Yet Another English

# Футбол

71 слово

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/futbol

# Слова подборки

## attacker /əˈtæk.ər/ B1

**нападающий**

a person who uses violence to hurt someone

> The attacker was arrested by the police.
> Нападающий был арестован полицией.

## away game /əˈweɪ geɪm/ B1

**выездной матч**

a sports match played at the opponent's home ground or stadium

> The team has won three away games in a row.
> Команда выиграла три выездных матча подряд.

## ball /bɔːl/ A1

**мяч**

a round object used in games and sports

> Kick the ball towards the goal.
> Ударь мяч в сторону ворот.

## bench /bentʃ/ A2

**скамейка**

a long seat made of wood or metal, usually found in parks or public places

> The old man sat on a bench in the park and fed the pigeons.
> Старик сидел на скамейке в парке и кормил голубей.

## bicycle kick ˈbaɪsɪkəl ˌkɪk B2

**удар ножницами**

a kick in football where a player kicks the ball while in the air with one foot over the head, imitating a pedaling motion

> The striker scored an amazing bicycle kick from outside the box.
> Нападающий забил потрясающий удар ножницами из-за пределов штрафной.

## captain /ˈkæptɪn/ A2

**капитан**

the person in charge of a ship, aircraft, or sports team

> The captain announced that we would land in thirty minutes.
> Капитан объявил, что мы приземлимся через тридцать минут.

## championship /ˈtʃæmpiənʃɪp/ A2

**чемпионат**

a competition to find the best player or team in a particular sport

> The team won the national championship for the third year in a row.
> Команда выиграла национальный чемпионат третий год подряд.

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## coach /kəʊtʃ/ A1

**тренер**

A person who trains and teaches people in a sport.

> The basketball coach gave the team some good advice.
> Тренер по баскетболу дал команде дельный совет.

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## corner kick /ˈkɔːnə ˌkɪk/ B1

**угловой удар**

A kick taken from the corner of the field in soccer, awarded to the attacking team when the ball goes out over the goal line after last touching a defender.

> The team scored from a corner kick in the last minute.
> Команда забила с углового удара на последней минуте.

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## counter /ˈkaʊntə/ B1

**прилавок**

a flat surface in a shop, bank, or kitchen where things are done or sold

> Please pay at the counter near the exit.
> Пожалуйста, оплатите у кассы рядом с выходом.

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## counterattack /ˈkaʊntərəˌtæk/ B2

**контратака**

An attack made in response to an enemy's attack, intended to regain lost ground or gain advantage.

> The army launched a counterattack at dawn.
> Армия начала контратаку на рассвете.

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## cross /krɒs/ A2

**пересекать**

to go from one side of something to the other

> Be careful when you cross the road.
> Будьте осторожны, когда переходите дорогу.

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## cup /kʌp/ A1

**чашка**

a small round container with a handle, used for drinking hot drinks

> Can I have a cup of tea, please?
> Можно мне чашку чая, пожалуйста?

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## defender /dɪˈfen.dər/ B1

**защитник**

A person who protects or supports someone or something

> She became a passionate defender of human rights after witnessing injustice firsthand.
> Она стала страстным защитником прав человека, лично столкнувшись с несправедливостью.

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## derby /ˈdɑːbi/ B2

**дерби**

a sports event or race, especially a horse race or a football match between two local teams

> The Kentucky Derby is one of the most famous horse races in the world.
> Кентуккийское дерби — одни из самых известных скачек в мире.

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## diving save 'daɪvɪŋ ˌseɪv B2

**прыжок вратаря**

a save in football where the goalkeeper dives to stop the ball

> The goalkeeper made a spectacular diving save to keep the score level.
> Вратарь совершил эффектный сейв в прыжке, сохранив счёт ничейным.

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## draw drɔː A1

**рисовать**

To make a picture using a pencil or pen

> Can you draw a map of how to get there?
> Можешь нарисовать карту, как туда добраться?

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## dribble /ˈdrɪbl/ C2

**вести мяч**

to move a ball along the ground by kicking it or bouncing it repeatedly, especially in football or basketball

> He dribbled past two defenders and scored.
> Он обвёл двух защитников и забил гол.

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## extra time /ˈek.strə taɪm/ B1

**дополнительное время**

additional playing time added to a game when the score is tied at the end of regular time

> The match went into extra time after a 2-2 draw.
> Матч перешёл в дополнительное время после ничьей 2:2.

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## field /fiːld/ A1

**поле**

an open area of land, usually covered with grass or crops

> The children played in the field behind the school.
> Дети играли на поле позади школы.

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## football /ˈfʊtbɔːl/ A1

**футбол**

A popular game played by two teams of eleven players who kick a round ball to score goals (British English); or a game using an oval ball in American English.

