Yet Another English

Музыкальные инструменты

75 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/muzykalnye-instrumenty

Слова подборки

accordion ə'kɔː.di.ən A2

аккордеон

a musical instrument with a folding middle part and keys that you press to make sound

> She plays the accordion in a folk band.
> Она играет на аккордеоне в фольклорной группе.

acoustic guitar /ə'kuːstɪk gɪ'tɑːr/ A2

акустическая гитара

a guitar that produces sound naturally without electricity

> He plays an acoustic guitar at the campfire.
> Он играет на акустической гитаре у костра.

amplifier /'æmplɪfaɪə/ B2

усилитель

An electronic device that makes sounds or electrical signals louder or stronger

> The guitarist plugged his instrument into the amplifier before the concert began.
> Гитарист подключил инструмент к усилителю перед началом концерта.

band /bænd/ A1

группа

a group of musicians who play music together

> The band played their greatest hits at the concert.
> Группа сыграла свои лучшие хиты на концерте.

banjo /'bændʒəʊ/ B1

банджо

a musical instrument with a round body, a long neck, and four or five strings, played by plucking or strumming

> He plays the banjo in a folk band.
> Он играет на банджо в фолк-группе.

bass guitar ˌbeɪs gɪ'tɑː A2

бас-гитара

a musical instrument with four thick strings that produces low sounds, played by plucking or using a pick

> He plays bass guitar in a rock band.
> Он играет на бас-гитаре в рок-группе.

beat /biːt/ B1

побеждать

to win against someone in a competition; to hit something repeatedly

> Our team beat the opponents 3–0 in the final.
> Наша команда победила соперников 3:0 в финале.

---

bend /bend/ A2

сгибать

to make something curved; to move your body forward and down

> She bent down to pick up the coin from the floor.
> Она наклонилась, чтобы подобрать монету с пола.

---

blow /bləʊ/ A1

дуть

when air or wind moves or makes something move

> The wind blew the leaves off the trees.
> Ветер сдул листья с деревьев.

---

bow /bəʊ/ B1

лук

a weapon used to shoot arrows, made of a curved piece of wood and a string

> Robin Hood was famous for his skill with a bow and arrow.
> Робин Гуд был знаменит своим мастерством владения луком и стрелами.

---

capo /ˈkæpəʊ/ B2

каподастр

a device that clamps across the strings of a guitar to raise the pitch

> She put a capo on the second fret to play in a higher key.
> Она поставила каподастр на второй лад, чтобы играть в более высокой тональности.

---

case /keɪs/ A1

случай

a particular situation or example of something

> In some cases, it may be necessary to call a doctor.
> В некоторых случаях может потребоваться вызов врача.

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cello /ˈtʃel.əʊ/ B2

виолончель

a large string instrument played with a bow, held between the legs while seated

> He plays the cello in a symphony orchestra.
> Он играет на виолончели в симфоническом оркестре.

---

chord /kɔːd/ B1

аккорд

a group of three or more musical notes played together

> He played a beautiful chord on the piano.
> Он сыграл красивый аккорд на пианино.

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clarinet /ˌklær.ɪˈnet/ A2

кларнет

a musical instrument that you blow into, made of wood or plastic, with a single reed and keys for different notes

> She plays the clarinet in the school band.
> Она играет на кларнете в школьном оркестре.

---

concert /ˈkɒnsət/ A1

концерт

a live performance of music in front of an audience

> We went to a concert last night to hear a famous jazz band.
> Вчера вечером мы ходили на концерт знаменитого джазового коллектива.

---

cymbals /ˈsɪm.bəlz/ B1

тарелки

a musical instrument consisting of two round metal plates that are struck together to make a loud ringing sound

> The drummer crashed the cymbals at the end of the song.
> Барабанщик ударил в тарелки в конце песни.

---

drum /drʌm/ A1

барабан

a musical instrument that you hit with sticks or your hands to make a sound

> He has played the drums in a rock band for ten years.
> Он играет на барабанах в рок-группе уже десять лет.

---

drum set /ˈdrʌm ˌset/ A2

барабанная установка

a collection of drums and cymbals played together by one person

> He bought a new drum set for his band.
> Он купил новую барабанную установку для своей группы.

---

drumstick /ˈdrʌm.stɪk/ A2

куриная ножка

the lower part of the leg of a chicken or other bird, cooked and eaten as food

> I had a chicken drumstick and some fries for lunch.
> На обед я съел куриную ножку и картошку фри.

---

duet /dju'et/ B1

дуэт

a piece of music for two performers

> They sang a beautiful duet at the concert.
> Они спели красивый дуэт на концерте.

