Yet Another English

Деньги и финансы

100 слов

с переводом и примерами

yetanotherenglish.com/blog/podborki/biz_money

Слова подборки

account /əˈkaʊnt/ A2

счёт

an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to take it out when you need it

> I'd like to open a savings account.
> Я хотел бы открыть сберегательный счёт.

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afford /əˈfɔːd/ B1

позволить себе

to have enough money to be able to buy or do something

> I can't afford to buy a new car right now.
> Я не могу сейчас позволить себе купить новую машину.

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allowance /əˈlaʊəns/ B1

пособие

a regular amount of money given to someone for a particular purpose

> The company pays a daily allowance for meals when travelling.
> Компания выплачивает суточные на питание во время командировок.

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audit ˈɔːdɪt B2

аудит

an official examination of the financial records or processes of an organisation to check they are correct

> The company must undergo an independent audit of its accounts every year.
> Компания обязана ежегодно проходить независимый аудит своих счетов.

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bank /bæŋk/ A1

банк

an organization where people keep and borrow money

> I need to go to the bank to get some money.
> Мне нужно сходить в банк за деньгами.

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banking /ˈbæŋkɪŋ/ A2

банковское дело

the business or service of operating a bank

> She works in investment banking.
> Она работает в инвестиционном банкинге.

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bankrupt /ˈbæŋkrʌpt/ B2

банкрот

Unable to pay debts; declared legally insolvent

> The company went bankrupt after years of financial mismanagement.
> Компания обанкротилась после многолетнего финансового просчёта.

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bankruptcy ˈbæŋkrʌptsi B2

банкротство

a legal state in which a person or company cannot pay their debts

> The company filed for bankruptcy after losing all its major clients.
> Компания объявила себя банкротом после потери всех крупных клиентов.

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bargain /ˈbɑːgɪn/ A2

выгодная покупка

Something bought or offered for sale at a lower price than usual

> These shoes were a real bargain — only ten pounds!
> Эти туфли — настоящая удача: всего десять фунтов!

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bill /bɪl/ A2

счёт

a piece of paper showing how much money you owe for something

> Can I have the bill, please?
> Можно мне счёт, пожалуйста?

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bonus /ˈbəʊnəs/ A2

бонус

An extra amount of money you get in addition to your usual pay, usually as a reward for good work

> All employees received a Christmas bonus.
> Все сотрудники получили рождественскую премию.

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borrow /ˈbɒrəʊ/ A1

занимать

To take or use something that belongs to someone else, with their permission, intending to return it

> Can I borrow your pen for a moment?
> Можно мне одолжить твою ручку на минутку?

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bought bɔːt A1

купил

past tense and past participle of 'buy'

> I bought a new car yesterday.
> Я купил новую машину вчера.

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budget /ˈbʌdʒɪt/ A2

бюджет

a plan of how much money you have and how you will spend it

> We need to stay within our budget this month.
> В этом месяце нам нужно уложиться в бюджет.

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buy /baɪ/ A1

покупать

to get something by paying money for it

> She went to the market to buy some vegetables.
> Она пошла на рынок купить овощей.

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cash /kæʃ/ A2

наличные

money in the form of notes and coins, not cheques or cards

> Do you prefer to pay by cash or card?
> Вы предпочитаете платить наличными или картой?

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cent /sɛnt/ A2

цент

a unit of money equal to one hundredth of a dollar or euro

> That candy costs fifty cents.
> Эта конфета стоит пятьдесят центов.

---

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ B1

плата

an amount of money you have to pay for something

> Is there a charge for parking here?
> Здесь парковка платная?

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charity /ˈtʃærɪti/ B1

благотворительная организация

An organization that collects money to help people who are poor or in need.

> She works for a charity that helps homeless people.
> Она работает в благотворительной организации, помогающей бездомным.

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cheap /tʃiːp/ A2

дешёвый

costing little money; not expensive

> These shoes are cheap and very comfortable to wear.
> Эти туфли дешёвые и очень удобные.

