Yet Another English

Дикие животные

83 слова

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/dikie-zhivotnye

Слова подборки

amphibian /æm'fɪbiən/ B1

амфибия

a cold-blooded animal that lives both in water and on land, such as a frog or salamander

> Frogs are amphibians that start life as tadpoles in water.
> Лягушки — это земноводные, которые начинают жизнь как головастики в воде.

---

ant /ænt/ B1

муравей

a very small insect that lives in large groups underground or in wood

> A line of ants was carrying crumbs of bread back to their nest.
> Вереница муравьёв несла крошки хлеба обратно в своё гнездо.

---

antler /'æntlə/ B1

рог

one of the two hard, branched horns that grow on the head of male deer and some other animals

> The male deer uses its antlers to fight other males during mating season.
> Самец оленя использует свои рога для борьбы с другими самцами в брачный сезон.

---

bat /bæt/ A1

бита

A flat piece of wood used for hitting a ball in cricket or baseball.

> He swung the bat and hit the ball far over the fence.
> Он взмахнул битой и ударил мяч далеко за ограду.

---

beak /bi:k/ B2

клюв

the hard pointed part of a bird's mouth

> The bird used its beak to crack open the nut.
> Птица использовала клюв, чтобы расколоть орех.

---

bear /beə/ A1

медведь

a large, heavy wild animal with thick fur

> We saw a bear in the forest during our hike.
> Во время похода мы увидели медведя в лесу.

---

bee /bi:/ A1

пчела

A flying insect with a yellow and black body that can sting and makes honey

> The bees were buzzing around the flowers.
> Пчёлы жужжали вокруг цветов.

---

bird /bɜːd/ A1

птица

an animal with feathers, wings, and a beak that usually can fly

> A flock of birds flew over the lake.
> Стая птиц пролетела над озером.

---

burrow ˈbʌrəʊ B1

нора

a hole or tunnel in the ground made by an animal for shelter or protection

> The rabbit disappeared into its burrow.
> Кролик скрылся в своей норе.

---

butterfly /ˈbʌtəflaɪ/ A1

бабочка

an insect with large, often brightly coloured wings that develops from a caterpillar

> Butterflies are attracted to flowers with sweet nectar.
> Бабочек привлекают цветы со сладким нектаром.

---

camouflage /ˈkæm.ə.flɑːʒ/ B2

камуфляж

the way soldiers, animals, or objects are colored or covered so that they are hard to see in their natural surroundings

> The soldiers wore green and brown camouflage to blend in with the forest.
> Солдаты носили зелёно-коричневый камуфляж, чтобы слиться с лесом.

---

carnivore /ˈkɑː.nɪ.vɔːr/ B2

плотоядное животное

an animal that eats meat

> Lions are carnivores that hunt in groups.
> Львы — плотоядные животные, которые охотятся группами.

---

claw klɔː A2

коготь

a sharp curved nail on the foot of an animal or bird

> The cat scratched me with its claws.
> Кошка поцарапала меня когтями.

---

crocodile /ˈkrɒk.ə.daɪl/ B2

крокодил

a large reptile with a long body, strong jaws, and thick scaly skin, living in tropical rivers

> A crocodile was resting on the bank of the river.
> Крокодил отдыхал на берегу реки.

---

deer /dɪə/ B2

олень

a large wild animal with long legs that eats grass; males usually have large branching horns called antlers

> We saw a deer standing at the edge of the forest.
> Мы увидели оленя, стоящего на краю леса.

---

den den B1

логово

a wild animal's home, especially a lion's

> The lioness returned to her den with food for her cubs.
> Львица вернулась в своё логово с едой для детёнышей.

---

desert /'dezət/ A2

пустыня

a large area of land with very little rain and few plants, usually covered with sand or rock

> The Sahara is the largest hot desert in the world.
> Сахара — крупнейшая жаркая пустыня в мире.

---

dolphin /'dɒlfɪn/ B1

дельфин

a small, intelligent sea mammal with a long snout, known for being friendly and playful

> We watched a group of dolphins swimming alongside the boat.
> Мы наблюдали, как стая дельфинов плыла рядом с лодкой.

---

eagle /'iːgl/ B2

орёл

a large, strong bird that catches and eats small animals

> The eagle soared high above the mountain peaks.
> Орёл парил высоко над горными вершинами.