> My son plays football every Saturday.
> Мой сын играет в футбол каждую субботу.

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## formation /fɔːˈmeɪʃən/ B2

**образование**

the way in which something forms or is formed, or the thing that is formed

> Scientists study the formation of stars in space.
> Учёные изучают образование звёзд в космосе.

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## forward /ˈfɔːwəd/ A2

**вперёд**

towards a place or position that is in front; towards the future

> She stepped forward to shake his hand.
> Она шагнула вперёд, чтобы пожать ему руку.

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## foul /faʊl/ B2

**отвратительный**

Very unpleasant, especially in smell or taste

> There was a foul smell coming from the bin in the corner.
> Из мусорного ведра в углу исходил отвратительный запах.

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## free kick ˌfriː ˈkɪk B1

**штрафной удар**

a kick awarded to a team after a foul by the opposing team, taken from the spot of the foul without interference from opponents

> He scored from a free kick just outside the penalty area.
> Он забил со штрафного удара прямо за пределами штрафной площади.

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## full-time ˌfʊlˈtaɪm B1

**полный рабочий день**

working or involving the full number of hours considered normal

> She got a full-time job at the hospital.
> Она получила работу на полный день в больнице.

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## goal /gəʊl/ A1

**цель**

something you want to achieve; the act of scoring in a sport

> My goal is to learn Spanish by next year.
> Моя цель — выучить испанский к следующему году.

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## goal kick /ˈgəʊl ˌkɪk/ B1

**удар от ворот**

A kick taken by the defending team from inside their goal area to restart play after the ball has gone over the goal line without a goal being scored.

> The goalkeeper took the goal kick and sent the ball to the midfield.
> Вратарь выполнил удар от ворот и отправил мяч в центр поля.

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## goalkeeper /ˈgəʊlkiːpə/ B1

**вратарь**

the player in football or hockey whose job is to stop the ball from going into their team's goal

> The goalkeeper made an incredible save in the last minute of the match.
> Вратарь совершил невероятный сейв на последней минуте матча.

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## half-time ˌhɑːfˈtaɪm A2

**перерыв**

the short period of rest between the two halves of a sports game

> The score was 2-1 at half-time.
> Счёт был 2:1 в перерыве.

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## header /ˈhɛdə/ B1

**удар головой**

a hit of a ball with the head, especially in football (soccer)

> He scored a goal with a powerful header.
> Он забил гол мощным ударом головой.

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## home game /ˌhəʊm ˈgeɪm/ A2

**домашняя игра**

a sports match played at the team's own stadium or ground

> The team has won all its home games this season.
> Команда выиграла все домашние матчи в этом сезоне.

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## injury time ˈɪndʒəri taɪm B1

**добавленное время**

extra time added at the end of a sports match to make up for time lost due to injuries or other stoppages.

> The referee added five minutes of injury time at the end of the second half.
> Судья добавил пять минут компенсированного времени в конце второго тайма.

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## kick-off ˈkɪk.ɒf B1

**начало матча**

the time when a game of football (soccer) starts, or the first kick of the game

> The kick-off is at 3 p.m. tomorrow.
> Начало матча завтра в 15:00.

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## league /liːg/ B1

**лига**

a group of sports teams that compete against each other, or a group of people working together for a common purpose

> Their team won the league this season.
> В этом сезоне их команда выиграла лигу.

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## long ball ˈlɒŋ ˌbɔːl B2

**длинный пас**

a long pass in football, often kicked high and far towards the opponent's goal

> The goalkeeper launched a long ball to the forward.
> Вратарь сделал длинный пас на нападающего.

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## lose /luːz/ A2

**терять**

to no longer have something because you cannot find it or it has been taken from you

> I've lost my keys again.
> Я опять потерял ключи.

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## net /net/ A2

**сеть**

a material made of threads or wires joined together with spaces between them, or a bag made from this

> The fish were caught in a large fishing net.
> Рыбу поймали в большую рыболовную сеть.

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## nutmeg ˈnʌtmɛg B2

**проброс мяча между ног**

a trick in football where a player kicks the ball through an opponent's legs

> He nutmegged the defender and ran through.
> Он пробросил мяч между ног защитника и убежал.

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## offside /ˌɒfˈsaɪd/ B1

**вне игры**

in sports like football or hockey, a position that is not allowed because the player is too close to the opponent's goal

> The goal was disallowed because the striker was offside.
> Гол не засчитали, потому что нападающий был в офсайде.

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## one-two ˌwʌn ˈtuː B2

**стенка**

a passing move in football where a player passes to a teammate and immediately receives the ball back

> They scored after a quick one-two on the edge of the box.
> Они забили после быстрой стенки на краю штрафной.

