Yet Another English

# Деньги и финансы · B2 · сущ. · слова

B2 | 35 слов | с переводом и примерами

# Слова подборки

## audit ˈɔːdɪt B2

**аудит**

an official examination of the financial records or processes of an organisation to check they are correct

> The company must undergo an independent audit of its accounts every year.
> Компания обязана ежегодно проходить независимый аудит своих счетов.

## bankruptcy ˈbæŋkrʌptsi B2

**банкротство**

a legal state in which a person or company cannot pay their debts

> The company filed for bankruptcy after losing all its major clients.
> Компания объявила себя банкротом после потери всех крупных клиентов.

## commission /kəˈmɪʃən/ B2

**комиссия**

a payment made to someone for selling something; money earned as a percentage of sales

> She earns a 10% commission on every sale.
> Она получает 10% комиссионных от каждой продажи.

## compensation /ˌkɒmpənˈseɪʃn/ B2

**компенсация**

money paid to someone because they have been harmed or treated unfairly

> The workers received compensation for their injuries.
> Работники получили компенсацию за полученные травмы.

## debit /ˈdebɪt/ B2

**дебет**

an amount of money taken from a bank account; a record of money that is owed or spent

> There is a direct debit set up for the monthly rent payment.
> Для ежемесячного платежа за аренду настроено прямое дебетование.

## deficit /ˈdefɪsɪt/ B2

**дефицит**

the amount by which money spent or owed is more than money earned or available

> The government needs to reduce the budget deficit before the end of the year.
> Правительству необходимо сократить бюджетный дефицит до конца года.

## dime daɪm B2

**дайм**

an American or Canadian coin worth ten cents

> He didn't have a dime in his pocket.
> В кармане у него не было ни цента.

---

## donation /dəʊ'neɪ.ʃən/ B2

**пожертвование**

Money or goods given to an organisation, person, or charity in order to help them

> The charity received over a million pounds in donations during its annual fundraising campaign.
> Благотворительная организация получила более миллиона фунтов пожертвований в ходе ежегодной сборной кампании.

---

## earnings 'ɜːnɪŋz B2

**заработок**

The money that a person or company receives for work or as profit

> Average earnings in this region are lower than the national average.
> Средний заработок в этом регионе ниже среднего по стране.

---

## equity /'ekwɪti/ B2

**акционерный капитал**

the value of a company's shares, or the value of property after debts are paid

> The company offered employees equity as part of their compensation.
> Компания предложила сотрудникам долю в акционерном капитале как часть вознаграждения.

---

## gambling /'gæmblɪŋ/ B2

**азартные игры**

The activity of risking money on card games, horse races, or other events where the result is uncertain.

> Gambling addiction can have serious effects on a person's finances and family life.
> Зависимость от азартных игр может серьёзно повлиять на финансы и семью.

---

## inflation /ɪn'fleɪʃən/ B2

**инфляция**

a general and continuous rise in prices over time

> High inflation makes everyday goods more expensive.
> Высокая инфляция делает товары повседневного спроса дороже.

---

## investment /ɪn'vestmənt/ B2

**инвестиция**

the act of putting money into something in order to make a profit later, or the money that is put in

> Buying a house can be a good long-term investment.
> Покупка дома может быть хорошей долгосрочной инвестицией.

---

## investor /ɪn'vestə/ B2

**инвестор**

A person or organisation that puts money into a business or project expecting to make a profit

> The company is looking for investors to help fund its new product.
> Компания ищет инвесторов для финансирования нового продукта.

---

## IPO ˌaɪ piː 'əʊ B2

**первичное публичное размещение**

the first time a company sells shares of its stock to the public

> The company raised $100 million in its IPO.
> Компания привлекла 100 миллионов долларов в ходе первичного публичного размещения.

---

## legacy /'legəsi/ C1

**наследство**

money or property that you receive from someone after they die

> She left a legacy of $10,000 to her niece.
> Она оставила наследство в 10 000 долларов своей племяннице.

---

## loan ləʊn B2

**кредит**

an amount of money that you borrow and agree to pay back later, usually with interest

> He took out a bank loan to buy a new car.
> Он взял банковский кредит на покупку машины.

---

## millionaire ˌmɪljə'neə B2

**миллионер**

a person who has one million or more dollars, pounds, or other money units

> He became a millionaire by starting his own technology company.
> Он стал миллионером, основав собственную технологическую компанию.

---

## mortgage /'mɔːgɪdʒ/ B2

**ипотека**

a loan from a bank used to buy a house, which you pay back over many years

> They took out a mortgage to buy their first home.
> Они взяли ипотеку, чтобы купить первый дом.

---

## ounce /aʊns/ B2

**унция**

A unit of weight equal to approximately 28 grams, used especially in the US and UK

> The recipe calls for four ounces of dark chocolate.
> В рецепте требуется четыре унции тёмного шоколада.