---

electric guitar /ɪˌlektrɪk gɪ'tɑːr/ A2

электрогитара

a musical instrument with six strings that uses electricity to make sound louder

> He plays the electric guitar in a rock band.
> Он играет на электрогитаре в рок-группе.

---

ensemble /ɒn'sɒmbl/ B2

ансамбль

a group of musicians who perform together

> The jazz ensemble played at the concert hall.
> Джазовый ансамбль выступал в концертном зале.

---

finger /'fɪŋgə/ B1

палец

one of the five long thin parts at the end of your hand

> She cut her finger while chopping vegetables.
> Она порезала палец, нарезая овощи.

---

flute /fluːt/ B1

флейта

a musical instrument in the shape of a thin tube, played by blowing air across a hole at one end

> She has been playing the flute in the school orchestra for three years.
> Три года она играет на флейте в школьном оркестре.

---

fret /fret/ B2

беспокоиться

to worry or be anxious about something, often unnecessarily

> Don't fret about the exam; you've studied hard.
> Не переживай из-за экзамена; ты много занимался.

---

guitar gɪ'tɑː A1

гитара

a musical instrument with strings that you play with your fingers or a pick

> He learned to play the guitar when he was a teenager.
> Он научился играть на гитаре, когда был подростком.

---

harmonica /hɑːˈmɒnɪkə/ A2

губная гармошка

a small musical instrument that you hold in your hand and play by blowing or sucking air through it

> He played a blues tune on the harmonica.
> Он сыграл блюзовую мелодию на губной гармошке.

---

harmony /ˈhɑːməni/ A2

гармония

a situation in which people or things exist together peacefully without conflict

> The two communities managed to live together in harmony.
> Два сообщества смогли жить вместе в согласии.

---

harp /hɑːp/ A2

арфа

a large musical instrument with strings stretched on a frame, played by plucking with the fingers

> She played a beautiful melody on the harp.
> Она сыграла красивую мелодию на арфе.

---

hit /hɪt/ A2

ударять

to touch something or someone forcefully with your hand or a weapon

> The ball hit the window and broke it.
> Мяч ударил в окно и разбил его.

---

key /kiː/ A1

ключ

a small metal object that is used to lock or unlock a door, or start a vehicle

> I've lost my house keys — I can't get in.
> Я потерял ключи от дома — не могу войти.

---

keyboard /ˈkiːbɔːd/ B1

клавиатура

A set of keys on a computer or other device that you press to type letters and numbers

> She typed the document quickly on her wireless keyboard.
> Она быстро напечатала документ на беспроводной клавиатуре.

---

melody /ˈmelədi/ B2

мелодия

A series of musical notes played or sung in a particular order to make a pleasing tune

> She hummed a gentle melody while washing the dishes.
> Она тихонько напевала нежную мелодию, моя посуду.

---

metronome /'metrənəʊm/ B2

метроном

a device that makes a regular sound to help musicians keep a steady tempo

> Use a metronome to practice playing at a constant speed.
> Используйте метроном, чтобы практиковаться играть с постоянной скоростью.

---

microphone 'maɪkrəfəʊn B2

микрофон

An electrical device that converts sound into electrical signals, used for recording or amplifying sound

> She nervously tapped the microphone to check it was working before her speech.
> Перед речью она нервно постучала по микрофону, проверяя, работает ли он.

---

mouthpiece /'maʊθpiːs/ B2

мундштук

The part of a musical instrument that you put in or near your mouth to play it.

> She cleaned the mouthpiece of her trumpet before playing.
> Она почистила мундштук своей трубы перед игрой.

---

note /nəʊt/ A1

записка

a short written record to help you remember something, or a short informal letter

> I left a note on the table explaining where I was going.
> Я оставил на столе записку с объяснением, куда пошёл.

---

orchestra /'ɔːkɪstrə/ B1

оркестр

a large group of musicians who play different instruments together

> The symphony orchestra gave an outstanding performance last evening.
> Вчера вечером симфонический оркестр дал превосходное выступление.

---

organ /'ɔːgən/ B1

орган

a part of the body that has a particular purpose; a large musical instrument with keys like a piano

> The heart is one of the most important organs in the human body.
> Сердце — один из важнейших органов человеческого тела.

---

pedal 'pedl B2

педаль

a part of a machine that you press with your foot to control it or make it move

> Press the brake pedal gently when you want to slow down.
> Мягко нажимай на педаль тормоза, когда хочешь замедлиться.