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## overlap /ˌəʊvə'læp/ B2

**перекрываться**

To partly cover something else; to share the same area, time, or subject

> The two projects overlap in some areas, so let's coordinate our work.
> Два проекта в некоторых областях пересекаются, поэтому давайте согласуем нашу работу.

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## pass /pɑːs/ A2

**проходить**

to go past or move to the other side of something

> We passed the library on the way to school.
> По дороге в школу мы прошли мимо библиотеки.

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## penalty kick /'penəlti kɪk/ A2

**пенальти**

a free kick in soccer from 12 yards (11 meters) out, awarded for a serious foul in the penalty area

> The referee awarded a penalty kick after the defender handled the ball.
> Судья назначил пенальти после того, как защитник сыграл рукой.

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## penalty shootout /'penəlti 'ʃuːtaʊt/ B1

**послематчевые пенальти**

A series of penalty kicks taken by players from each team to decide the winner of a soccer match that ended in a draw.

> The match ended in a penalty shootout after extra time.
> Матч завершился серией пенальти после дополнительного времени.

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## pitch /pɪtʃ/ B2

**поле**

an outdoor area of ground used for playing sports

> The football pitch was muddy after the rain.
> Футбольное поле было грязным после дождя.

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## player 'pleɪə A1

**игрок**

a person who takes part in a game or sport

> The best player on the team scored three goals in the final match.
> Лучший игрок команды забил три гола в финальном матче.

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## possession /pə'zeʃ.ən/ B1

**владение**

something that you own or that you have with you; the state of having or owning something

> She lost all her possessions in the fire.
> Она потеряла всё своё имущество в пожаре.

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## promotion /prəˈməʊʃən/ B1

**повышение**

a move to a higher rank or job; advertising or publicity for a product or cause

> She worked hard and finally got a promotion to team leader.
> Она усердно трудилась и наконец получила повышение до руководителя команды.

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## red card ˌred ˈkɑːd B1

**красная карточка**

a card shown by a referee in football (soccer) to a player who has broken the rules seriously, meaning the player must leave the game

> The referee gave him a red card for a dangerous tackle.
> Судья показал ему красную карточку за опасный подкат.

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## referee ˌrefəˈriː B1

**судья**

an official in some sports who makes sure players obey the rules

> The referee blew his whistle to end the match.
> Судья свистнул, чтобы закончить матч.

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## save /seɪv/ A1

**спасать**

to keep someone or something safe from danger, harm, or loss

> The doctors worked hard to save the patient's life.
> Врачи упорно боролись за жизнь пациента.

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## score /skɔː/ B1

**счёт**

the number of points in a game or test

> What was the final score of the match?
> Каков был финальный счёт матча?

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## set piece ˌset ˈpiːs B2

**стандартное положение**

a carefully planned and rehearsed move in a team sport, especially football, such as a free kick or corner kick

> The team scored from a set piece in the final minutes.
> Команда забила со стандартного положения в последние минуты.

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## shot /ʃɒt/ A2

**выстрел**

the firing of a gun, or the sound it makes

> I heard a shot in the distance.
> Я услышал выстрел вдали.

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## slide tackle 'slaɪd ˌtækəl B2

**подкат**

a tackle in football where a player slides on the ground to take the ball from an opponent

> The defender made a clean slide tackle to win the ball.
> Защитник сделал чистый подкат, чтобы отобрать мяч.

## soccer 'sɒkə A1

**футбол (амер.)**

The sport of football played with a round ball between two teams of eleven players (mainly used in North America and some other countries)

> Soccer is the most popular youth sport in the United States.
> Футбол — самый популярный детский спорт в США.

## stadium 'steɪdiəm A2

**стадион**

A large sports ground with rows of seats for spectators around it

> The football stadium was packed with over sixty thousand fans.
> Футбольный стадион был заполнен более чем шестьюдесятью тысячами болельщиков.

## striker /'straɪkə/ B1

**нападающий**

a player in football (soccer) whose main job is to score goals

> The striker scored two goals in the match.
> Нападающий забил два гола в матче.

## substitute /'sʌbstɪtjuːt/ B1

**заменитель**

a person or thing that does the job of another, or is used instead of another

> Sugar substitutes are often used in diet foods.
> Заменители сахара часто используются в диетических продуктах.

## substitution /ˌsʌb.stɪ'tjuː.ʃən/ B2

**замена**

the act of using someone or something instead of another person or thing

> The substitution of sugar with honey makes the cake healthier.
> Замена сахара мёдом делает торт полезнее.

## tackle 'tækəl B2

**решать**

to deal with a difficult problem or situation

> The government needs to tackle the problem of unemployment.
> Правительству нужно решить проблему безработицы.

## tactics /ˈtæk.tɪks/ B2

**тактика**

the methods you use to achieve something, especially in a game or war

> The team's tactics were excellent.
> Тактика команды была отличной.