---

ecosystem /'iː.kəʊˌsɪs.təm/ B1

экосистема

all the living things in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment around them

> Pollution is damaging the ocean ecosystem and killing marine life.
> Загрязнение наносит вред океанской экосистеме и уничтожает морских обитателей.

---

elephant /'elɪfənt/ A2

слон

A very large grey mammal with big ears, long nose (trunk), and tusks, native to Africa and Asia

> African elephants are the largest land animals on Earth.
> Африканские слоны — самые крупные наземные животные на Земле.

---

endangered species /ɪn'deɪndʒəd 'spiːʃiːz/ B2

исчезающий вид

a type of animal or plant that may soon become extinct because there are very few alive now

> The giant panda is an endangered species.
> Большая панда — исчезающий вид.

---

fang fæŋ B2

клык

a long, sharp tooth of a snake, dog, or other animal

> The snake sank its fangs into the mouse.
> Змея вонзила свои ядовитые зубы в мышь.

---

feather 'feðə A2

перо

one of the light soft flat things that cover a bird's body

> The bird's feathers were brightly coloured and beautiful.
> Перья птицы были ярко окрашены и красивы.

---

flock /flɒk/ B1

стая

A group of birds or sheep; or a large group of people.

> A flock of geese flew overhead in V-formation.
> Стая гусей пролетела над нами клином.

---

food chain /'fuːd tʃeɪn/ B1

пищевая цепь

A series of living things in which each eats the one below it in the chain.

> In a simple food chain, grass is eaten by rabbits, and rabbits are eaten by foxes.
> В простой пищевой цепи траву едят кролики, а кроликов едят лисы.

---

footprint /'fʊtprɪnt/ A2

след

a mark made by a foot or shoe on a surface

> We saw footprints in the snow.
> Мы увидели следы на снегу.

---

forest /'fɒrɪst/ A2

лес

a large area of land covered with trees

> Bears live in the forests of northern Russia.
> Медведи живут в лесах северной России.

---

fox /fɒks/ B2

лиса

a wild animal with a long bushy tail and reddish-brown fur

> A fox raided the chicken coop in the middle of the night.
> Ночью лиса забралась в курятник.

---

frog frɒg A1

лягушка

a small animal with smooth skin, long back legs for jumping, and lives near water

> We heard frogs croaking in the pond at night.
> Ночью мы слышали кваканье лягушек в пруду.

---

fur /fɜː/ B1

мех

the soft thick hair that covers some animals; a piece of clothing made from this

> The fox has beautiful red fur that keeps it warm in winter.
> У лисы красивый рыжий мех, который согревает её зимой.

---

giraffe /dʒɪˈrɑːf/ B1

жираф

a very tall African animal with a very long neck and long legs, covered with dark patches

> The giraffe stretched its long neck to reach the leaves at the top of the tree.
> Жираф вытянул длинную шею, чтобы дотянуться до листьев на верхушке дерева.

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habitat ˈhæbɪtæt B1

среда обитания

the natural environment where a plant or animal normally lives

> Deforestation destroys the habitat of thousands of species.
> Вырубка лесов разрушает среду обитания тысяч видов.

---

hawk /hɔːk/ A2

ястреб

a large bird that hunts small animals

> A hawk circled above the field.
> Ястреб кружил над полем.

---

herd /hɜːd/ B1

стадо

a large group of animals of the same type that live and feed together

> A herd of elephants crossed the river to reach the water hole.
> Стадо слонов перешло реку, чтобы добраться до водопоя.

---

hibernate 'haɪbəneɪt C1

впадать в спячку

to spend the winter in a state like deep sleep, with a very low body temperature and slow heartbeat

> Bears hibernate in caves during the winter.
> Медведи впадают в спячку в пещерах зимой.

---

hippopotamus /ˌhɪp.ə'pɒt.ə.məs/ A2

бегемот

a large, heavy African animal with a big head and mouth, short legs, and thick skin, that lives near water

> Hippopotamuses spend most of the day in water to keep cool.
> Бегемоты проводят большую часть дня в воде, чтобы сохранять прохладу.

---

horn /hɔːn/ B1

рог

A hard, pointed growth on the head of some animals, such as cows or deer.

> The bull lowered its horns and charged.
> Бык опустил рога и бросился вперёд.