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cheque tʃek A2

чек

a printed form that you sign and use to pay for things instead of using cash; (British spelling)

> She wrote a cheque for the full amount and handed it to the shop assistant.
> Она выписала чек на полную сумму и передала его продавцу.

---

coin /kɔɪn/ A2

монета

a flat piece of metal used as money

> She found an old coin in the garden.
> Она нашла старую монету в саду.

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commission /kə'mɪʃən/ B2

комиссия

a payment made to someone for selling something; money earned as a percentage of sales

> She earns a 10% commission on every sale.
> Она получает 10% комиссионных от каждой продажи.

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compensation /ˌkɒmpən'seɪʃn/ B2

компенсация

money paid to someone because they have been harmed or treated unfairly

> The workers received compensation for their injuries.
> Работники получили компенсацию за полученные травмы.

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cost /kɒst/ A2

стоимость

the amount of money you have to pay for something

> The cost of living has increased significantly.
> Стоимость жизни значительно выросла.

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costly /'kɒstli/ B2

дорогостоящий

costing a lot of money or having serious negative consequences

> The repairs turned out to be far more costly than expected.
> Ремонт обошёлся гораздо дороже, чем ожидалось.

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credit /'kredɪt/ A2

кредит

a system that lets you buy things now and pay for them later

> They bought the car on credit.
> Они купили машину в кредит.

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currency /'kʌrənsi/ B1

валюта

the system of money used in a particular country

> The euro is the currency used in many European countries.
> Евро — это валюта, используемая во многих европейских странах.

---

debt det B1

долг

money that you owe to someone else

> She is still trying to pay off her student debt.
> Она всё ещё пытается выплатить студенческий долг.

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deficit /'defɪsɪt/ B2

дефицит

the amount by which money spent or owed is more than money earned or available

> The government needs to reduce the budget deficit before the end of the year.
> Правительству необходимо сократить бюджетный дефицит до конца года.

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deposit /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ B1

депозит

a sum of money paid as a first payment or kept in a bank account

> You'll need to pay a deposit to reserve the room.
> Вам нужно будет внести задаток, чтобы забронировать комнату.

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discount /'dɪskaʊnt/ B1

скидка

a reduction in the usual price of something

> Students can get a 10% discount on train tickets.
> Студенты могут получить скидку 10% на билеты на поезд.

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discounts 'dɪskaʊnts B1

скидки

A reduction in the usual price of something.

> The store offers discounts on all items during the sale.
> Магазин предлагает скидки на все товары во время распродажи.

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dollar /'dɒlə/ A1

доллар

the standard unit of money in the US, Canada, Australia, and some other countries

> This shirt costs twenty dollars.
> Эта рубашка стоит двадцать долларов.

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earnings 'ɜːnɪŋz B2

заработок

The money that a person or company receives for work or as profit

> Average earnings in this region are lower than the national average.
> Средний заработок в этом регионе ниже среднего по стране.

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economical /ˌiːkə'nɒmɪkl/ B2

экономный

using only what is necessary without wasting money or resources

> This car is very economical — it uses very little fuel.
> Этот автомобиль очень экономичный — он потребляет очень мало топлива.

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equity /'ekwɪti/ B2

акционерный капитал

the value of a company's shares, or the value of property after debts are paid

> The company offered employees equity as part of their compensation.
> Компания предложила сотрудникам долю в акционерном капитале как часть вознаграждения.

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expense /ɪk'spens/ B1

расход

the amount of money spent on something

> Travel expenses are covered by the company.
> Дорожные расходы покрывает компания.

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expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/ A1

дорогой

costing a lot of money

> That restaurant is too expensive for me.
> Этот ресторан слишком дорогой для меня.

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fee fiː A2

плата

An amount of money that you pay for professional services or for the right to do something

> The lawyer's fee was very high.
> Гонорар адвоката был очень высоким.