---

performance /pəˈfɔːməns/ A2

выступление

an act of performing a play, concert, or other entertainment

> The performance was excellent.
> Выступление было отличным.

piano /piˈænəʊ/ A1

пианино

a large musical instrument with black and white keys that you press to make sounds

> She has been learning to play the piano since she was five years old.
> Она учится играть на пианино с пяти лет.

pick /pɪk/ A1

выбирать

to choose someone or something from a group

> Pick a card from the deck.
> Выбери карту из колоды.

pitch /pɪtʃ/ B2

поле

an outdoor area of ground used for playing sports

> The football pitch was muddy after the rain.
> Футбольное поле было грязным после дождя.

play /pleɪ/ A1

играть

to do something for enjoyment, especially as a child

> The children play in the garden every afternoon.
> Дети играют в саду каждый день после обеда.

pluck /plʌk/ B2

дёргать

to pull something sharply or quickly; to remove feathers from a bird

> She plucked a flower from the garden and put it in her hair.
> Она сорвала цветок в саду и вставила его в волосы.

practice /ˈpræktɪs/ A1

практика

doing something regularly to improve your skill

> You'll get better with practice.
> С практикой ты улучшишься.

press /prɛs/ B1

пресса

newspapers and magazines, or the journalists who write for them

> The press reported on the new government policy.
> Пресса сообщила о новой правительственной политике.

---

reed /riːd/ B2

тростник

a tall plant with hollow stems that grows near water

> Ducks hid among the reeds at the edge of the river.
> Утки прятались в тростнике у берега реки.

---

rehearsal rɪˈhɜːsl B2

репетиция

a practice session for a performance of a play, concert, or other event

> The actors had their final rehearsal the day before the opening night.
> Актёры провели финальную репетицию накануне премьеры.

---

rhythm /ˈrɪðəm/ A2

ритм

a regular repeated pattern of sound or movement

> The dancer moved her body in perfect rhythm with the music.
> Танцовщица двигала телом в идеальном ритме с музыкой.

---

saxophone /ˈsæksəfəʊn/ A2

саксофон

a musical instrument made of metal, with a curved shape and keys, played by blowing into it

> He plays the saxophone in a jazz band.
> Он играет на саксофоне в джазовом оркестре.

---

scale /skeɪl/ A2

масштаб

the size or level of something compared to other things

> The project is being done on a large scale across the whole country.
> Проект реализуется в масштабах всей страны.

---

sheet music /ʃiːt ˈmjuːzɪk/ B1

ноты

printed music on paper showing notes and symbols

> She bought the sheet music for her favorite song.
> Она купила ноты своей любимой песни.

---

slide /slaɪd/ A2

скользить

to move smoothly across a surface

> The children slid down the hill on their sledges.
> Дети съехали с горки на санках.

---

solo /ˈsəʊ.ləʊ/ B2

сольный

Done or performed alone, without other people's help or company

> She gave a brilliant solo performance at the concert.
> Она дала блестящее сольное выступление на концерте.

---

speaker ˈspiːkə A2

оратор

A person who speaks, especially someone giving a speech to an audience

> The main speaker at the conference was a well-known scientist.
> Главным докладчиком на конференции был известный учёный.

---

strap /stræp/ C1

ремень

a long narrow piece of material used for carrying or fastening something

> The bag has a long strap so you can wear it over your shoulder.
> У сумки длинный ремень, чтобы носить её через плечо.

---

string /strɪŋ/ A2

верёвка

a thin piece of thread or cord used for tying or fastening things

> She tied the parcel with a piece of string.
> Она перевязала посылку верёвкой.

---

strum strʌm B1

бренчать

to play a guitar or similar instrument by moving your fingers across the strings

> He sat on the porch, strumming his guitar.
> Он сидел на крыльце, бренча на гитаре.

---

synthesizer /ˈsɪnθəsaɪzə/ B2

синтезатор

An electronic musical instrument that produces sounds by generating and combining signals of different frequencies.

> He played a melody on the synthesizer.
> Он сыграл мелодию на синтезаторе.

---

tambourine /ˌtæm.bəˈriːn/ B1

бубен

a musical instrument consisting of a small drum with metal discs around the edge, played by shaking or hitting it

> She shook the tambourine in time with the music.
> Она встряхивала бубен в такт музыке.

---

tempo ˈtempəʊ B1

темп

the speed at which a piece of music is played or sung

> The conductor increased the tempo for the final movement.
> Дирижёр увеличил темп в финальной части.

---

tone /təʊn/ A2

тон

the quality or character of a sound, colour, or piece of writing

> Her tone of voice made it clear she was angry.
> Её тон голоса ясно говорил о том, что она злится.

---

triangle /ˈtraɪæŋgəl/ B2

треугольник

a flat shape with three straight sides and three angles

> Calculate the area of a triangle with a base of 6 cm and height of 4 cm.
> Вычислите площадь треугольника с основанием 6 см и высотой 4 см.

