɒmpaʊnd aɪ/ B2

сложный глаз

an eye made of many small visual units, found in insects and some crustaceans

> A fly's compound eye allows it to see in almost every direction at once.
> Сложный глаз мухи позволяет ей видеть почти во всех направлениях одновременно.

---

crawl krɔːl B2

ползти

to move on your hands and knees with your body close to the ground

> The baby crawled across the floor towards her mother.
> Малыш пополз по полу к маме.

---

cricket /ˈkrɪkɪt/ A2

крикет

a game played on a grass field by two teams of eleven players using a bat and ball

> England and Australia have a famous cricket rivalry.
> У Англии и Австралии знаменитое соперничество в крикете.

---

dragonfly ˈdrægənflaɪ A2

стрекоза

a flying insect with a long thin body and two pairs of transparent wings

> A dragonfly landed on the pond.
> Стрекоза приземлилась на пруд.

---

drone drəʊn B1

дрон

an unmanned aircraft or ship guided by remote control

> The drone took aerial photos of the city.
> Дрон сделал аэрофотоснимки города.

---

earwig ˈɪəwɪg B1

уховёртка

a small brown insect with pincers at the end of its body

> An earwig crawled out from under the pot.
> Уховёртка выползла из-под горшка.

---

entomologist /ˌɛntəˈmɒlədʒɪst/ B2

энтомолог

a scientist who studies insects

> The entomologist discovered a new species of beetle in the rainforest.
> Энтомолог обнаружил новый вид жука в тропическом лесу.

---

exoskeleton /ˈeksəʊskelɪtən/ B2

экзоскелет

a hard outer covering that protects the body of some animals, such as insects, spiders, and crustaceans

> The beetle's exoskeleton is made of chitin.
> Экзоскелет жука состоит из хитина.

---

firefly /ˈfaɪə.flaɪ/ B1

светлячок

a small insect that produces light from its body at night

> In summer, we can see fireflies in the garden at dusk.
> Летом в сумерках мы видим светлячков в саду.

---

flea fliː A2

блоха

a very small insect without wings that jumps and lives on animals or humans, feeding on blood

> The dog was scratching because it had fleas.
> Собака чесалась, потому что у неё были блохи.

---

flutter /ˈflʌtə/ B2

трепетать

to move with quick light movements, like wings; to wave gently in the wind

> The flag fluttered in the breeze.
> Флаг трепетал на ветру.

---

fly /flaɪ/ A1

летать

to move through the air; to travel by plane

> We're flying to Paris next week.
> На следующей неделе мы летим в Париж.

---

grasshopper 'grɑːshɒpə A2

кузнечик

a green or brown insect that jumps high and makes a sound by rubbing its legs together

> The grasshopper jumped into the grass.
> Кузнечик прыгнул в траву.

---

hibernate 'haɪbəneɪt C1

впадать в спячку

to spend the winter in a state like deep sleep, with a very low body temperature and slow heartbeat

> Bears hibernate in caves during the winter.
> Медведи впадают в спячку в пещерах зимой.

---

hive haɪv A2

улей

a container where bees live and make honey

> The beekeeper opened the hive to collect honey.
> Пчеловод открыл улей, чтобы собрать мёд.

---

hornet 'hɔːnɪt B1

шершень

a large wasp that can give a painful sting

> A hornet built a nest in the tree.
> Шершень построил гнездо на дереве.

---

infestation /ˌɪn.feˈsteɪ.ʃən/ B2

нашествие

a situation in which a large number of harmful animals or insects suddenly appear in a place and cause damage or disease

> The house had a severe cockroach infestation.
> В доме было сильное нашествие тараканов.

---

insect /ˈɪnsekt/ A2

насекомое

A small creature with six legs and usually wings, such as a fly or ant.

> Bees are important insects for pollinating plants.
> Пчёлы — важные насекомые для опыления растений.