---

insect /'ɪnsekt/ A2

насекомое

A small creature with six legs and usually wings, such as a fly or ant.

> Bees are important insects for pollinating plants.
> Пчёлы — важные насекомые для опыления растений.

---

jungle /'dʒʌŋgl/ B1

джунгли

A dense tropical forest with many plants and animals.

> Explorers ventured deep into the jungle in search of a lost city.
> Исследователи углубились в джунгли в поисках затерянного города.

---

lion /'laɪən/ A1

лев

a large wild cat with a mane, living in Africa

> We saw lions resting under a tree during the safari.
> Во время сафари мы видели львов, отдыхающих под деревом.

---

lizard 'lɪz.əd A2

ящерица

a small reptile with a long body, four legs, and a long tail

> A lizard was sunbathing on the rock.
> Ящерица грелась на солнце на камне.

---

mammal /ˈmæm.əl/ A2

млекопитающее

a type of animal that feeds its babies with milk from its mother's body, has hair or fur, and is warm-blooded

> Humans, dogs, and whales are all mammals.
> Люди, собаки и киты — все являются млекопитающими.

---

migrate maɪˈgreɪt B1

мигрировать

When animals or birds migrate, they move from one place to another at a particular time of the year, often to find food or warmer weather.

> Many birds migrate south for the winter.
> Многие птицы мигрируют на юг на зиму.

---

moose muːs B1

лось

a large animal with antlers that lives in northern forests

> We saw a moose crossing the river.
> Мы видели лося, переходящего реку.

---

mountain /ˈmaʊn.tɪn/ A1

гора

a very high area of land with steep sides

> They climbed to the top of the mountain in five hours.
> Они добрались до вершины горы за пять часов.

---

nature reserve ˈneɪtʃə rɪˈzɜːv B1

заповедник

an area of land where animals and plants are protected

> The government established a nature reserve to protect the endangered species.
> Правительство создало заповедник для защиты исчезающих видов.

---

nest nest A2

гнездо

a structure built by birds or insects to live in and lay eggs

> The bird built a nest in the tree.
> Птица свила гнездо на дереве.

---

nocturnal /nɒkˈtɜːnəl/ C1

ночной

active at night rather than during the day

> Owls are nocturnal birds of prey.
> Совы — ночные хищные птицы.

---

ocean 'əʊʃən B1

океан

A very large area of sea; one of the five main divisions of the sea

> The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world.
> Тихий океан — самый большой в мире.

---

ostrich /'ɒs.trɪtʃ/ B1

страус

a very large African bird with a long neck and long legs, that cannot fly but can run very fast

> Ostriches are farmed for their feathers and meat.
> Страусов разводят ради перьев и мяса.

---

owl /aʊl/ B2

сова

A bird with large round eyes and a flat face that hunts at night

> We heard an owl hooting in the darkness as we walked through the forest at night.
> Идя ночью через лес, мы услышали уханье совы во тьме.

---

pack /pæk/ A2

паковать

to put things into bags or boxes, especially before a journey

> Have you packed your suitcase for the trip?
> Ты упаковал чемодан в дорогу?

---

parrot 'pærət B1

попугай

a tropical bird with bright coloured feathers that can be taught to copy human speech

> The parrot in the pet shop could say 'hello' and 'goodbye' in three languages.
> Попугай в зоомагазине умел говорить «привет» и «пока» на трёх языках.

---

paw pɔː B2

лапа

the foot of an animal that has claws or nails, such as a cat or dog

> The dog lifted its paw and placed it on my knee.
> Собака подняла лапу и положила её мне на колено.

---

penguin /'peŋgwɪn/ B2

пингвин

A black and white seabird from the southern hemisphere that cannot fly but is an excellent swimmer

> Emperor penguins survive the Antarctic winter by huddling together for warmth.
> Императорские пингвины переживают антарктическую зиму, прижимаясь друг к другу для тепла.

