Yet Another English

Деньги на английском

89 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/dengi-na-angliyskom

Слова подборки

account /əˈkaʊnt/ A2

счёт

an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to take it out when you need it

> I'd like to open a savings account.
> Я хотел бы открыть сберегательный счёт.

afford /əˈfɔːd/ B1

позволить себе

to have enough money to be able to buy or do something

> I can't afford to buy a new car right now.
> Я не могу сейчас позволить себе купить новую машину.

allowance /əˈlaʊəns/ B1

пособие

a regular amount of money given to someone for a particular purpose

> The company pays a daily allowance for meals when travelling.
> Компания выплачивает суточные на питание во время командировок.

atm ˌeɪ tiː ˈem A2

банкомат

a machine from which you can take money using a bank card

> I need to find an ATM to withdraw cash.
> Мне нужно найти банкомат, чтобы снять наличные.

bank /bæŋk/ A1

банк

an organization where people keep and borrow money

> I need to go to the bank to get some money.
> Мне нужно сходить в банк за деньгами.

bill /bɪl/ A2

счёт

a piece of paper showing how much money you owe for something

> Can I have the bill, please?
> Можно мне счёт, пожалуйста?

black market ˌblæk ˈmɑːkɪt B2

чёрный рынок

illegal trade of goods or services, avoiding taxes or regulations

> During the war, many people bought food on the black market.
> Во время войны многие покупали продукты на чёрном рынке.

borrow /ˈbɒrəʊ/ A1

занимать

To take or use something that belongs to someone else, with their permission, intending to return it

> Can I borrow your pen for a moment?
> Можно мне одолжить твою ручку на минутку?

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break the bank /breɪk ðə bæŋk/ B2

разорить банк

To cost too much money; to be too expensive.

> A new car won't break the bank, but a luxury one might.
> Новая машина не разорит банк, а вот роскошная может.

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broke brəʊk B1

без денег

having no money

> I can't go out tonight; I'm broke.
> Я не могу пойти сегодня вечером, я на мели.

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budget /ˈbʌdʒɪt/ A2

бюджет

a plan of how much money you have and how you will spend it

> We need to stay within our budget this month.
> В этом месяце нам нужно уложиться в бюджет.

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buy /baɪ/ A1

покупать

to get something by paying money for it

> She went to the market to buy some vegetables.
> Она пошла на рынок купить овощей.

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cash /kæʃ/ A2

наличные

money in the form of notes and coins, not cheques or cards

> Do you prefer to pay by cash or card?
> Вы предпочитаете платить наличными или картой?

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cash back ˈkæʃ ˌbæk B1

наличные при оплате картой

money that a shop gives back to a customer who pays with a debit card, in addition to the cost of the purchase

> I got £20 cash back when I bought my groceries.
> Я получил 20 фунтов наличными, когда покупал продукты.

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cash in /ˌkæʃ ˈɪn/ B2

обналичивать

To exchange something such as an insurance policy or shares for money.

> He cashed in his pension early.
> Он досрочно обналичил свою пенсию.

cash machine /ˈkæʃ məˌʃiːn/ A2

банкомат

A machine in a public place where you can get money from your bank account using a card.

> I need to find a cash machine to get some money.
> Мне нужно найти банкомат, чтобы снять деньги.

cash out /ˈkæʃ aʊt/ B2

обналичивать

to convert an investment or asset into cash, or to withdraw money from an account or investment.

> He decided to cash out his stocks before the market crashed.
> Он решил обналичить свои акции до обвала рынка.

cent /sɛnt/ A2

цент

a unit of money equal to one hundredth of a dollar or euro

> That candy costs fifty cents.
> Эта конфета стоит пятьдесят центов.

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ A1

изменять

to become different; to make something different

> The weather can change very quickly here.
> Погода здесь может меняться очень быстро.

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ B1

плата

an amount of money you have to pay for something

> Is there a charge for parking here?
> Здесь парковка платная?

cheap /tʃiːp/ A2

дешёвый

costing little money; not expensive

> These shoes are cheap and very comfortable to wear.
> Эти туфли дешёвые и очень удобные.

check /tʃek/ A1

проверять

to look at something carefully to make sure it is right or true

> Please check your work before handing it in.
> Перед сдачей проверьте свою работу.