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finance 'faɪnæns B1

финансы

the management of large amounts of money, especially by governments or companies

> She works in finance at a large bank.
> Она работает в сфере финансов в крупном банке.

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financial /faɪˈnænʃəl/ B1

финансовый

relating to money or the management of money

> They are in financial difficulty because of the debt.
> Они переживают финансовые трудности из-за долга.

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fiscal /ˈfɪskl/ B2

фискальный

relating to government money and taxes

> The government announced new fiscal measures to reduce debt.
> Правительство объявило о новых финансовых мерах по сокращению долга.

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fortune ˈfɔːtʃuːn A2

состояние

a large amount of money; luck or chance

> She made a fortune selling her technology startup.
> Она заработала состояние, продав свой технологический стартап.

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free /friː/ A1

бесплатный

not costing any money; not controlled or restricted

> Admission to the museum is free on Sundays.
> Вход в музей по воскресеньям бесплатный.

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fund /fʌnd/ B1

фонд

a sum of money collected or saved for a particular purpose

> The charity set up a relief fund.
> Благотворительная организация создала фонд помощи.

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grant /grɑːnt/ B1

грант

an amount of money given by a government or organization for a specific purpose

> She received a research grant from the university.
> Она получила исследовательский грант от университета.

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gross /grəʊs/ B2

валовой

total, before anything is taken away such as tax

> His gross salary is £50,000 per year before tax.
> Его валовая зарплата составляет 50 000 фунтов в год до уплаты налогов.

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income /ˈɪnkʌm/ B1

доход

money that you earn or receive regularly, especially from work

> His monthly income is enough to pay the rent.
> Его ежемесячный доход достаточен для оплаты аренды.

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inflation /ɪnˈfleɪʃən/ B2

инфляция

a general and continuous rise in prices over time

> High inflation makes everyday goods more expensive.
> Высокая инфляция делает товары повседневного спроса дороже.

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inherit ɪnˈherɪt B2

наследовать

to receive money, property, or a quality from someone who has died or from a parent

> She inherited a large house from her grandmother.
> Она унаследовала большой дом от бабушки.

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insurance /ɪnˈʃʊərəns/ B1

страхование

an arrangement where you pay money regularly so that you get money if something bad happens

> Do you have health insurance?
> У вас есть медицинская страховка?

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invest /ɪnˈvest/ B1

инвестировать

To put money into something, such as a business or property, in order to make a profit.

> She invested her savings in a small business.
> Она вложила свои сбережения в небольшой бизнес.

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investment /ɪnˈvestmənt/ B2

инвестиция

the act of putting money into something in order to make a profit later, or the money that is put in

> Buying a house can be a good long-term investment.
> Покупка дома может быть хорошей долгосрочной инвестицией.

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investor /ɪnˈvestə/ B2

инвестор

A person or organisation that puts money into a business or project expecting to make a profit

> The company is looking for investors to help fund its new product.
> Компания ищет инвесторов для финансирования нового продукта.

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investors /ɪn'vestəz/ B1

инвесторы

a person or organization that puts money into something to make a profit

> The company is looking for new investors to fund its expansion.
> Компания ищет новых инвесторов для финансирования своего расширения.

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legacy /'legəsi/ C1

наследство

money or property that you receive from someone after they die

> She left a legacy of $10,000 to her niece.
> Она оставила наследство в 10 000 долларов своей племяннице.

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lend /lɛnd/ A2

одолжить

To give something to someone for a period of time, expecting them to return it

> Can you lend me your pen for a minute?
> Можешь одолжить мне ручку на минуту?

---

loan ləʊn B2

кредит

an amount of money that you borrow and agree to pay back later, usually with interest

> He took out a bank loan to buy a new car.
> Он взял банковский кредит на покупку машины.

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loss /lɒs/ B1

потеря

the fact of no longer having something or having less of it; a financial deficit

> The company reported a loss of two million dollars.
> Компания сообщила об убытке в два миллиона долларов.