---

insect bite /ˈɪnsekt baɪt/ A2

укус насекомого

a small, painful or itchy wound on the skin caused by an insect.

> I got an insect bite on my arm while hiking.
> Я получил укус насекомого на руке во время похода.

---

insecticide /ɪn'sektɪsaɪd/ B2

инсектицид

a chemical substance used to kill insects, especially those that damage crops or spread disease

> Farmers spray insecticide on the fields to protect the crops.
> Фермеры распыляют инсектицид на поля, чтобы защитить урожай.

---

ladybug 'leɪdibʌg A2

божья коровка

a small round red or yellow beetle with black spots

> A ladybug landed on my hand.
> Божья коровка села мне на руку.

---

larva 'lɑːvə B1

личинка

the young form of an insect after it comes out of an egg, before it becomes an adult

> The butterfly lays eggs that hatch into larvae.
> Бабочка откладывает яйца, из которых вылупляются личинки.

---

larval stage /'lɑː.vəl ˌsteɪdʒ/ B2

личиночная стадия

The phase in the life cycle of an insect or other animal between the egg and the pupa or adult, when it is a larva.

> Butterflies spend most of their lives in the larval stage as caterpillars.
> Бабочки проводят большую часть своей жизни в личиночной стадии в виде гусениц.

---

leg /leg/ A1

нога

one of the long parts of a person's or animal's body used for walking and standing

> She broke her leg in a skiing accident.
> Она сломала ногу в результате несчастного случая на лыжах.

---

light trap /'laɪt ˌtræp/ B2

световая ловушка

A device that uses light to attract and capture insects, used for study or pest control.

> Entomologists use light traps to collect nocturnal insects.
> Энтомологи используют световые ловушки для сбора ночных насекомых.

---

louse laʊs B1

вошь

a small insect that lives on the skin or hair of people or animals and sucks blood

> The child had lice in her hair.
> У ребёнка были вши в волосах.

---

mandible /ˈmændɪb(ə)l/ B2

нижняя челюсть

the lower jawbone in humans and other vertebrates

> The surgeon repaired the fractured mandible.
> Хирург восстановил сломанную нижнюю челюсть.

---

metamorphosis /ˌmet.əˈmɔː.fə.sɪs/ B2

метаморфоз

A process in which an animal changes its form as it grows, e.g., a caterpillar becoming a butterfly.

> The caterpillar undergoes a complete metamorphosis to become a butterfly.
> Гусеница проходит полный метаморфоз, чтобы стать бабочкой.

---

mosquito /məˈskiːtəʊ/ B1

комар

a small flying insect that bites people and animals and sucks their blood, sometimes spreading disease

> She covered herself in insect repellent to avoid mosquito bites.
> Она намазалась репеллентом от насекомых, чтобы избежать укусов комаров.

---

moth mɒθ A2

мотылёк

an insect with large wings that flies at night and is attracted to light

> A moth flew into the lamp.
> Мотылёк влетел в лампу.

---

nest nest A2

гнездо

a structure built by birds or insects to live in and lay eggs

> The bird built a nest in the tree.
> Птица свила гнездо на дереве.

---

nymph /nɪmf/ B2

нимфа

An immature form of an insect that does not go through a pupal stage, such as a grasshopper or dragonfly.

> The dragonfly nymph lives in water before becoming an adult.
> Нимфа стрекозы живёт в воде, прежде чем стать взрослой особью.

---

pest pest B1

вредитель

an insect or small animal that damages plants or food supplies

> Gardeners use chemicals to control pests like aphids and slugs.
> Садоводы используют химикаты для борьбы с вредителями, такими как тля и слизни.

---

pesticide /ˈpestɪsaɪd/ B2

пестицид

a chemical substance used to kill insects and other organisms that damage crops or spread disease

> Farmers often use pesticides to protect their crops from pests.
> Фермеры часто используют пестициды для защиты урожая от вредителей.