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cheque tʃek A2

чек

a printed form that you sign and use to pay for things instead of using cash; (British spelling)

> She wrote a cheque for the full amount and handed it to the shop assistant.
> Она выписала чек на полную сумму и передала его продавцу.

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coin /kɔɪn/ A2

монета

a flat piece of metal used as money

> She found an old coin in the garden.
> Она нашла старую монету в саду.

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cost /kɒst/ A2

стоимость

the amount of money you have to pay for something

> The cost of living has increased significantly.
> Стоимость жизни значительно выросла.

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cost an arm and a leg 'kɒst ən 'ɑːm ənd ə 'leg B2

стоить целое состояние

to be extremely expensive

> The repairs cost an arm and a leg.
> Ремонт влетел в копеечку.

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cough up /ˌkɒf 'ʌp/ B2

откашливать

to bring something out of your throat or lungs by coughing

> He coughed up blood and was taken to the hospital.
> Он откашлял кровь, и его увезли в больницу.

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counterfeit 'kaʊn.tə.fɪt B2

поддельный

made to look like something real in order to deceive people; fake

> He was arrested for using counterfeit money.
> Его арестовали за использование фальшивых денег.

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credit card /ˈkred.ɪt ˌkɑːd/ A2

кредитная карта

a small plastic card that allows you to buy things and pay for them later

> I paid for the hotel room with my credit card.
> Я оплатил номер в отеле своей кредитной картой.

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currency /ˈkʌrənsi/ B1

валюта

the system of money used in a particular country

> The euro is the currency used in many European countries.
> Евро — это валюта, используемая во многих европейских странах.

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currency exchange ˈkʌrənsi ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ B1

обмен валюты

the process or place of exchanging one country's money for another's

> You can do currency exchange at the bank or at a special kiosk.
> Вы можете обменять валюту в банке или в специальном киоске.

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debit card /ˈdebɪt kɑːd/ A2

дебетовая карта

a plastic card that allows you to pay for things directly from your bank account

> I paid for the groceries with my debit card.
> Я заплатил за продукты своей дебетовой картой.

---

debt det B1

долг

money that you owe to someone else

> She is still trying to pay off her student debt.
> Она всё ещё пытается выплатить студенческий долг.

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deposit /dɪˈpɒzɪt/ B1

депозит

a sum of money paid as a first payment or kept in a bank account

> You'll need to pay a deposit to reserve the room.
> Вам нужно будет внести задаток, чтобы забронировать комнату.

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discount /ˈdɪskaʊnt/ B1

скидка

a reduction in the usual price of something

> Students can get a 10% discount on train tickets.
> Студенты могут получить скидку 10% на билеты на поезд.

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dollar /'dɒlə/ A1

доллар

the standard unit of money in the US, Canada, Australia, and some other countries

> This shirt costs twenty dollars.
> Эта рубашка стоит двадцать долларов.

---

earn /ɜːn/ A2

зарабатывать

To receive money in return for work that you do.

> She earns about $40,000 a year.
> Она зарабатывает около 40 000 долларов в год.

---

euro 'jʊərəʊ A2

евро

the unit of money used in most European Union countries

> The price of the ticket was twenty euros.
> Цена билета составляла двадцать евро.

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exchange rate /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ reɪt/ B1

обменный курс

The value of one currency compared to another when you exchange them.

> The exchange rate between the dollar and the euro has changed.
> Обменный курс между долларом и евро изменился.

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expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/ A1

дорогой

costing a lot of money

> That restaurant is too expensive for me.
> Этот ресторан слишком дорогой для меня.

---

fee fi: A2

плата

An amount of money that you pay for professional services or for the right to do something

> The lawyer's fee was very high.
> Гонорар адвоката был очень высоким.

---

fine /faɪn/ A1

хорошо

in a good or acceptable condition; satisfactory

> Don't worry, everything is fine.
> Не беспокойся, всё в порядке.

---

foreign currency 'fɒrɪn 'kʌrənsi B1

иностранная валюта

money from another country that is used in that country

> You can exchange foreign currency at the bank.
> Вы можете обменять иностранную валюту в банке.

---

fork out /ˌfɔːk 'aʊt/ C1

раскошеливаться

To pay a lot of money for something, especially unwillingly.

> We had to fork out a fortune for the tickets.
> Нам пришлось выложить целое состояние за билеты.