---

million /'mɪljən/ A2

миллион

the number 1,000,000

> The company earned five million dollars last year.
> Компания заработала пять миллионов долларов в прошлом году.

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millionaire ˌmɪljə'neə B2

миллионер

a person who has one million or more dollars, pounds, or other money units

> He became a millionaire by starting his own technology company.
> Он стал миллионером, основав собственную технологическую компанию.

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money /ˈmʌni/ A1

деньги

coins and banknotes used to buy things, or the amount someone earns

> I don't have enough money to buy a new phone.
> У меня не хватает денег на новый телефон.

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mortgage /ˈmɔːgɪdʒ/ B2

ипотека

a loan from a bank used to buy a house, which you pay back over many years

> They took out a mortgage to buy their first home.
> Они взяли ипотеку, чтобы купить первый дом.

---

owe /əʊ/ B1

быть должным

To have to pay money to someone because they have lent it to you or you have bought something from them

> I still owe you the money you lent me.
> Я всё ещё должен тебе деньги, которые ты одолжил мне.

---

owing /ˈəʊɪŋ/ B1

причитающийся

still to be paid; or used to introduce the reason for something

> The flight was delayed owing to bad weather.
> Рейс задержали из-за плохой погоды.

---

paid /peɪd/ B1

оплачиваемый

receiving money for work done; already settled with money

> She has a well-paid job in a tech company.
> У неё хорошо оплачиваемая работа в технологической компании.

---

pay /peɪ/ A1

платить

to give money in exchange for something you buy or for work done

> I need to pay the electricity bill.
> Мне нужно оплатить счёт за электричество.

---

payment /ˈpeɪmənt/ B2

оплата

an amount of money that is paid to someone, or the act of paying

> The monthly payment for the loan is due on the first of each month.
> Ежемесячный платёж по кредиту необходимо вносить первого числа каждого месяца.

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pension /ˈpenʃən/ B2

пенсия

money paid regularly to someone who has retired from work or is disabled

> She gets a good pension because she worked for the government for 30 years.
> Она получает хорошую пенсию, так как 30 лет проработала на государство.

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poor /pɔː/ A1

бедный

having very little money; not rich

> The family was too poor to buy new clothes.
> Семья была слишком бедной, чтобы покупать новую одежду.

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pound /paʊnd/ B1

фунт (стерлингов)

the unit of money used in the UK; also a unit of weight equal to about 454 grams

> This costs twenty pounds.
> Это стоит двадцать фунтов.

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poverty /ˈpɒvəti/ B1

бедность

the state of being very poor and having very little money

> Millions of people around the world live in poverty.
> Миллионы людей по всему миру живут в бедности.

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precious /ˈpreʃəs/ B1

драгоценный

worth a lot of money or very important and special to you

> Water is a precious resource that we must not waste.
> Вода — драгоценный ресурс, который мы не должны расходовать впустую.

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price /praɪs/ A1

цена

the amount of money you must pay to buy something

> The price of petrol has gone up again.
> Цена на бензин снова выросла.

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profit /ˈprɒfɪt/ B2

прибыль

money that you make by selling something for more than it cost you

> The company made a profit of £5 million last year.
> В прошлом году компания получила прибыль в 5 миллионов фунтов.

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profitable /ˈprɒfɪtəbəl/ B2

прибыльный

making money or giving a financial benefit

> The new product line turned out to be very profitable.
> Новая линейка продуктов оказалась очень прибыльной.

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profits /ˈprɒf.ɪts/ B1

прибыль

money that is earned in business after paying costs

> The company's profits increased by 10% this year.
> Прибыль компании выросла на 10% в этом году.

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prosperity /prɒˈsperɪti/ B1

процветание

the state of being successful and having a lot of money

> The country enjoyed a period of peace and prosperity after the war.
> После войны страна переживала период мира и процветания.

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receipt /rɪˈsiːt/ A2

чек

a piece of paper that shows that you have paid for something

> Keep your receipt in case you need to return the item.
> Сохраните чек на случай, если понадобится вернуть товар.