---

predator 'predətə B1

хищник

an animal that hunts and eats other animals

> Lions are predators that hunt in groups.
> Львы — хищники, которые охотятся группами.

prey preɪ B1

добыча

an animal that is hunted and killed by another animal

> The lion stalked its prey.
> Лев выслеживал свою добычу.

rabbit /'ræbɪt/ A1

кролик

a small animal with long ears and soft fur that lives in holes in the ground

> The children loved feeding the rabbits in the park.
> Дети обожали кормить кроликов в парке.

reptile /'rep.taɪl/ A2

рептилия

a cold-blooded animal that lays eggs and has skin covered with scales or hard plates

> Snakes, lizards, and turtles are all reptiles.
> Змеи, ящерицы и черепахи — все это рептилии.

rhinoceros /raɪ'nɒsərəs/ B2

носорог

a very large animal with thick grey skin and one or two horns on its nose, found in Africa and Asia

> The wildlife photographer managed to capture a rhinoceros drinking from a river.
> Фотограф дикой природы сумел снять носорога, пьющего из реки.

river /'rɪvə/ A1

река

a large natural flow of water that goes into the sea

> The Thames is the longest river in England.
> Темза — самая длинная река в Англии.

safari sə'fɑːri B1

сафари

A trip to see or photograph wild animals, especially in Africa

> They went on a safari in Kenya and saw lions and elephants.
> Они отправились на сафари в Кению и увидели львов и слонов.

savanna sə'vænə B2

саванна

a large flat area of land with grass and a few trees, common in hot tropical regions

> The African savanna is home to many wild animals like lions and elephants.
> Африканская саванна является домом для многих диких животных, таких как львы и слоны.

---

scale /skeɪl/ A2

масштаб

the size or level of something compared to other things

> The project is being done on a large scale across the whole country.
> Проект реализуется в масштабах всей страны.

---

scorpion 'skɔːpiən A2

скорпион

a small creature with a curved tail that can sting, related to spiders

> Scorpions live in hot, dry places.
> Скорпионы живут в жарких, сухих местах.

---

shark /ʃɑːk/ A2

акула

a large sea fish with sharp teeth that can be dangerous to people

> Sharks are often found in warm ocean waters.
> Акул часто можно встретить в тёплых океанских водах.

---

shell /ʃel/ A2

ракушка

the hard outer covering of an egg, nut, or sea creature such as a snail or shellfish

> The children collected shells on the beach.
> Дети собирали ракушки на пляже.

---

snake /sneɪk/ A1

змея

A long thin reptile with no legs that moves by sliding its body along the ground

> I saw a snake in the garden this morning.
> Сегодня утром я увидел змею в саду.

---

spider /'spaɪ.dər/ B1

паук

A small creature with eight legs that catches insects in webs it makes from very thin threads

> I found a large spider in the bathroom this morning and had to remove it carefully.
> Сегодня утром я обнаружил большого паука в ванной и аккуратно убрал его.

---

squirrel 'skwɪrəl A2

белка

a small animal with a long, furry tail that lives in trees and eats nuts

> A squirrel is eating a nut in the park.
> Белка ест орех в парке.

---

swarm /swɔːm/ B1

рой

a large group of insects, especially bees, moving together

> A swarm of bees flew out of the hive.
> Из улья вылетел рой пчёл.

---

tail /teɪl/ B2

хвост

the rear part of an animal's body, often a flexible elongated extension of the spine

> The dog wagged its tail excitedly when its owner came home.
> Собака радостно завиляла хвостом, когда хозяин вернулся домой.

---

tiger /'taɪ.gər/ A1

тигр

a large wild cat with orange and black stripes that lives in Asia

> The tiger is the largest species of wild cat in the world.
> Тигр — самый крупный вид дикой кошки в мире.

---

track træk A2

тропа

A path or rough road; a set of rails for a train; a recorded piece of music

> We followed a narrow track through the forest.
> Мы шли по узкой тропинке через лес.

---

tundra /'tʌndrə/ B2

тундра

a large, flat, treeless area of land in the Arctic where the ground is permanently frozen

> Reindeer live in the tundra.
> Северные олени живут в тундре.

---

turtle /'tɜːtl/ B1

черепаха

a reptile that lives mainly in water and has a hard shell on its back

> Sea turtles travel thousands of miles to lay their eggs on the same beach every year.
> Морские черепахи проплывают тысячи миль, чтобы каждый год откладывать яйца на одном и том же пляже.

---

whale weɪl B1

кит

a very large sea mammal that breathes air

> Whales communicate using complex songs.
> Киты общаются с помощью сложных песен.

---

wild animals waɪld 'ænɪməlz A2

дикие животные

animals that live in nature and are not controlled by people

> We saw many wild animals in the national park.
> Мы видели много диких животных в национальном парке.