---

fortune 'fɔːtʃuːn A2

состояние

a large amount of money; luck or chance

> She made a fortune selling her technology startup.
> Она заработала состояние, продав свой технологический стартап.

---

generous /'dʒenərəs/ B1

щедрый

willing to give money, time, or help more than is expected or necessary

> He was very generous and always bought gifts for everyone.
> Он был очень щедрым и всегда покупал подарки всем.

---

income /'ɪnkʌm/ B1

доход

money that you earn or receive regularly, especially from work

> His monthly income is enough to pay the rent.
> Его ежемесячный доход достаточен для оплаты аренды.

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interest /'ɪntrəst/ A2

интерес

a feeling of wanting to know or learn about something; something you enjoy doing

> She has a great interest in history.
> Она очень интересуется историей.

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invoice /'ɪn.vɔɪs/ C1

счёт-фактура

A document that lists goods or services provided and asks for payment.

> Please send us an invoice for the work done.
> Пожалуйста, пришлите нам счёт за выполненную работу.

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lend /lɛnd/ A2

одолжить

To give something to someone for a period of time, expecting them to return it

> Can you lend me your pen for a minute?
> Можешь одолжить мне ручку на минуту?

---

loan ləʊn B2

кредит

an amount of money that you borrow and agree to pay back later, usually with interest

> He took out a bank loan to buy a new car.
> Он взял банковский кредит на покупку машины.

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loose change /ˌluːs ˈtʃeɪndʒ/ B1

мелочь

Coins that you carry in your pocket or purse, not in a wallet or bank.

> He emptied his pockets of loose change.
> Он вытряхнул мелочь из карманов.

---

make ends meet /ˌmeɪk ˌendz ˈmiːt/ B2

сводить концы с концами

To have just enough money to pay for the things you need.

> With three children and a low salary, it's hard to make ends meet.
> С тремя детьми и низкой зарплатой трудно сводить концы с концами.

---

money /ˈmʌni/ A1

деньги

coins and banknotes used to buy things, or the amount someone earns

> I don't have enough money to buy a new phone.
> У меня не хватает денег на новый телефон.

---

money laundering /ˈmʌni ˌlɔːndərɪŋ/ C1

отмывание денег

The crime of making money that was obtained illegally appear to be legal.

> The bank was accused of money laundering.
> Банк обвинили в отмывании денег.

---

owe /əʊ/ B1

быть должным

To have to pay money to someone because they have lent it to you or you have bought something from them

> I still owe you the money you lent me.
> Я всё ещё должен тебе деньги, которые ты одолжил мне.

---

pay /peɪ/ A1

платить

to give money in exchange for something you buy or for work done

> I need to pay the electricity bill.
> Мне нужно оплатить счёт за электричество.

---

pay by card /ˌpeɪ baɪ 'kɑːd/ A2

платить картой

To pay for something using a credit or debit card.

> I'd like to pay by card, please.
> Я хотел бы заплатить картой, пожалуйста.

---

pay in cash /ˌpeɪ ɪn 'kæʃ/ A2

платить наличными

To pay for something using physical money (banknotes and coins), not a card or cheque.

> Can I pay in cash?
> Можно заплатить наличными?

---

payment /'peɪmənt/ B2

оплата

an amount of money that is paid to someone, or the act of paying

> The monthly payment for the loan is due on the first of each month.
> Ежемесячный платёж по кредиту необходимо вносить первого числа каждого месяца.

---

penny /'peni/ B1

пенни

A small coin with the lowest value in British or American currency

> I found a penny on the pavement outside the shop.
> Я нашёл монетку на тротуаре перед магазином.

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pocket money /'pɒkɪt ˌmʌni/ A2

карманные деньги

Money given regularly to a child by parents, usually weekly.

> I get five pounds a week pocket money.
> Я получаю пять фунтов в неделю карманных денег.

---

poor /pɔː/ A1

бедный

having very little money; not rich

> The family was too poor to buy new clothes.
> Семья была слишком бедной, чтобы покупать новую одежду.