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refund /ˈriːfʌnd/ B1

возврат денег

a sum of money that is paid back to you when you return something you have bought, or when you have paid too much

> The shop gave me a full refund when the jacket had a hole in it.
> Магазин вернул мне полную сумму денег, когда в куртке обнаружилась дыра.

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rental ˈrentəl B2

аренда

the amount of money paid for renting something; an arrangement for renting

> The monthly rental for the apartment included all utility bills.
> Ежемесячная арендная плата за квартиру включала все коммунальные платежи.

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revenue /ˈrevɪnjuː/ B2

доход

the money that a business or government receives

> The company's revenue increased by 15% last year.
> Выручка компании увеличилась на 15% в прошлом году.

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rich /rɪtʃ/ A1

богатый

having a lot of money or valuable possessions

> She comes from a very rich family.
> Она из очень богатой семьи.

salary /'sælәri/ B2

зарплата

the fixed amount of money that an employee receives regularly, usually monthly

> She earns a good salary as an engineer.
> Как инженер она получает хорошую зарплату.

saving /'seɪvɪŋ/ B2

сбережения

money that you have saved, especially in a bank; also a reduction in cost or effort

> She used her savings to buy a car.
> Она потратила сбережения на покупку машины.

savings 'seɪvɪŋz B2

сбережения

Money that you have saved, especially in a bank

> She used her savings to buy a new car.
> Она воспользовалась своими сбережениями, чтобы купить новую машину.

silver /'sɪlvə/ A2

серебро

a shiny, grey-white precious metal used in jewellery, coins, and cutlery

> The bracelet was made of pure silver.
> Браслет был сделан из чистого серебра.

spend /spend/ A1

тратить

to use money to pay for things; to use time doing something

> I spent all my money on clothes.
> Я потратил все деньги на одежду.

stake /steɪk/ B2

ставка

something important that may be lost or won in a risky situation

> The stakes are high — one wrong decision could ruin the company.
> Ставки высоки — одно неверное решение может погубить компанию.

tax /tæks/ B1

налог

money that you must pay to the government, usually taken from your income or added to prices

> Everyone has to pay income tax.
> Каждый должен платить подоходный налог.

thousand /ˈθaʊznd/ A2

тысяча

the number 1,000

> There were thousands of people at the concert.
> На концерте было тысячи людей.

treasure /ˈtreʒə/ A2

сокровище

A collection of valuable things such as gold, silver, and jewels

> Pirates searched for buried treasure on the island.
> Пираты искали зарытые сокровища на острове.

value /ˈvæljuː/ A2

ценность

the amount of money that something is worth; how useful or important something is

> Property values have increased in this area.
> Стоимость недвижимости в этом районе выросла.

wage /weɪdʒ/ B2

заработная плата

money paid regularly to someone for work, usually calculated by the hour or week

> The minimum wage was raised to £10 per hour.
> Минимальная заработная плата была повышена до 10 фунтов в час.

wealth /welθ/ A2

богатство

a large amount of money, property, and other valuable possessions

> He used his wealth to help others.
> Он использовал своё богатство, чтобы помочь другим.

wealthy /ˈwelθi/ B2

состоятельный

having a lot of money, property, or valuable possessions

> The city attracts many wealthy tourists from around the world.
> Город привлекает многих состоятельных туристов со всего мира.

withdraw /wɪð'drɔː/ B2

снимать (деньги)

To take money out of a bank account.

> She withdrew £200 from the ATM.
> Она сняла 200 фунтов в банкомате.

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withdrawal /wɪð'drɔːəl/ B2

снятие средств

the act of taking money out of a bank account

> She made a cash withdrawal of two hundred pounds from the ATM.
> Она сняла двести фунтов наличными в банкомате.

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worth wɜːθ B1

стоить

having a value equal to a particular amount; deserving something (time, effort, attention)

> This painting is worth thousands of pounds.
> Эта картина стоит тысячи фунтов.

Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **account** — счёт
- [ ] **afford** — позволить себе
- [ ] **allowance** — пособие
- [ ] **audit** — аудит
- [ ] **bank** — банк
- [ ] **banking** — банковское дело
- [ ] **bankrupt** — банкрот
- [ ] **bankruptcy** — банкротство
- [ ] **bargain** — выгодная покупка
- [ ] **bill** — счёт
- [ ] **bonus** — бонус
- [ ] **borrow** — занимать
- [ ] **bought** — купил
- [ ] **budget** — бюджет
- [ ] **buy** — покупать
- [ ] **cash** — наличные
- [ ] **cent** — цент
- [ ] **charge** — плата
- [ ] **charity** — благотворительная организация
- [ ] **cheap** — дешёвый
- [ ] **cheque** — чек
- [ ] **coin** — монета
- [ ] **commission** — комиссия
- [ ] **compensation** — компенсация
- [ ] **cost** — стоимость
- [ ] **costly** — дорогостоящий
- [ ] **credit** — кредит
- [ ] **currency** — валюта
- [ ] **debt** — долг
- [ ] **deficit** — дефицит
- [ ] **deposit** — депозит
- [ ] **discount** — скидка
- [ ] **discounts** — скидки
- [ ] **dollar** — доллар
- [ ] **earnings** — заработок
- [ ] **economical** — экономный

- [ ] **equity** — акционерный капитал
- [ ] **expense** — расход
- [ ] **expensive** — дорогой
- [ ] **fee** — плата
- [ ] **finance** — финансы
- [ ] **financial** — финансовый
- [ ] **fiscal** — фискальный
- [ ] **fortune** — состояние
- [ ] **free** — бесплатный
- [ ] **fund** — фонд
- [ ] **grant** — грант
- [ ] **gross** — валовой
- [ ] **income** — доход
- [ ] **inflation** — инфляция
- [ ] **inherit** — наследовать
- [ ] **insurance** — страхование
- [ ] **invest** — инвестировать
- [ ] **investment** — инвестиция
- [ ] **investor** — инвестор
- [ ] **investors** — инвесторы
- [ ] **legacy** — наследство
- [ ] **lend** — одолжить
- [ ] **loan** — кредит
- [ ] **loss** — потеря
- [ ] **million** — миллион
- [ ] **millionaire** — миллионер
- [ ] **money** — деньги
- [ ] **mortgage** — ипотека
- [ ] **owe** — быть должным
- [ ] **owing** — причитающийся
- [ ] **paid** — оплачиваемый
- [ ] **pay** — платить
- [ ] **payment** — оплата
- [ ] **pension** — пенсия
- [ ] **poor** — бедный
- [ ] **pound** — фунт (стерлингов)
- [ ] **poverty** — бедность
- [ ] **precious** — драгоценный
- [ ] **price** — цена

- [ ] **profit** ..... прибыль
- [ ] **profitable** ..... прибыльный
- [ ] **profits** ..... прибыль
- [ ] **prosperity** ..... процветание
- [ ] **receipt** ..... чек
- [ ] **refund** ..... возврат денег
- [ ] **rental** ..... аренда
- [ ] **revenue** ..... доход
- [ ] **rich** ..... богатый
- [ ] **salary** ..... зарплата
- [ ] **saving** ..... сбережения
- [ ] **savings** ..... сбережения
- [ ] **silver** ..... серебро
- [ ] **spend** ..... тратить
- [ ] **stake** ..... ставка
- [ ] **tax** ..... налог
- [ ] **thousand** ..... тысяча
- [ ] **treasure** ..... сокровище
- [ ] **value** ..... ценность
- [ ] **wage** ..... заработная плата
- [ ] **wealth** ..... богатство
- [ ] **wealthy** ..... состоятельный
- [ ] **withdraw** ..... снимать (деньги)
- [ ] **withdrawal** ..... снятие средств
- [ ] **worth** ..... стоить