---

wildlife /'waɪldlaɪf/ B1

дикая природа

animals, birds, and plants that live in natural conditions and are not kept by people

> The national park protects local wildlife from hunting.
> Национальный парк защищает местную дикую природу от охоты.

---

wing /wɪŋ/ B1

крыло

one of the two parts of a bird or insect that it uses to fly

> The bird spread its wings and flew away.
> Птица расправила крылья и улетела.

---

wolf /wʊlf/ B2

волк

a large wild animal of the dog family that lives and hunts in groups

> Wolves hunt in packs and can travel great distances.
> Волки охотятся стаями и могут преодолевать большие расстояния.

---

zebra 'zebrə B2

зебра

An African wild animal like a horse with black and white stripes

> We saw a herd of zebras drinking at the waterhole.
> Мы увидели стадо зебр, пьющих воду у водопоя.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **amphibian** — амфибия
- [ ] **ant** — муравей
- [ ] **antler** — рог
- [ ] **bat** — бита
- [ ] **beak** — клюв
- [ ] **bear** — медведь
- [ ] **bee** — пчела
- [ ] **bird** — птица
- [ ] **burrow** — нора
- [ ] **butterfly** — бабочка
- [ ] **camouflage** — камуфляж
- [ ] **carnivore** — плотоядное животное
- [ ] **claw** — коготь
- [ ] **crocodile** — крокодил
- [ ] **deer** — олень
- [ ] **den** — логово
- [ ] **desert** — пустыня
- [ ] **dolphin** — дельфин
- [ ] **eagle** — орёл
- [ ] **ecosystem** — экосистема
- [ ] **elephant** — слон
- [ ] **endangered species** — исчезающий вид
- [ ] **fang** — клык
- [ ] **feather** — перо
- [ ] **flock** — стая
- [ ] **food chain** — пищевая цепь
- [ ] **footprint** — след
- [ ] **forest** — лес
- [ ] **fox** — лиса
- [ ] **frog** — лягушка
- [ ] **fur** — мех
- [ ] **giraffe** — жираф
- [ ] **habitat** — среда обитания
- [ ] **hawk** — ястреб
- [ ] **herd** — стадо
- [ ] **hibernate** — впадать в спячку

- [ ] **hippopotamus** ..... бегемот
- [ ] **horn** ..... рог
- [ ] **insect** ..... насекомое
- [ ] **jungle** ..... джунгли
- [ ] **lion** ..... лев
- [ ] **lizard** ..... ящерица
- [ ] **mammal** ..... млекопитающее
- [ ] **migrate** ..... мигрировать
- [ ] **moose** ..... лось
- [ ] **mountain** ..... гора
- [ ] **nature reserve** ..... заповедник
- [ ] **nest** ..... гнездо
- [ ] **nocturnal** ..... ночной
- [ ] **ocean** ..... океан
- [ ] **ostrich** ..... страус
- [ ] **owl** ..... сова
- [ ] **pack** ..... паковать
- [ ] **parrot** ..... попугай
- [ ] **paw** ..... лапа
- [ ] **penguin** ..... пингвин
- [ ] **predator** ..... хищник
- [ ] **prey** ..... добыча
- [ ] **rabbit** ..... кролик
- [ ] **reptile** ..... рептилия
- [ ] **rhinoceros** ..... носорог
- [ ] **river** ..... река
- [ ] **safari** ..... сафари
- [ ] **savanna** ..... саванна
- [ ] **scale** ..... масштаб
- [ ] **scorpion** ..... скорпион
- [ ] **shark** ..... акула
- [ ] **shell** ..... ракушка
- [ ] **snake** ..... змея
- [ ] **spider** ..... паук
- [ ] **squirrel** ..... белка
- [ ] **swarm** ..... рой
- [ ] **tail** ..... хвост
- [ ] **tiger** ..... тигр
- [ ] **track** ..... тропа

- [ ] **tundra** ..... тундра
- [ ] **turtle** ..... черепаха
- [ ] **whale** ..... кит
- [ ] **wild animals** ..... дикие животные
- [ ] **wildlife** ..... дикая природа
- [ ] **wing** ..... крыло
- [ ] **wolf** ..... волк
- [ ] **zebra** ..... зебра