---

pound /paʊnd/ B1

фунт (стерлингов)

the unit of money used in the UK; also a unit of weight equal to about 454 grams

> This costs twenty pounds.
> Это стоит двадцать фунтов.

price /praɪs/ A1

цена

the amount of money you must pay to buy something

> The price of petrol has gone up again.
> Цена на бензин снова выросла.

purchase /ˈpɜːtʃəs/ B2

приобретать

to buy something

> You can purchase tickets online or at the door.
> Вы можете приобрести билеты онлайн или на входе.

purse /pɜːs/ B1

кошелёк

a small bag used for carrying money, cards, and small items, especially by women

> She opened her purse and took out some coins to pay the bus fare.
> Она открыла кошелёк и достала монеты, чтобы заплатить за автобус.

put aside /ˌpʊt əˈsaɪd/ B1

откладывать

To save money for a particular purpose.

> She puts aside £100 every month for her holiday.
> Она откладывает 100 фунтов каждый месяц на отпуск.

receipt /rɪˈsiːt/ A2

чек

a piece of paper that shows that you have paid for something

> Keep your receipt in case you need to return the item.
> Сохраните чек на случай, если понадобится вернуть товар.

refund /ˈriːfʌnd/ B1

возврат денег

a sum of money that is paid back to you when you return something you have bought, or when you have paid too much

> The shop gave me a full refund when the jacket had a hole in it.
> Магазин вернул мне полную сумму денег, когда в куртке обнаружилась дыра.

rich /rɪtʃ/ A1

богатый

having a lot of money or valuable possessions

> She comes from a very rich family.
> Она из очень богатой семьи.

---

rip off /ˌrɪp ˈɒf/ B2

обдирать

To cheat someone by charging too much money for something.

> The taxi driver tried to rip me off.
> Таксист попытался меня ободрать.

---

salary /ˈsæləri/ B2

зарплата

the fixed amount of money that an employee receives regularly, usually monthly

> She earns a good salary as an engineer.
> Как инженер она получает хорошую зарплату.

---

sale /seɪl/ A1

продажа

the act of selling something; when something is sold for money

> The sale of the house was completed last week.
> Продажа дома была завершена на прошлой неделе.

---

save /seɪv/ A1

спасать

to keep someone or something safe from danger, harm, or loss

> The doctors worked hard to save the patient's life.
> Врачи упорно боролись за жизнь пациента.

---

save up /seɪv ʌp/ B1

копить

to keep money so that you can buy something or use it later

> I'm saving up for a new laptop.
> Я коплю на новый ноутбук.

---

shell out /ʃel ˈaʊt/ C1

выкладывать

To pay a lot of money for something, especially when you do not want to.

> I had to shell out £200 for the car repair.
> Мне пришлось выложить 200 фунтов за ремонт машины.

---

small change /ˌsmɔːl ˈtʃeɪndʒ/ B1

мелочь

Coins of low value, or a small amount of money.

> Do you have any small change for the parking meter?
> У тебя есть мелочь для паркомата?

---

spend /spend/ A1

тратить

to use money to pay for things; to use time doing something

> I spent all my money on clothes.
> Я потратил все деньги на одежду.

---

splash out /ˌsplæʃ ˈaʊt/ B2

раскошелиться

To spend a lot of money on something you really want, often as a treat.

> They splashed out on a luxury holiday.
> Они раскошелились на роскошный отпуск.

---

tax /tæks/ B1

налог

money that you must pay to the government, usually taken from your income or added to prices

> Everyone has to pay income tax.
> Каждый должен платить подоходный налог.

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tip /tɪp/ A2

совет

a small piece of useful advice; the pointed end of something; extra money given to a waiter or taxi driver

> She gave me some useful tips for learning languages.
> Она дала мне несколько полезных советов по изучению языков.

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transfer /trænsˈfɜː/ B1

переводить

to move something or someone from one place to another; to change from one job or situation to another

> The money was transferred to my account immediately.
> Деньги были переведены на мой счёт немедленно.

---

wage /weɪdʒ/ B2

заработная плата

money paid regularly to someone for work, usually calculated by the hour or week

> The minimum wage was raised to £10 per hour.
> Минимальная заработная плата была повышена до 10 фунтов в час.

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wallet /ˈwɒlɪt/ A2

бумажник

a small flat folding case for carrying money and cards, usually used by men

> He took his wallet out of his back pocket to pay.
> Он достал бумажник из заднего кармана, чтобы заплатить.