---

## pawnbroker /ˈpɔːnbrəʊkə/ B2

**ростовщик**

a person who lends money in exchange for objects that are kept until the money is paid back

> She left her watch with the pawnbroker and borrowed enough money to pay the rent.
> Она оставила часы ростовщику и взяла взаймы достаточно денег, чтобы заплатить за аренду.

---

## pawnshop /ˈpɔːnʃɒp/ B2

**ломбард**

a shop run by a pawnbroker where you can borrow money by leaving an object as security

> He sold his guitar at the pawnshop when he needed emergency money.
> Когда ему срочно понадобились деньги, он продал гитару в ломбарде.

---

## payment /ˈpeɪmənt/ B2

**оплата**

an amount of money that is paid to someone, or the act of paying

> The monthly payment for the loan is due on the first of each month.
> Ежемесячный платёж по кредиту необходимо вносить первого числа каждого месяца.

---

## pension /ˈpenʃən/ B2

**пенсия**

money paid regularly to someone who has retired from work or is disabled

> She gets a good pension because she worked for the government for 30 years.
> Она получает хорошую пенсию, так как 30 лет проработала на государство.

---

## premium /ˈpriːmiəm/ B2

**страховая премия**

an extra amount of money that you pay for something, especially insurance

> The insurance premium is due every month.
> Страховая премия выплачивается каждый месяц.

---

## profit /ˈprɒfɪt/ B2

**прибыль**

money that you make by selling something for more than it cost you

> The company made a profit of £5 million last year.
> В прошлом году компания получила прибыль в 5 миллионов фунтов.

---

## rental ˈrentəl B2

**аренда**

the amount of money paid for renting something; an arrangement for renting

> The monthly rental for the apartment included all utility bills.
> Ежемесячная арендная плата за квартиру включала все коммунальные платежи.

---

## revenue /'revɪnju:/ B2

**доход**

the money that a business or government receives

> The company's revenue increased by 15% last year.
> Выручка компании увеличилась на 15% в прошлом году.

---

## salary /'sælәri/ B2

**зарплата**

the fixed amount of money that an employee receives regularly, usually monthly

> She earns a good salary as an engineer.
> Как инженер она получает хорошую зарплату.

---

## saving /'seɪvɪŋ/ B2

**сбережения**

money that you have saved, especially in a bank; also a reduction in cost or effort

> She used her savings to buy a car.
> Она потратила сбережения на покупку машины.

---

## savings 'seɪvɪŋz B2

**сбережения**

Money that you have saved, especially in a bank

> She used her savings to buy a new car.
> Она воспользовалась своими сбережениями, чтобы купить новую машину.

---

## scrooge /skru:dʒ/ B2

**скупердяй**

A person who is very unwilling to spend money; a miser. (From the character Ebenezer Scrooge in Dickens's A Christmas Carol.)

> Don't be such a scrooge — buy your friends a round of drinks!
> Не будь таким скрягой — угости друзей напитками!

---

## stake /steɪk/ B2

**ставка**

something important that may be lost or won in a risky situation

> The stakes are high — one wrong decision could ruin the company.
> Ставки высоки — одно неверное решение может погубить компанию.

---

## wage /weɪdʒ/ B2

**заработная плата**

money paid regularly to someone for work, usually calculated by the hour or week

> The minimum wage was raised to £10 per hour.
> Минимальная заработная плата была повышена до 10 фунтов в час.

---

## withdrawal /wɪðˈdrɔːəl/ B2

**снятие средств**

the act of taking money out of a bank account

> She made a cash withdrawal of two hundred pounds from the ATM.
> Она сняла двести фунтов наличными в банкомате.

# Чек-лист самопроверки

Закрой правую колонку, вспомни перевод — отметь выученное.

- [ ] **audit** — аудит
- [ ] **bankruptcy** — банкротство
- [ ] **commission** — комиссия
- [ ] **compensation** — компенсация
- [ ] **debit** — дебет
- [ ] **deficit** — дефицит
- [ ] **dime** — дайм
- [ ] **donation** — пожертвование
- [ ] **earnings** — заработок
- [ ] **equity** — акционерный капитал
- [ ] **gambling** — азартные игры
- [ ] **inflation** — инфляция
- [ ] **investment** — инвестиция
- [ ] **investor** — инвестор
- [ ] **IPO** — первичное публичное размещение
- [ ] **legacy** — наследство
- [ ] **loan** — кредит
- [ ] **millionaire** — миллионер
- [ ] **mortgage** — ипотека
- [ ] **ounce** — унция
- [ ] **pawnbroker** — ростовщик
- [ ] **pawnshop** — ломбард
- [ ] **payment** — оплата
- [ ] **pension** — пенсия
- [ ] **premium** — страховая премия
- [ ] **profit** — прибыль
- [ ] **rental** — аренда
- [ ] **revenue** — доход
- [ ] **salary** — зарплата
- [ ] **saving** — сбережения
- [ ] **savings** — сбережения
- [ ] **scrooge** — скупердяй
- [ ] **stake** — ставка
- [ ] **wage** — заработная плата
- [ ] **withdrawal** — снятие средств