---

trumpet ˈtrʌmpɪt B1

труба

A brass wind instrument with a flared bell, played by blowing through a cupped mouthpiece and pressing valves to change pitch

> Miles Davis is considered one of the greatest trumpet players in the history of jazz.
> Майлз Дэвис считается одним из величайших трубачей в истории джаза.

---

tune /tjuːn/ A2

мелодия

A series of musical notes that make a pleasing piece of music

> He whistled a cheerful tune as he walked.
> Он насвистывал весёлый мотив на ходу.

---

tuner /ˈtjuːnə/ B1

тюнер

a device used to adjust the pitch of a musical instrument

> He used a tuner to tune his guitar before the concert.
> Он использовал тюнер, чтобы настроить гитару перед концертом.

---

ukulele /ˌjuːkəˈleɪli/ A2

укулеле

a small musical instrument with four strings, like a small guitar

> She played a cheerful tune on her ukulele.
> Она сыграла весёлую мелодию на укулеле.

---

valve vælv B2

клапан

a device that controls the flow of a liquid or gas through a pipe or tube

> The plumber replaced the faulty valve on the water pipe.
> Сантехник заменил неисправный клапан на водопроводной трубе.

---

vibrato /vɪˈbrɑːtəʊ/ B2

вибрато

a rapid, slight variation in pitch in singing or playing a musical instrument, used to add expression

> The singer's vibrato added emotion to the performance.
> Вибрато певицы добавило эмоциональности выступлению.

---

violin ˌvaɪəˈlɪn A2

скрипка

a musical instrument with four strings that you play with a bow

> She has played the violin since she was five years old.
> Она играет на скрипке с пяти лет.

---

volume /ˈvɒljuːm/ B1

громкость

the amount of sound produced by a radio, television, or other device

> Can you turn down the volume?
> Вы можете убавить громкость?

---

xylophone /ˈzaɪləfəʊn/ A2

ксилофон

a musical instrument made of wooden bars that you hit with small hammers

> She played a cheerful tune on the xylophone.
> Она сыграла весёлую мелодию на ксилофоне.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **accordion** — аккордеон
- [ ] **acoustic guitar** — акустическая гитара
- [ ] **amplifier** — усилитель
- [ ] **band** — группа
- [ ] **banjo** — банджо
- [ ] **bass guitar** — бас-гитара
- [ ] **beat** — побеждать
- [ ] **bend** — сгибать
- [ ] **blow** — дуть
- [ ] **bow** — лук
- [ ] **capo** — каподастр
- [ ] **case** — случай
- [ ] **cello** — виолончель
- [ ] **chord** — аккорд
- [ ] **clarinet** — кларнет
- [ ] **concert** — концерт
- [ ] **cymbals** — тарелки
- [ ] **drum** — барабан
- [ ] **drum set** — барабанная установка
- [ ] **drumstick** — куриная ножка
- [ ] **duet** — дуэт
- [ ] **electric guitar** — электрогитара
- [ ] **ensemble** — ансамбль
- [ ] **finger** — палец
- [ ] **flute** — флейта
- [ ] **fret** — беспокоиться
- [ ] **guitar** — гитара
- [ ] **harmonica** — губная гармошка
- [ ] **harmony** — гармония
- [ ] **harp** — арфа
- [ ] **hit** — ударять
- [ ] **key** — ключ
- [ ] **keyboard** — клавиатура
- [ ] **melody** — мелодия
- [ ] **metronome** — метроном
- [ ] **microphone** — микрофон

- [ ] **mouthpiece** мундштук
- [ ] **note** записка
- [ ] **orchestra** оркестр
- [ ] **organ** орган
- [ ] **pedal** педаль
- [ ] **performance** выступление
- [ ] **piano** пианино
- [ ] **pick** выбирать
- [ ] **pitch** поле
- [ ] **play** играть
- [ ] **pluck** дёргать
- [ ] **practice** практика
- [ ] **press** пресса
- [ ] **reed** тростник
- [ ] **rehearsal** репетиция
- [ ] **rhythm** ритм
- [ ] **saxophone** саксофон
- [ ] **scale** масштаб
- [ ] **sheet music** ноты
- [ ] **slide** скользить
- [ ] **solo** сольный
- [ ] **speaker** оратор
- [ ] **strap** ремень
- [ ] **string** верёвка
- [ ] **strum** бренчать
- [ ] **synthesizer** синтезатор
- [ ] **tambourine** бубен
- [ ] **tempo** темп
- [ ] **tone** тон
- [ ] **triangle** треугольник
- [ ] **trumpet** труба
- [ ] **tune** мелодия
- [ ] **tuner** тюнер
- [ ] **ukulele** укулеле
- [ ] **valve** клапан
- [ ] **vibrato** вибрато
- [ ] **violin** скрипка
- [ ] **volume** громкость
- [ ] **xylophone** ксилофон