---

waste weɪst B1

трата

the use of something in a way that is not necessary or effective, or material left over that is not needed

> Throwing away edible food is a waste of money.
> Выбрасывать пригодную в пищу еду — это трата денег.

---

wealth /welθ/ A2

богатство

a large amount of money, property, and other valuable possessions

> He used his wealth to help others.
> Он использовал своё богатство, чтобы помочь другим.

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well-off ˌwelˈɒf B2

обеспеченный

having enough money to live comfortably

> They are a well-off family and can afford a nice house.
> Они обеспеченная семья и могут позволить себе хороший дом.

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withdraw /wɪðˈdrɔː/ B2

снимать (деньги)

To take money out of a bank account.

> She withdrew £200 from the ATM.
> Она сняла 200 фунтов в банкомате.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **account** — счёт
- [ ] **afford** — позволить себе
- [ ] **allowance** — пособие
- [ ] **atm** — банкомат
- [ ] **bank** — банк
- [ ] **bill** — счёт
- [ ] **black market** — чёрный рынок
- [ ] **borrow** — занимать
- [ ] **break the bank** — разорить банк
- [ ] **broke** — без денег
- [ ] **budget** — бюджет
- [ ] **buy** — покупать
- [ ] **cash** — наличные
- [ ] **cash back** — наличные при оплате картой
- [ ] **cash in** — обналичивать
- [ ] **cash machine** — банкомат
- [ ] **cash out** — обналичивать
- [ ] **cent** — цент
- [ ] **change** — изменять
- [ ] **charge** — плата
- [ ] **cheap** — дешёвый
- [ ] **check** — проверять
- [ ] **cheque** — чек
- [ ] **coin** — монета
- [ ] **cost** — стоимость
- [ ] **cost an arm and a leg** — стоить целое состояние
- [ ] **cough up** — откашливать
- [ ] **counterfeit** — поддельный
- [ ] **credit card** — кредитная карта
- [ ] **currency** — валюта
- [ ] **currency exchange** — обмен валюты
- [ ] **debit card** — дебетовая карта
- [ ] **debt** — долг
- [ ] **deposit** — депозит
- [ ] **discount** — скидка
- [ ] **dollar** — доллар

- [ ] **earn** — зарабатывать
- [ ] **euro** — евро
- [ ] **exchange rate** — обменный курс
- [ ] **expensive** — дорогой
- [ ] **fee** — плата
- [ ] **fine** — хорошо
- [ ] **foreign currency** — иностранная валюта
- [ ] **fork out** — раскошеливаться
- [ ] **fortune** — состояние
- [ ] **generous** — щедрый
- [ ] **income** — доход
- [ ] **interest** — интерес
- [ ] **invoice** — счёт-фактура
- [ ] **lend** — одолжить
- [ ] **loan** — кредит
- [ ] **loose change** — мелочь
- [ ] **make ends meet** — сводить концы с концами
- [ ] **money** — деньги
- [ ] **money laundering** — отмывание денег
- [ ] **owe** — быть должным
- [ ] **pay** — платить
- [ ] **pay by card** — платить картой
- [ ] **pay in cash** — платить наличными
- [ ] **payment** — оплата
- [ ] **penny** — пенни
- [ ] **pocket money** — карманные деньги
- [ ] **poor** — бедный
- [ ] **pound** — фунт (стерлингов)
- [ ] **price** — цена
- [ ] **purchase** — приобретать
- [ ] **purse** — кошелёк
- [ ] **put aside** — откладывать
- [ ] **receipt** — чек
- [ ] **refund** — возврат денег
- [ ] **rich** — богатый
- [ ] **rip off** — обдирать
- [ ] **salary** — зарплата
- [ ] **sale** — продажа
- [ ] **save** — спасать

- [ ] **save up** ..... копить
- [ ] **shell out** ..... выкладывать
- [ ] **small change** ..... мелочь
- [ ] **spend** ..... тратить
- [ ] **splash out** ..... раскошелиться
- [ ] **tax** ..... налог
- [ ] **tip** ..... совет
- [ ] **transfer** ..... переводить
- [ ] **wage** ..... заработная плата
- [ ] **wallet** ..... бумажник
- [ ] **waste** ..... трата
- [ ] **wealth** ..... богатство
- [ ] **well-off** ..... обеспеченный
- [ ] **withdraw** ..... снимать (деньги)