---

poison /ˈpɔɪzən/ B1

яд

A substance that can kill or harm you if you eat, drink, or touch it

> The berries of this plant contain poison.
> Ягоды этого растения содержат яд.

---

praying mantis ˈpreɪɪŋ ˈmæntɪs B1

богомол

a large green insect that holds its front legs together as if praying and eats other insects

> The praying mantis caught a fly.
> Богомол поймал муху.

---

queen bee /ˈkwiːn ˌbiː/ B1

королева пчёл

The only female bee in a hive that lays eggs and is the mother of all other bees.

> The queen bee can lay up to 2,000 eggs per day.
> Королева пчёл может откладывать до 2000 яиц в день.

---

repellent /rɪˈpel.ənt/ B2

отвратительный

causing a feeling of strong dislike or disgust

> His racist comments were repellent to everyone.
> Его расистские комментарии вызывали отвращение у всех.

---

slug slʌg A2

слизень

a small, soft creature with no legs that moves slowly and eats plants

> There were slugs eating the lettuce in the garden.
> В саду слизни ели салат.

---

snail sneɪl C1

улитка

a small creature with a soft body and a hard shell on its back that moves very slowly

> The snail left a slimy trail.
> Улитка оставила слизистый след.

---

spider /'spaɪ.dər/ B1

паук

A small creature with eight legs that catches insects in webs it makes from very thin threads

> I found a large spider in the bathroom this morning and had to remove it carefully.
> Сегодня утром я обнаружил большого паука в ванной и аккуратно убрал его.

---

sting stɪŋ B1

жалить

to cause pain by pushing a sharp point into the skin, like a bee or wasp does

> A bee stung me on the arm.
> Пчела ужалила меня в руку.

---

sting allergy /'stɪŋ ˌæl.ə.dʒi/ B2

аллергия на укус

An allergic reaction to the venom from an insect sting, such as from a bee or wasp.

> She carries an epinephrine injector because of her severe sting allergy.
> Она носит с собой инъектор адреналина из-за своей сильной аллергии на укусы.

---

stinger 'stɪŋə B2

жало

a sharp part of an insect or animal that can inject poison

> A bee's stinger is usually left in the skin after it stings.
> Жало пчелы обычно остается в коже после укуса.

---

stink bug 'stɪŋk bʌg B1

вонючка

a small insect that produces a bad smell when it is frightened or crushed

> A stink bug got into the house and smelled terrible.
> В дом залетела вонючка, и от неё ужасно пахло.

---

swarm /swɔːm/ B1

рой

a large group of insects, especially bees, moving together

> A swarm of bees flew out of the hive.
> Из улья вылетел рой пчёл.

---

termite 'tɜːmaɪt B1

термит

a small white insect that eats wood and can damage buildings

> Termites destroyed the wooden fence.
> Термиты разрушили деревянный забор.

---

thorax /ˈθɔː.ræks/ B2

грудная клетка

the part of the body between the neck and the abdomen, containing the heart and lungs

> The surgeon made an incision in the thorax to access the heart.
> Хирург сделал разрез в грудной клетке, чтобы получить доступ к сердцу.

---

tick tɪk B1

галочка

A small mark (✓) used to show that something is correct or has been done

> Put a tick next to each item on the list as you finish it.
> Ставьте галочку рядом с каждым пунктом списка по мере его выполнения.

---

venom /ˈvenəm/ B2

яд

a poisonous liquid produced by some snakes, insects, etc., that is injected into prey or enemies

> The snake's venom can kill a human within hours.
> Яд этой змеи может убить человека за несколько часов.

---

wasp /wɒsp/ B2

оса

a flying insect with a narrow waist and yellow and black stripes that can sting

> A wasp flew into the room and everyone panicked.
> Оса влетела в комнату, и все запаниковали.

---

web web A2

интернет

The system of internet pages that can be accessed worldwide; a spider's web

> You can find the information on the web.
> Эту информацию можно найти в интернете.