## team tiːm A1

**команда**

a group of people who work or play together against another group

> Our team won the football championship this year.
> Наша команда выиграла чемпионат по футболу в этом году.

## through ball ˈθruː ˌbɔːl B2

**пас вразрез**

a pass in football that goes between defenders to a teammate running forward

> The midfielder played a perfect through ball to the striker.
> Полузащитник отдал идеальный пас вразрез нападающему.

## tournament /ˈtʊənəmənt/ B1

**турнир**

a competition in which many players or teams compete against each other in a series of games to win a prize

> They won the national basketball tournament for the third year in a row.
> Они выиграли национальный баскетбольный турнир третий год подряд.

## volley ˈvɒli B2

**удар с лёта**

a kick or hit of a ball before it touches the ground

> He hit a powerful volley into the net.
> Он нанёс мощный удар с лёта в сетку.

## win /wɪn/ A1

**победить**

to be the best or first in a competition, game, or battle

> Our team won the championship last year.
> Наша команда выиграла чемпионат в прошлом году.

## winger /ˈwɪŋə/ B1

**вингер**

an attacking player in sports like football or hockey who plays on the left or right side of the field

> The winger crossed the ball into the penalty area.
> Вингер навесил мяч в штрафную площадь.

## yellow card 'jeləʊ kɑːd B1

**жёлтая карточка**

a card shown by a referee to a player as a warning for breaking the rules

> The referee showed him a yellow card for a dangerous tackle.
> Судья показал ему жёлтую карточку за опасный подкат.

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## zonal marking /'zəʊnəl 'mɑːkɪŋ/ B2

**зональная защита**

A defensive strategy in team sports where each player is responsible for a specific area of the field, rather than marking a specific opponent.

> The team switched from man-to-man to zonal marking to cover the field better.
> Команда перешла от персональной опеки к зональной защите, чтобы лучше покрывать поле.

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# Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

| | |
|---|---|
| ☐ **attacker** | нападающий |
| ☐ **away game** | выездной матч |
| ☐ **ball** | мяч |
| ☐ **bench** | скамейка |
| ☐ **bicycle kick** | удар ножницами |
| ☐ **captain** | капитан |
| ☐ **championship** | чемпионат |
| ☐ **coach** | тренер |
| ☐ **corner kick** | угловой удар |
| ☐ **counter** | прилавок |
| ☐ **counterattack** | контратака |
| ☐ **cross** | пересекать |
| ☐ **cup** | чашка |
| ☐ **defender** | защитник |
| ☐ **derby** | дерби |
| ☐ **diving save** | прыжок вратаря |
| ☐ **draw** | рисовать |
| ☐ **dribble** | вести мяч |
| ☐ **extra time** | дополнительное время |
| ☐ **field** | поле |
| ☐ **football** | футбол |
| ☐ **formation** | образование |
| ☐ **forward** | вперёд |
| ☐ **foul** | отвратительный |
| ☐ **free kick** | штрафной удар |
| ☐ **full-time** | полный рабочий день |
| ☐ **goal** | цель |
| ☐ **goal kick** | удар от ворот |
| ☐ **goalkeeper** | вратарь |
| ☐ **half-time** | перерыв |
| ☐ **header** | удар головой |
| ☐ **home game** | домашняя игра |
| ☐ **injury time** | добавленное время |
| ☐ **kick-off** | начало матча |
| ☐ **league** | лига |
| ☐ **long ball** | длинный пас |

- [ ] **lose** — терять
- [ ] **net** — сеть
- [ ] **nutmeg** — проброс мяча между ног
- [ ] **offside** — вне игры
- [ ] **one-two** — стенка
- [ ] **overlap** — перекрываться
- [ ] **pass** — проходить
- [ ] **penalty kick** — пенальти
- [ ] **penalty shootout** — послематчевые пенальти
- [ ] **pitch** — поле
- [ ] **player** — игрок
- [ ] **possession** — владение
- [ ] **promotion** — повышение
- [ ] **red card** — красная карточка
- [ ] **referee** — судья
- [ ] **save** — спасать
- [ ] **score** — счёт
- [ ] **set piece** — стандартное положение
- [ ] **shot** — выстрел
- [ ] **slide tackle** — подкат
- [ ] **soccer** — футбол (амер.)
- [ ] **stadium** — стадион
- [ ] **striker** — нападающий
- [ ] **substitute** — заменитель
- [ ] **substitution** — замена
- [ ] **tackle** — решать
- [ ] **tactics** — тактика
- [ ] **team** — команда
- [ ] **through ball** — пас вразрез
- [ ] **tournament** — турнир
- [ ] **volley** — удар с лёта
- [ ] **win** — победить
- [ ] **winger** — вингер
- [ ] **yellow card** — жёлтая карточка
- [ ] **zonal marking** — зональная защита