---

wing /wɪŋ/ B1

крыло

one of the two parts of a bird or insect that it uses to fly

> The bird spread its wings and flew away.
> Птица расправила крылья и улетела.

---

worker bee /ˈwɜː.kə ˌbiː/ B1

рабочая пчела

A female bee that does not reproduce but works to collect food, build the hive, and care for the young.

> Worker bees are responsible for gathering nectar and pollen.
> Рабочие пчёлы отвечают за сбор нектара и пыльцы.

---

worm /wɜːm/ B2

червь

A small, thin animal with a soft body and no legs that lives in soil.

> After the rain, children found earthworms on the pavement.
> После дождя дети обнаружили дождевых червей на тротуаре.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **abdomen** — живот
- [ ] **adult stage** — взрослая стадия
- [ ] **ant** — муравей
- [ ] **ant farm** — муравьиная ферма
- [ ] **antenna** — усик
- [ ] **bed bug** — постельный клоп
- [ ] **bee** — пчела
- [ ] **beetle** — жук
- [ ] **bite** — кусать
- [ ] **bug** — ошибка
- [ ] **bug spray** — спрей от насекомых
- [ ] **butterfly** — бабочка
- [ ] **butterfly net** — сачок для бабочек
- [ ] **buzz** — жужжание
- [ ] **camouflage** — камуфляж
- [ ] **caterpillar** — гусеница
- [ ] **centipede** — сороконожка
- [ ] **chirp** — чирикать
- [ ] **chrysalis** — куколка
- [ ] **cicada** — цикада
- [ ] **cockroach** — таракан
- [ ] **cocoon** — кокон
- [ ] **colony** — колония
- [ ] **compound eye** — сложный глаз
- [ ] **crawl** — ползти
- [ ] **cricket** — крикет
- [ ] **dragonfly** — стрекоза
- [ ] **drone** — дрон
- [ ] **earwig** — уховёртка
- [ ] **entomologist** — энтомолог
- [ ] **exoskeleton** — экзоскелет
- [ ] **firefly** — светлячок
- [ ] **flea** — блоха
- [ ] **flutter** — трепетать
- [ ] **fly** — летать
- [ ] **grasshopper** — кузнечик

- [ ] **hibernate** — впадать в спячку
- [ ] **hive** — улей
- [ ] **hornet** — шершень
- [ ] **infestation** — нашествие
- [ ] **insect** — насекомое
- [ ] **insect bite** — укус насекомого
- [ ] **insecticide** — инсектицид
- [ ] **ladybug** — божья коровка
- [ ] **larva** — личинка
- [ ] **larval stage** — личиночная стадия
- [ ] **leg** — нога
- [ ] **light trap** — световая ловушка
- [ ] **louse** — вошь
- [ ] **mandible** — нижняя челюсть
- [ ] **metamorphosis** — метаморфоз
- [ ] **mosquito** — комар
- [ ] **moth** — мотылёк
- [ ] **nest** — гнездо
- [ ] **nymph** — нимфа
- [ ] **pest** — вредитель
- [ ] **pesticide** — пестицид
- [ ] **poison** — яд
- [ ] **praying mantis** — богомол
- [ ] **queen bee** — королева пчёл
- [ ] **repellent** — отвратительный
- [ ] **slug** — слизень
- [ ] **snail** — улитка
- [ ] **spider** — паук
- [ ] **sting** — жалить
- [ ] **sting allergy** — аллергия на укус
- [ ] **stinger** — жало
- [ ] **stink bug** — вонючка
- [ ] **swarm** — рой
- [ ] **termite** — термит
- [ ] **thorax** — грудная клетка
- [ ] **tick** — галочка
- [ ] **venom** — яд
- [ ] **wasp** — оса
- [ ] **web** — интернет

- [ ] **wing** ..... крыло
- [ ] **worker bee** ..... рабочая пчела
- [ ] **worm** ..... червь